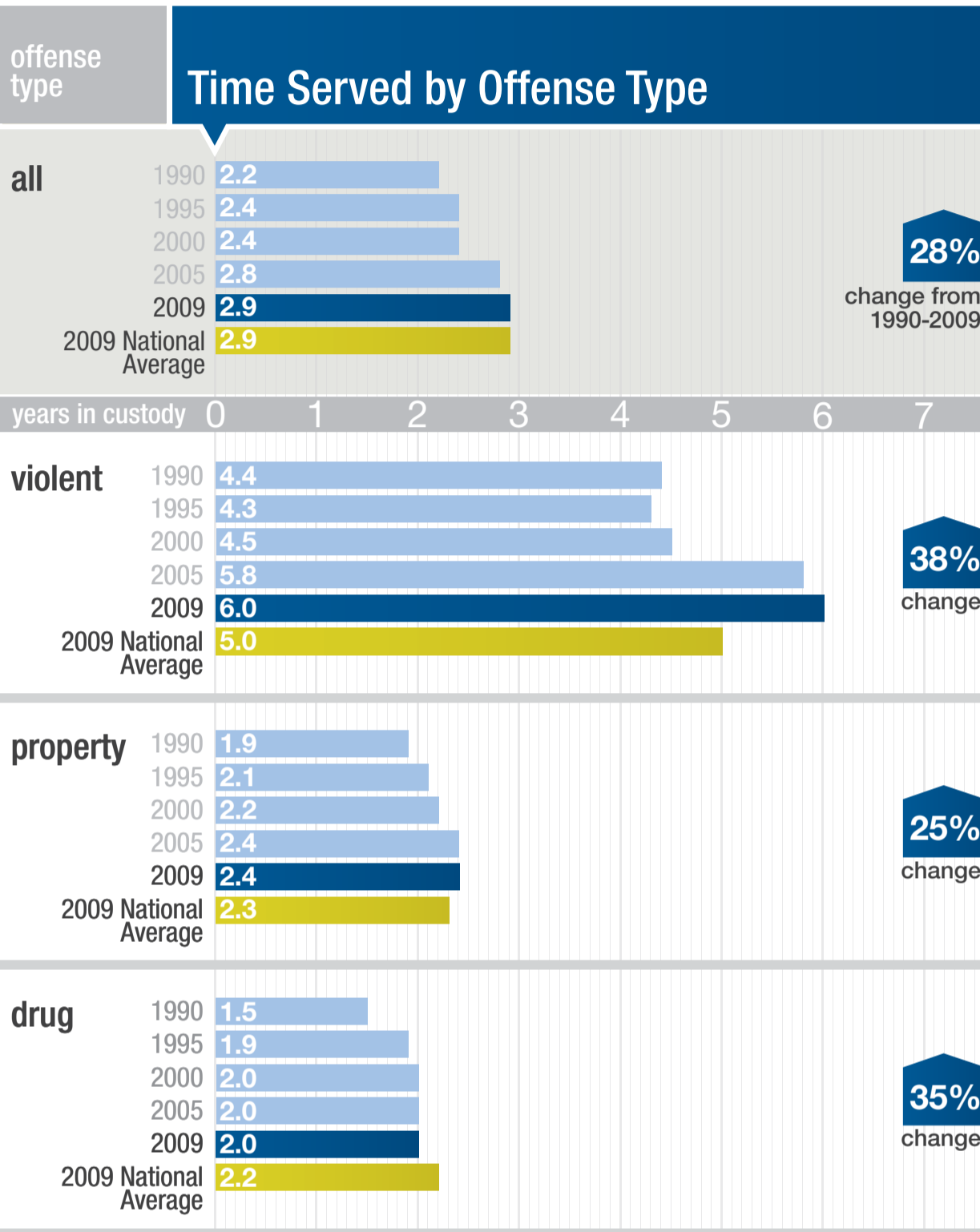


Time Served

Alabama



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.9 years** in custody, **28% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,440
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

7 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

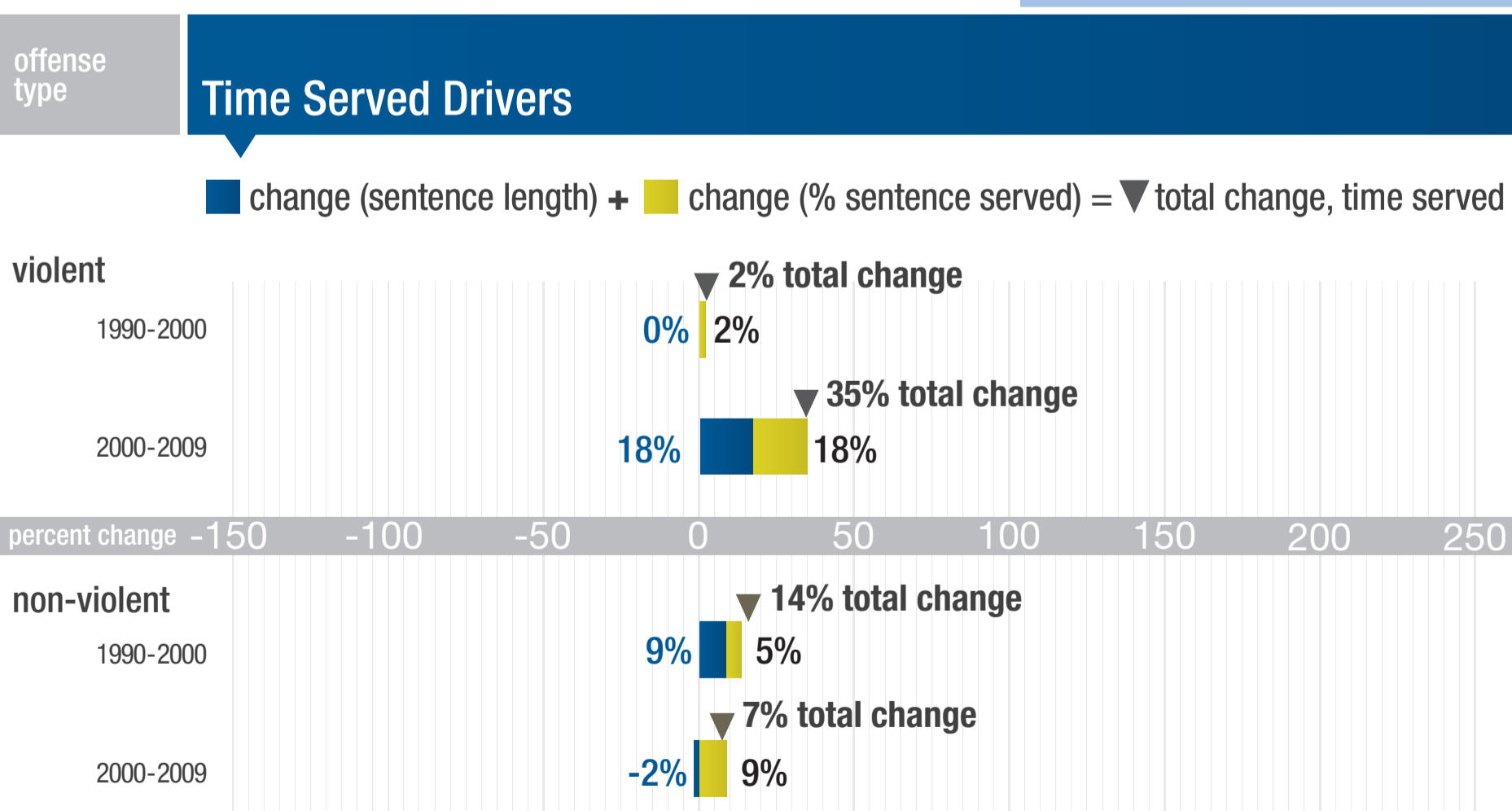
\$10,694
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

9,274
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$99.2M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

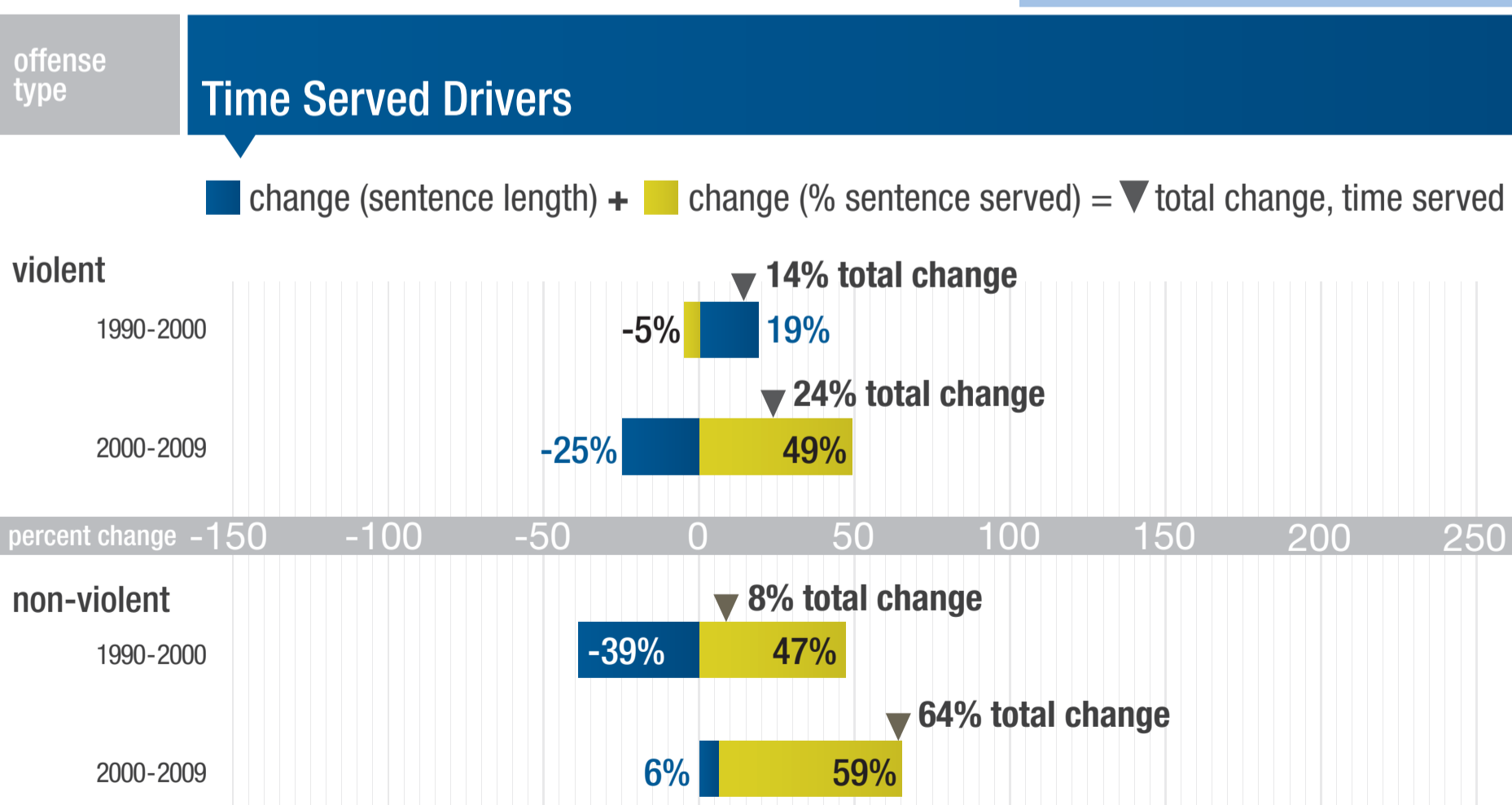
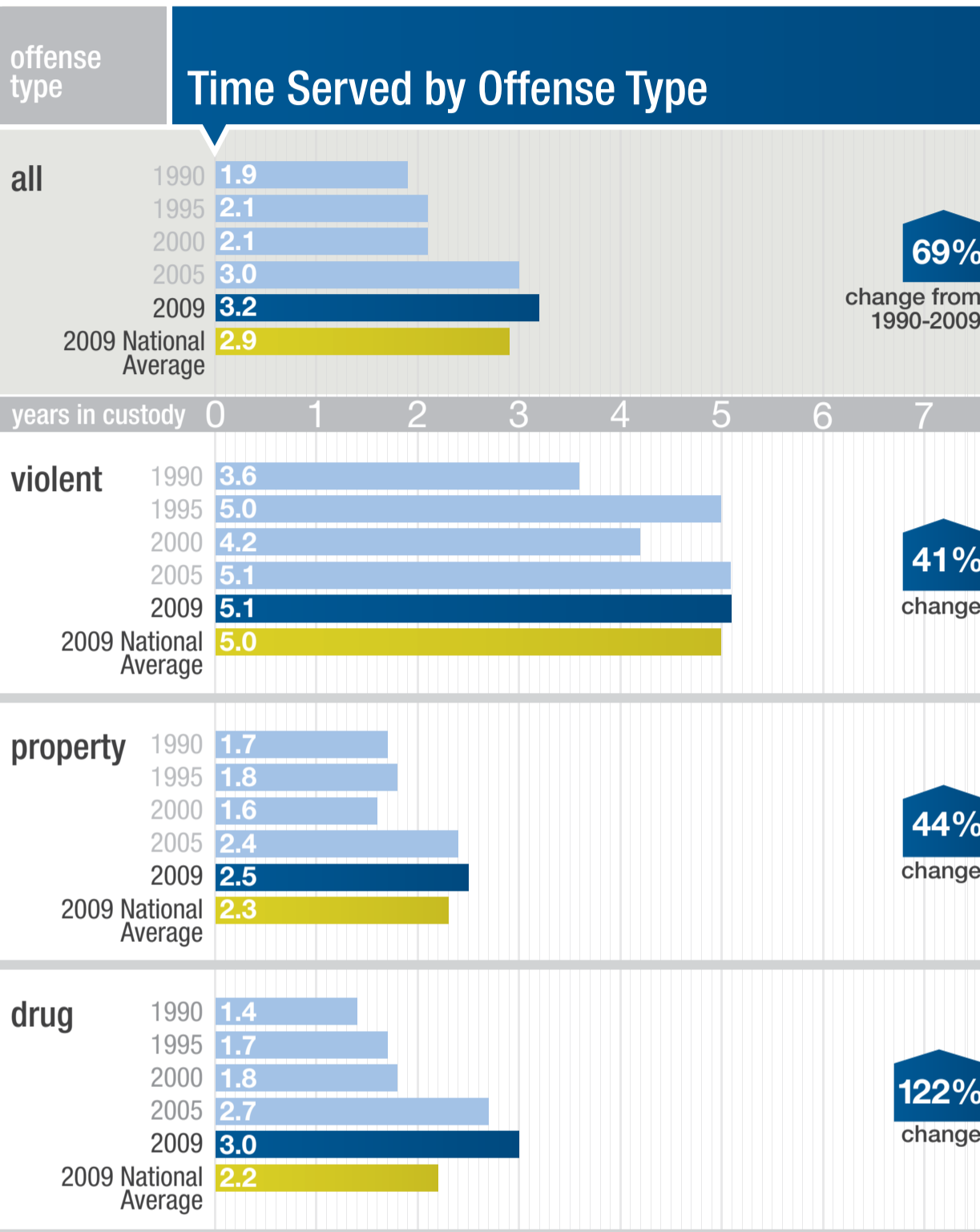
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

Arkansas



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.2 years** in custody, **69% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

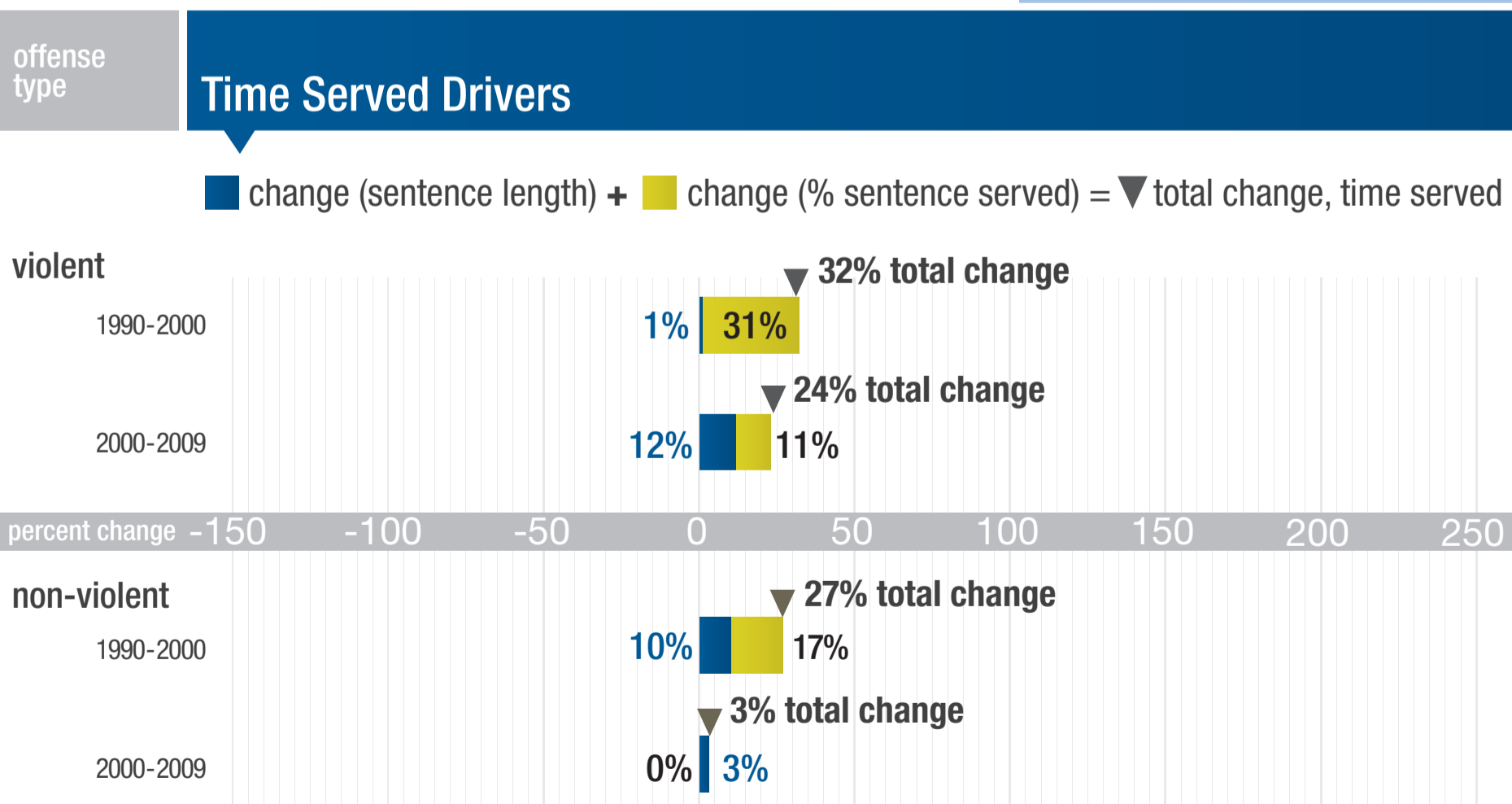
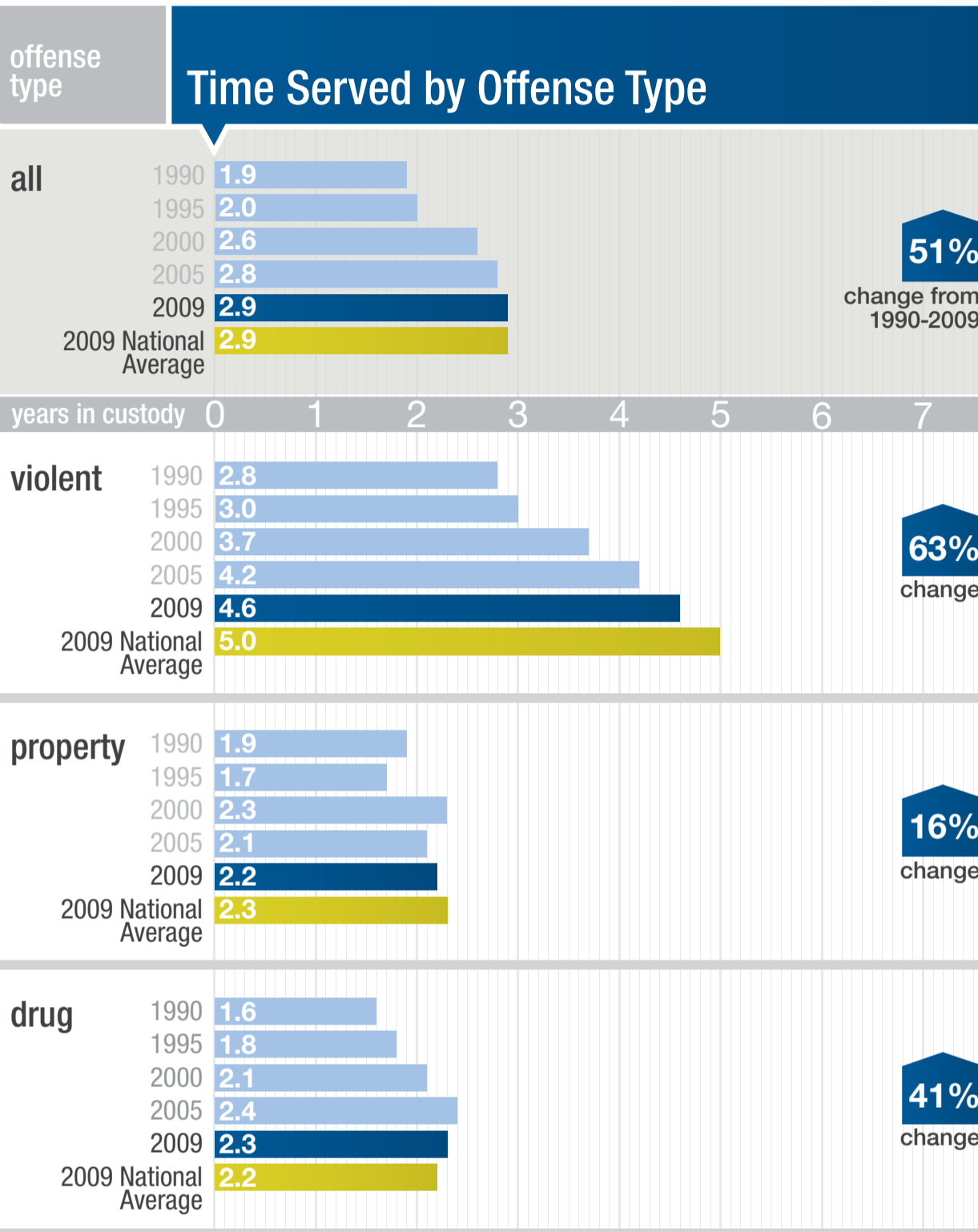


Time Served

California



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.9 years** in custody, **51% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

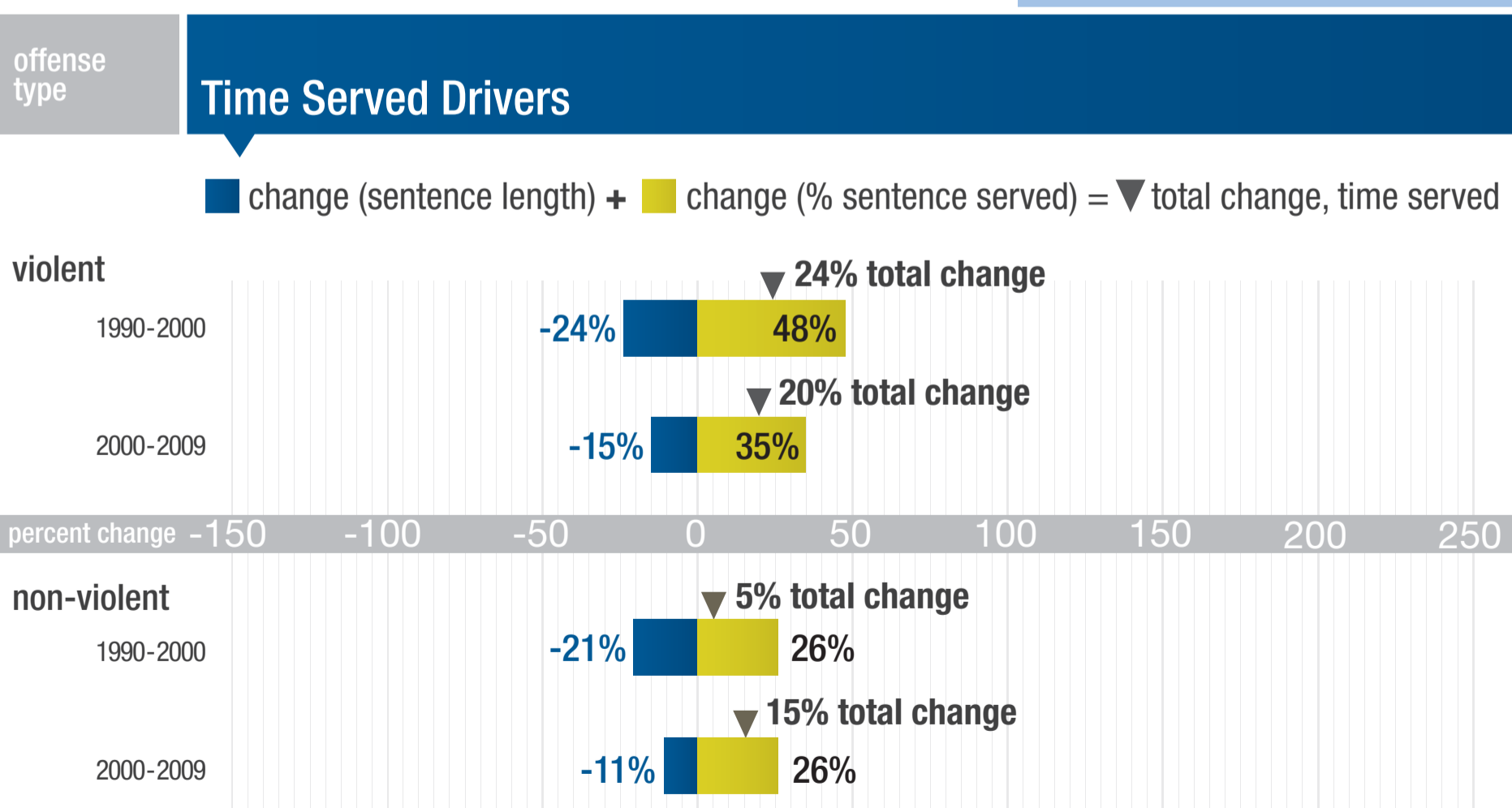
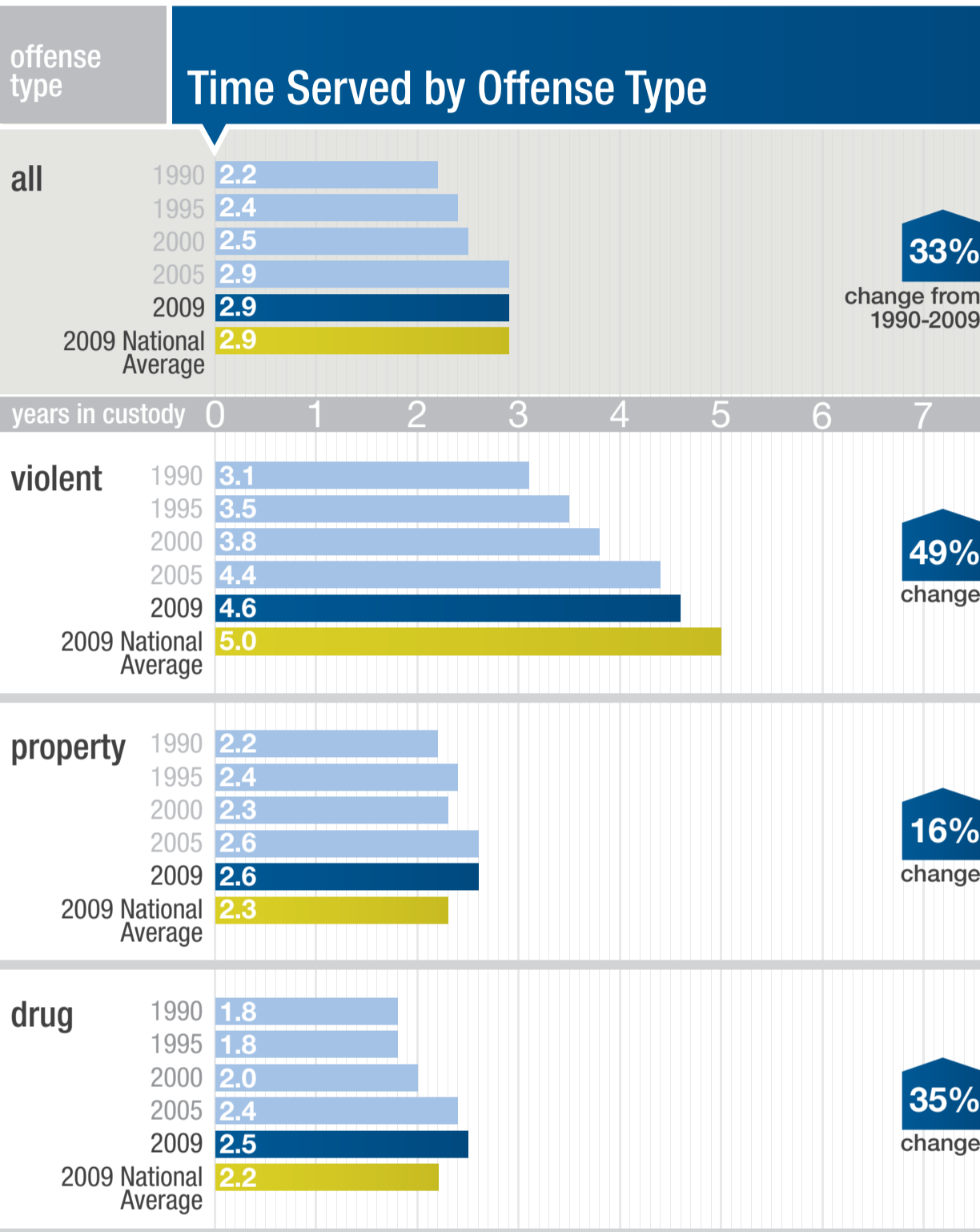


Time Served

Colorado



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.9 years** in custody, **33% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

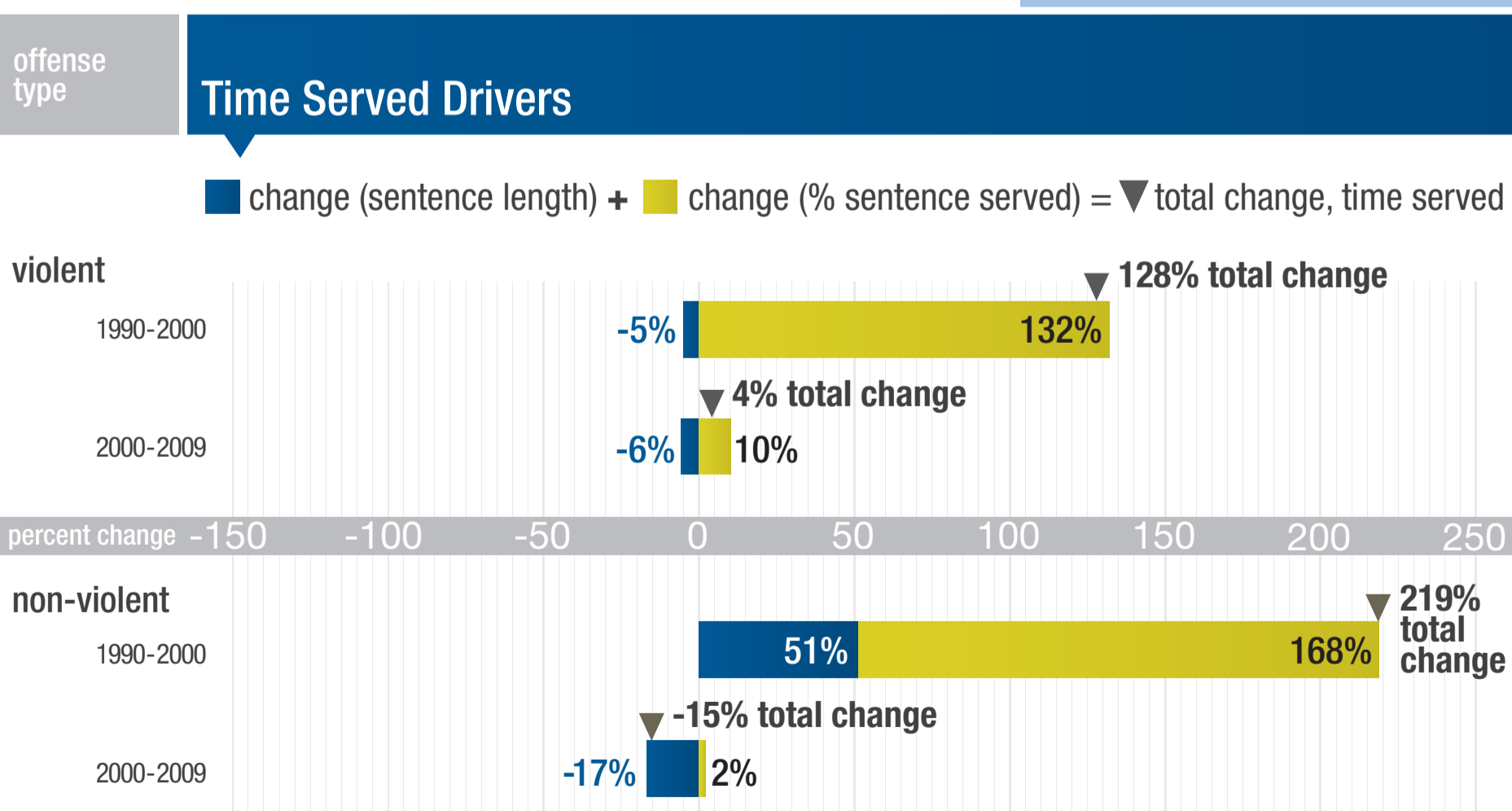
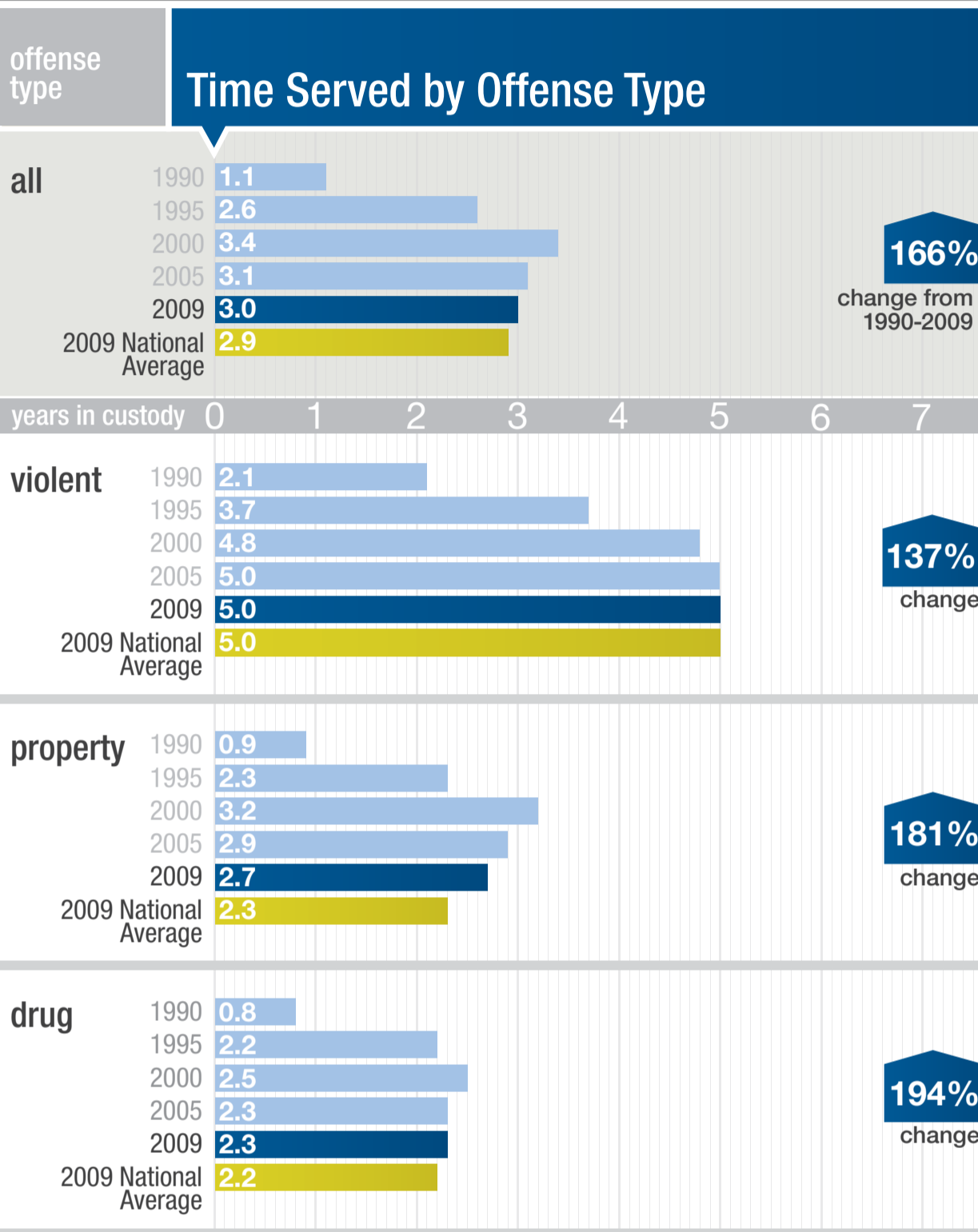


Time Served

Florida



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.0 years** in custody, **166% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

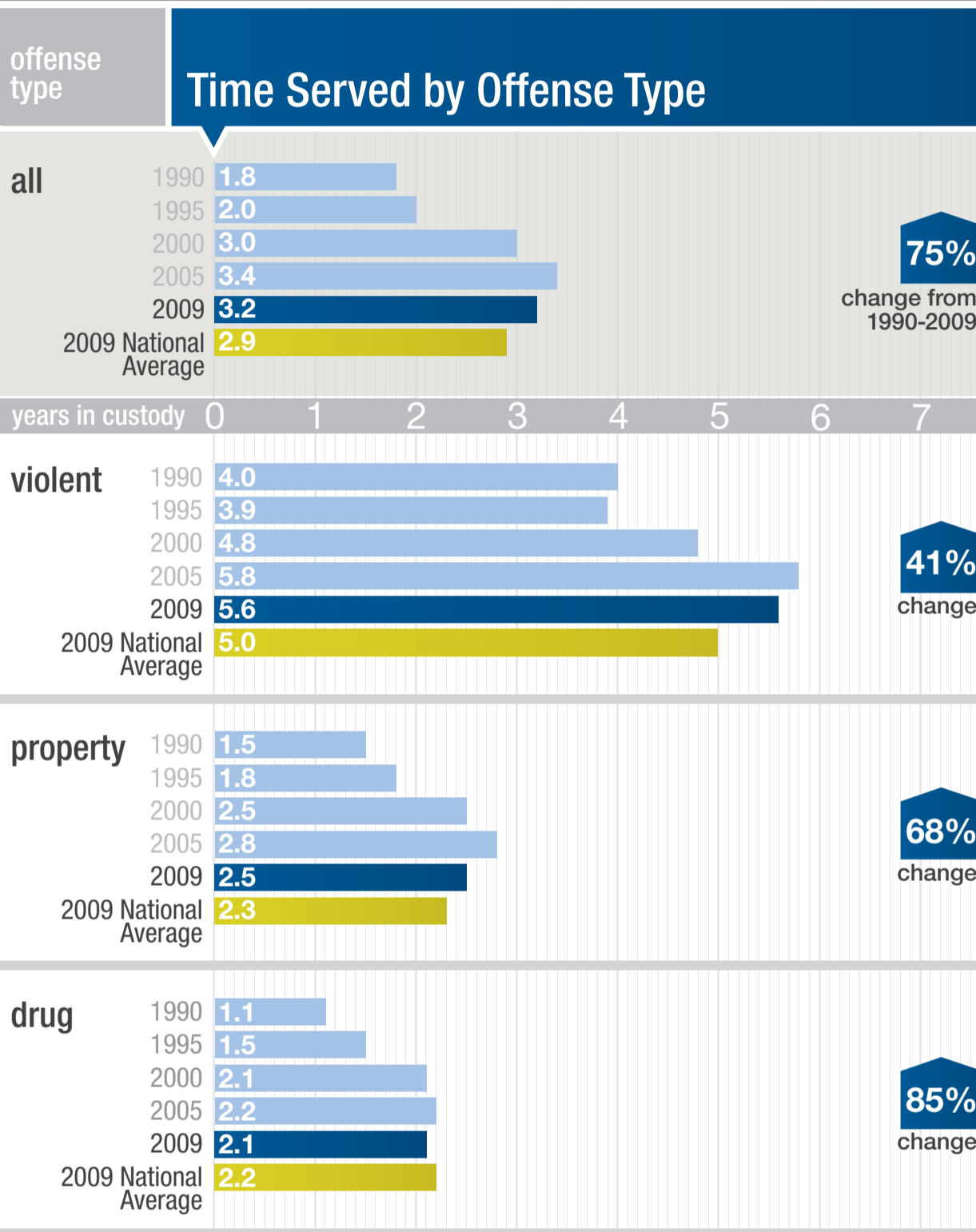


Time Served

Georgia



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.2 years** in custody, **75% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,753

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



16 months

Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$28,563

Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer



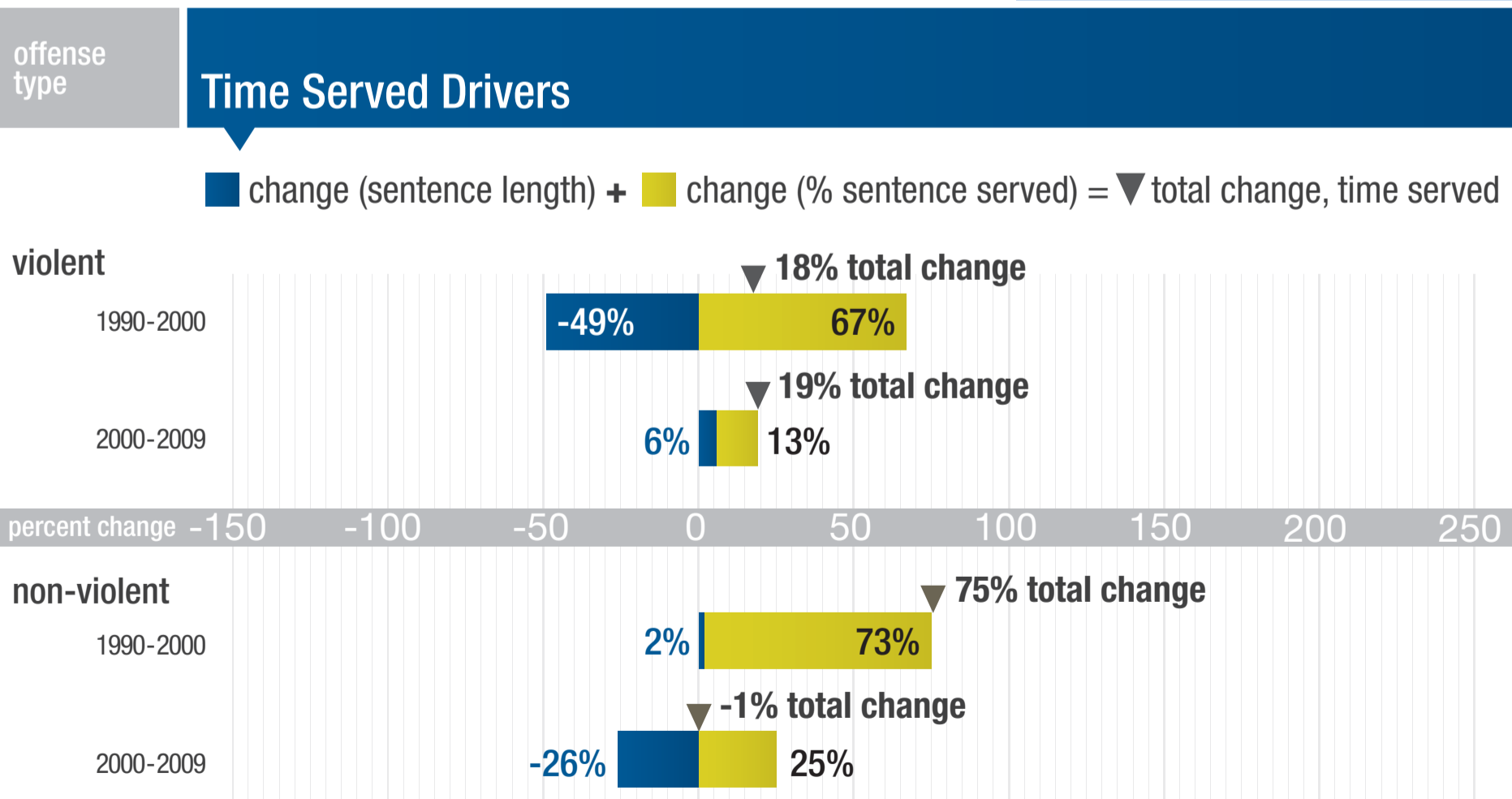
18,768

Offenders released in 2009



\$536.1 M

Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

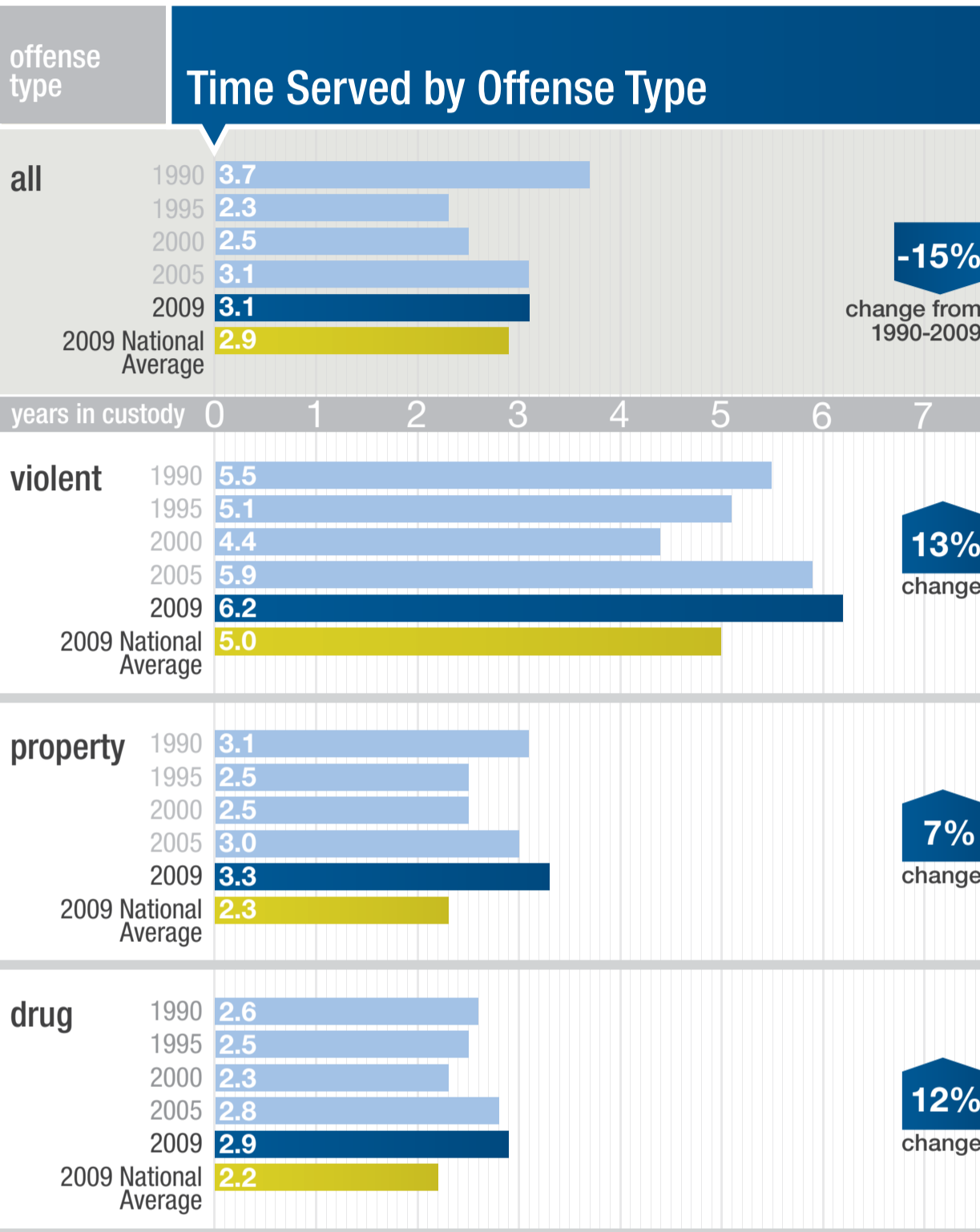
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

Hawaii



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.1 years** in custody, **15% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,073
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

-7 months
Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

\$20,885
Average savings for keeping offenders in prison longer

X

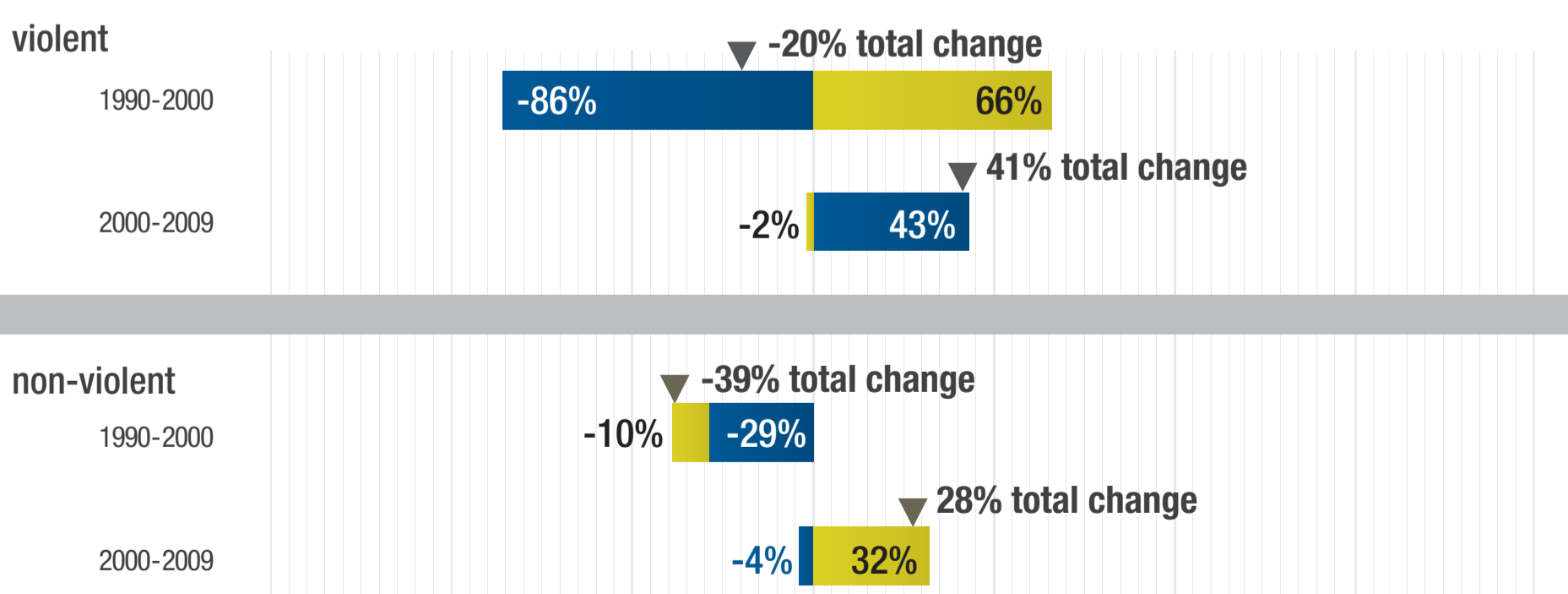
1,324
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$27.7M
Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time

Time Served Drivers

change (sentence length) + change (% sentence served) = total change, time served

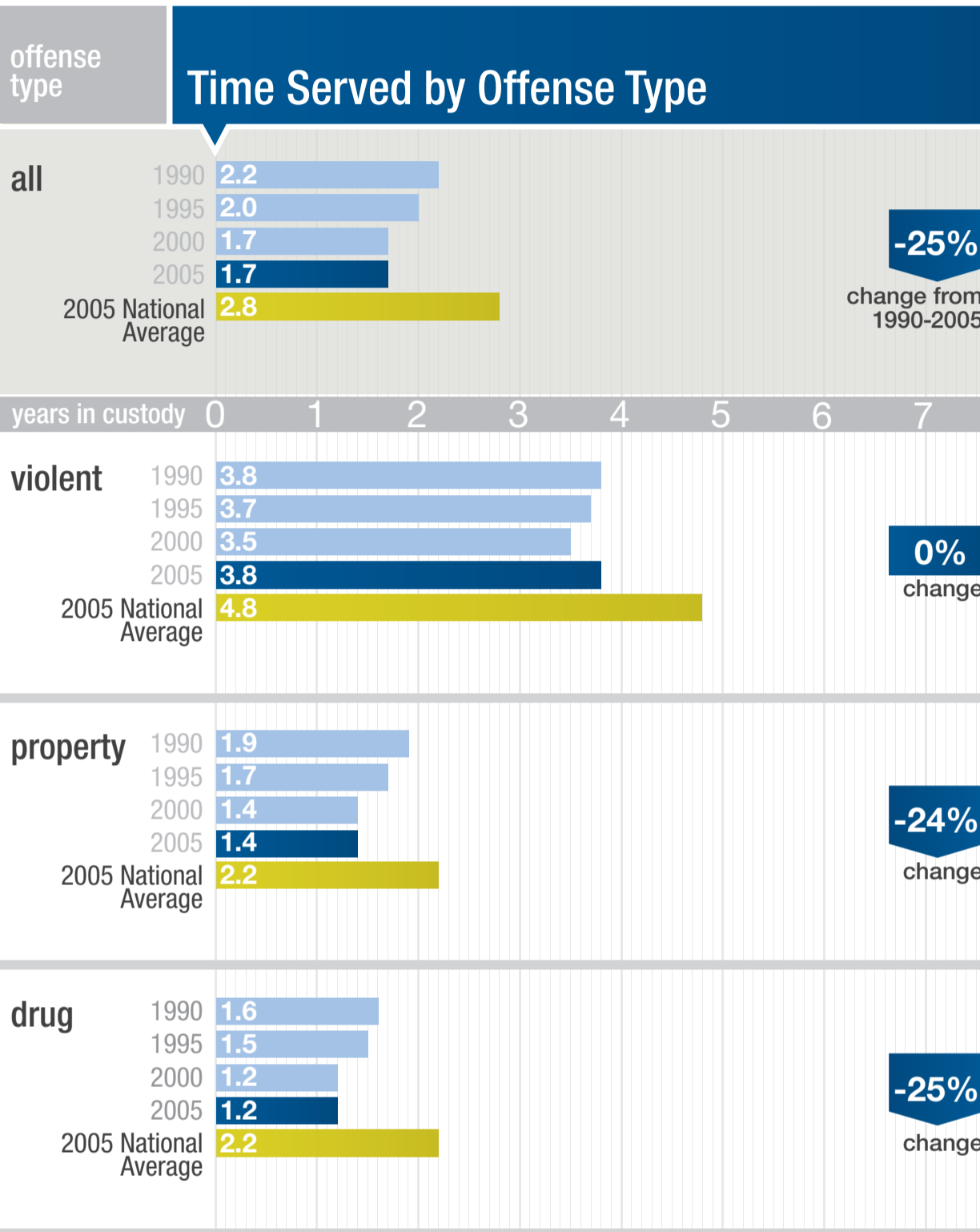


Time Served

Illinois



The average offender released in 2005 served **1.7 years** in custody, **25% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,189

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



-7 months

Decrease in time offenders released in 2005 served relative to 1990



\$20,871

Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time



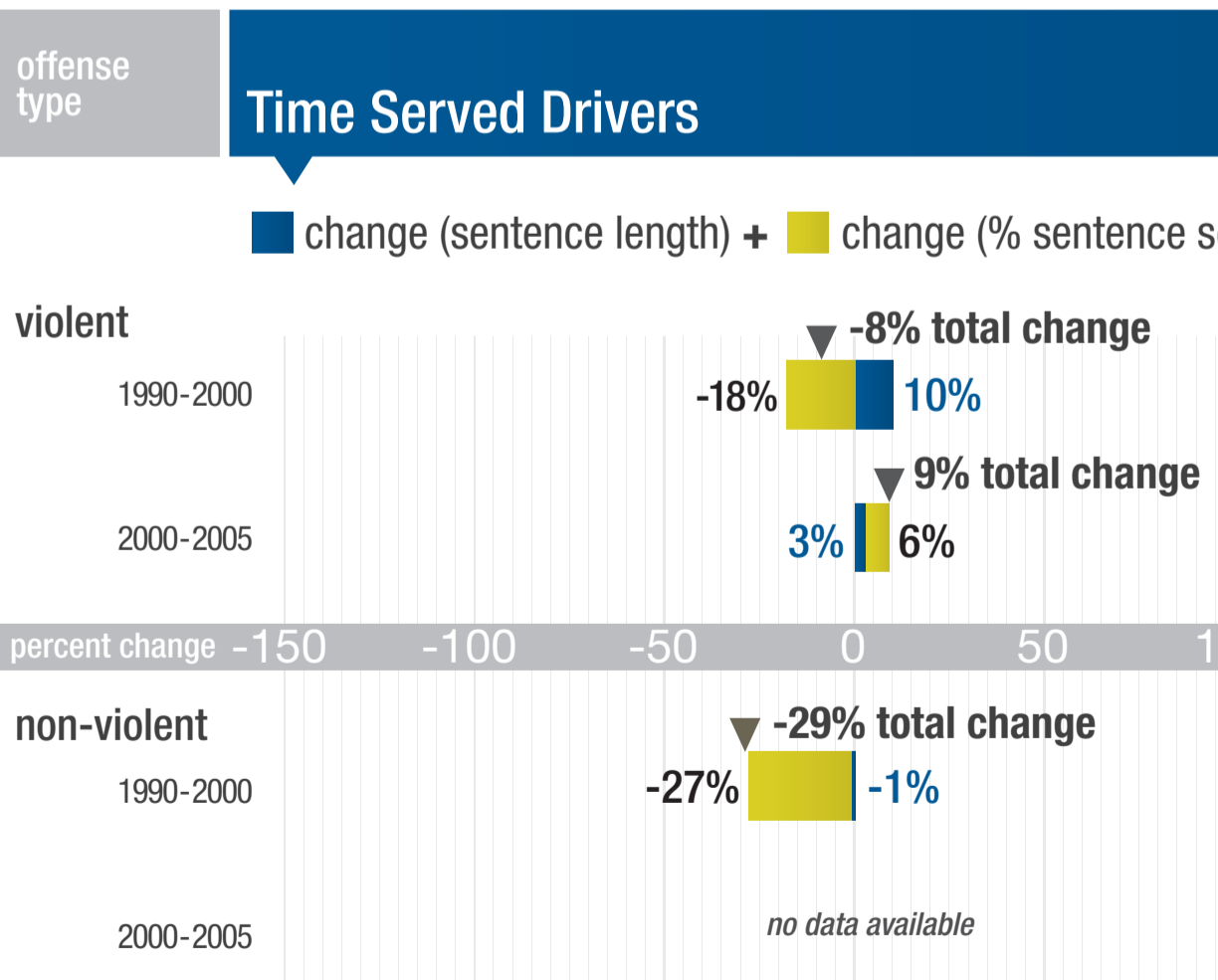
22,807

Offenders released in 2005



\$476M

Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2005 in prison for less time

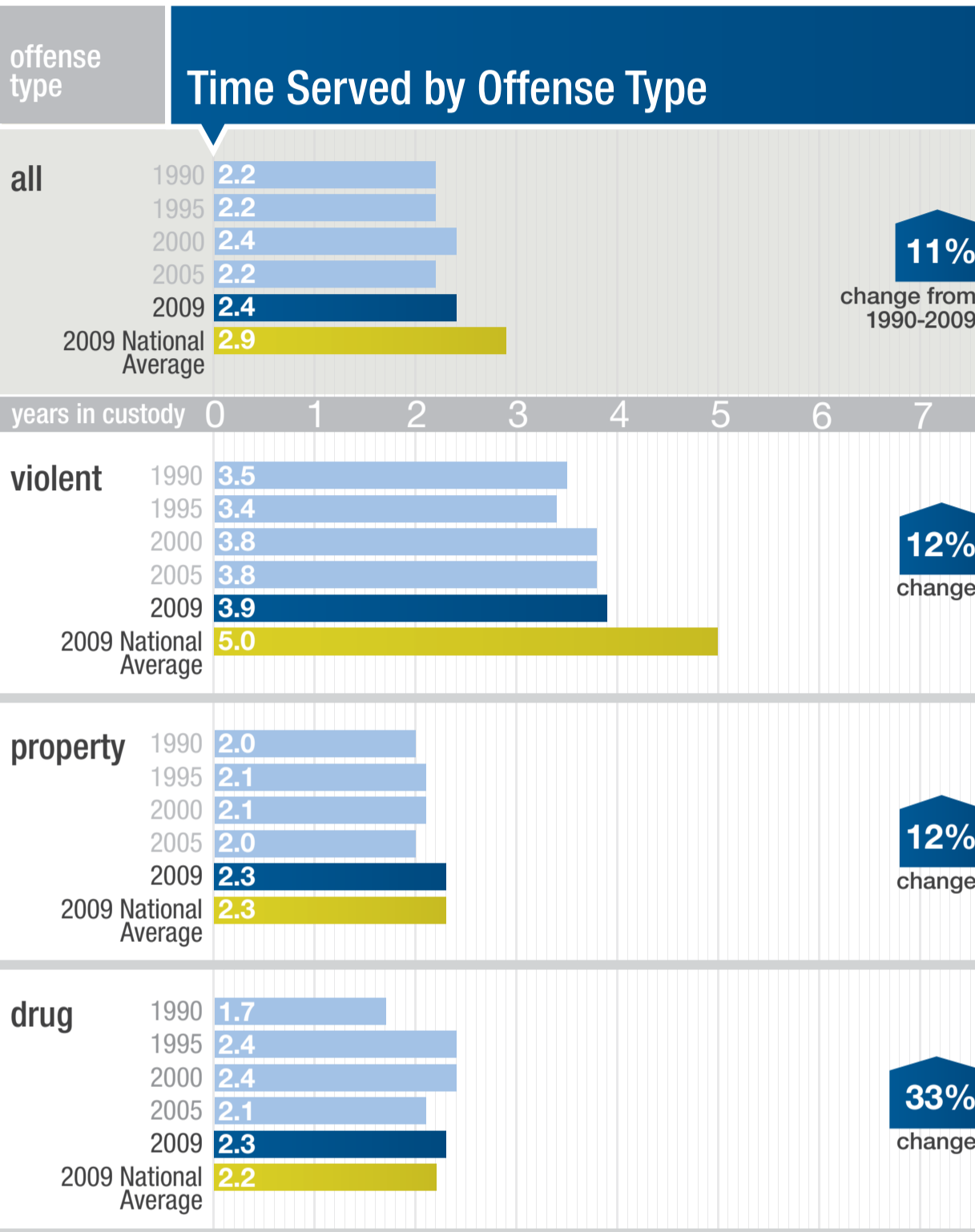


Time Served

Iowa



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.4 years** in custody, **11% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,744
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

3 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

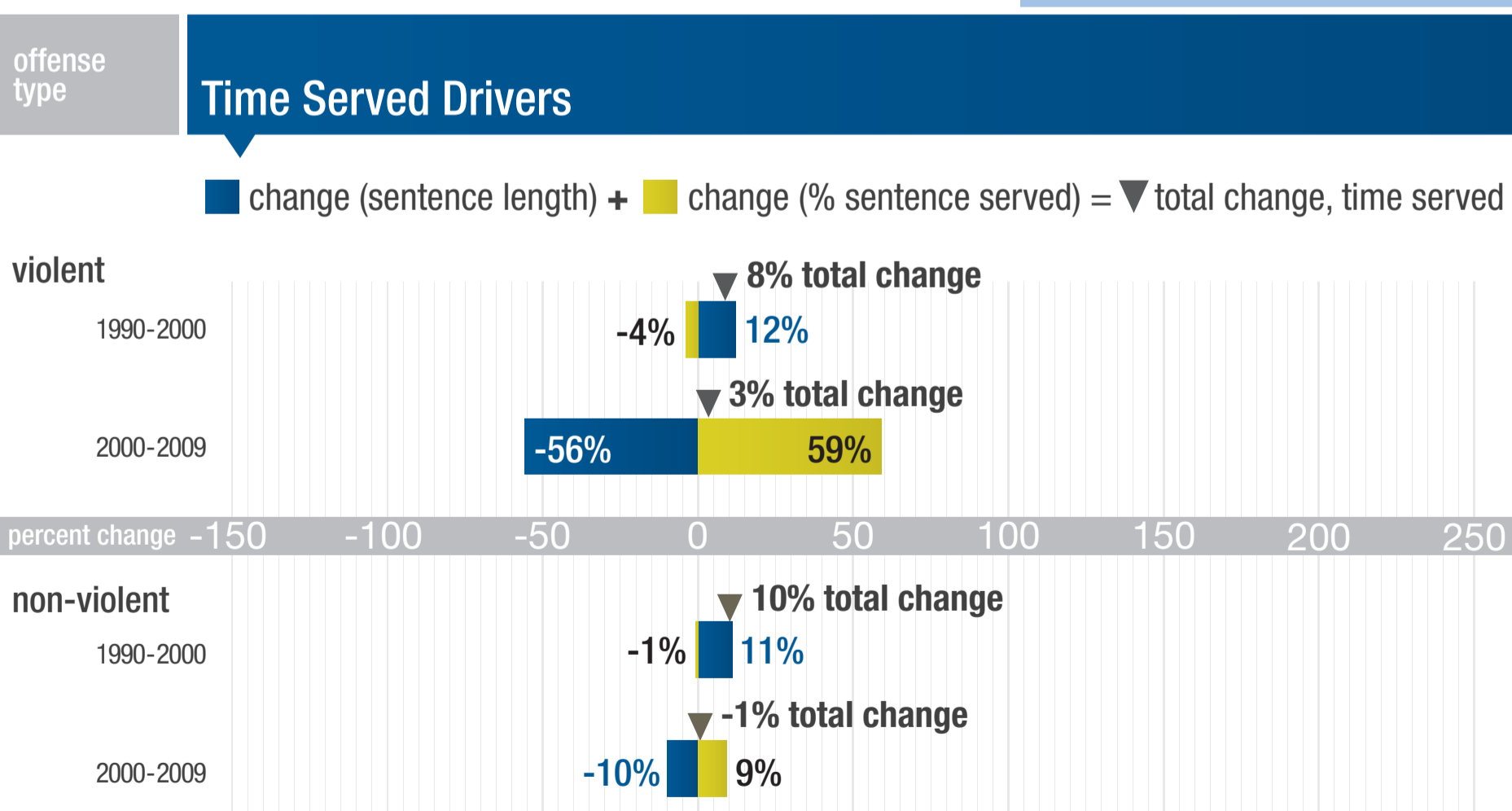
\$8,107
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

3,258
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$26.4M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

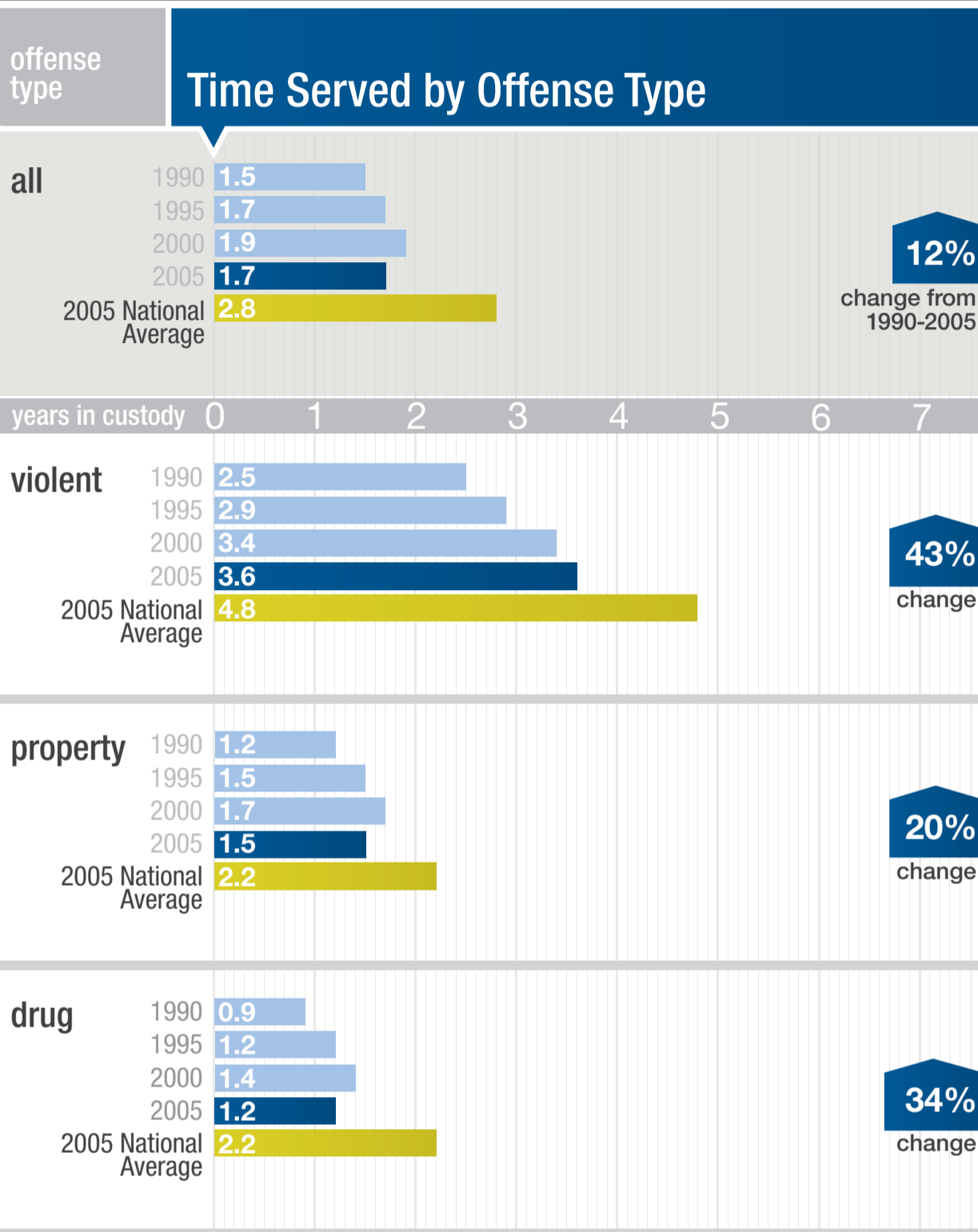
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

Kentucky



The average offender released in 2005 served **1.7 years** in custody, **12% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,217
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

2 months
Additional time offenders released in 2005 served relative to 1990

=

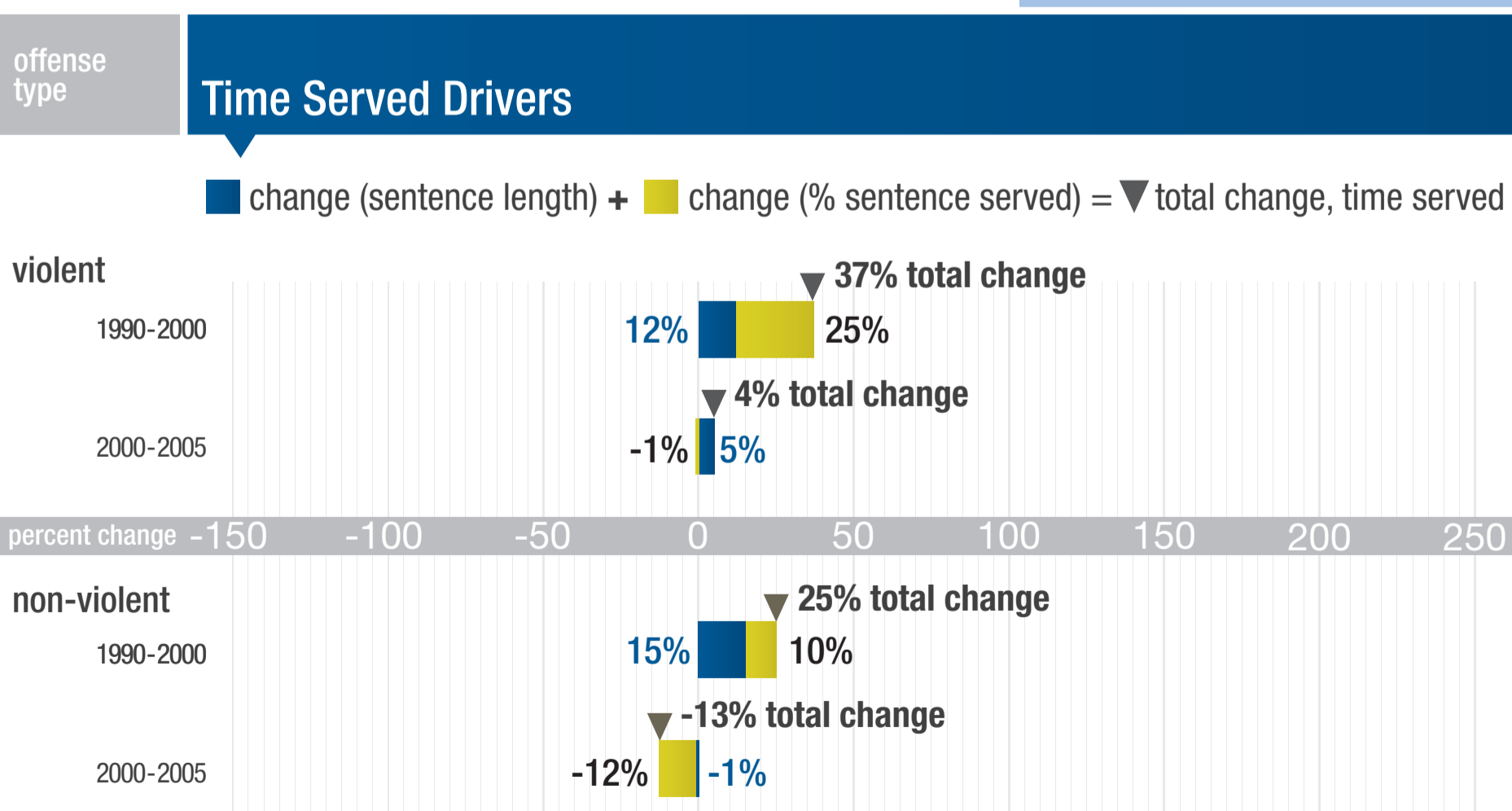
\$2,651
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

10,365
Offenders released in 2005

=

\$27.5M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2005 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

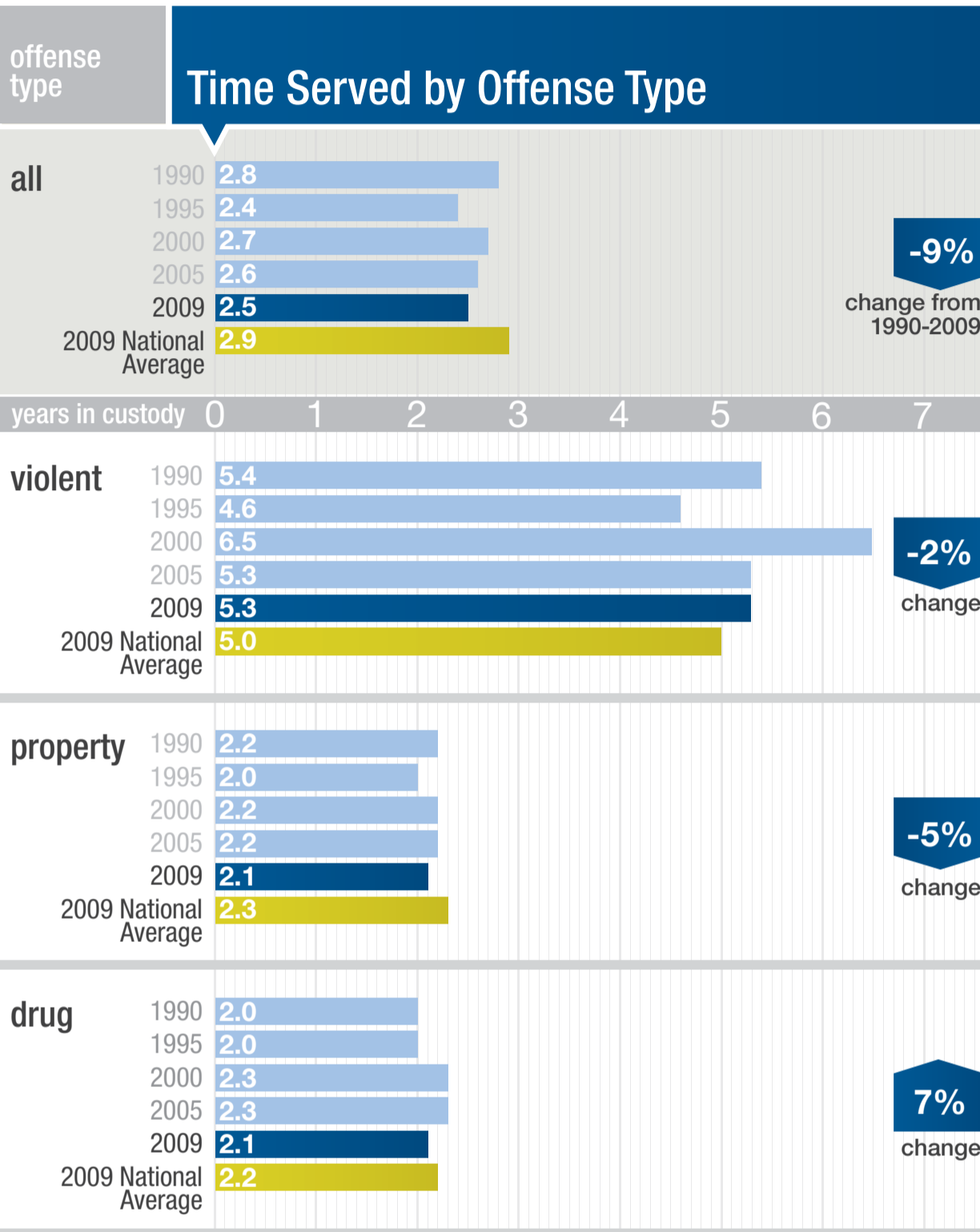
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

Louisiana



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.5 years** in custody, **9% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,457
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

-3 months
Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

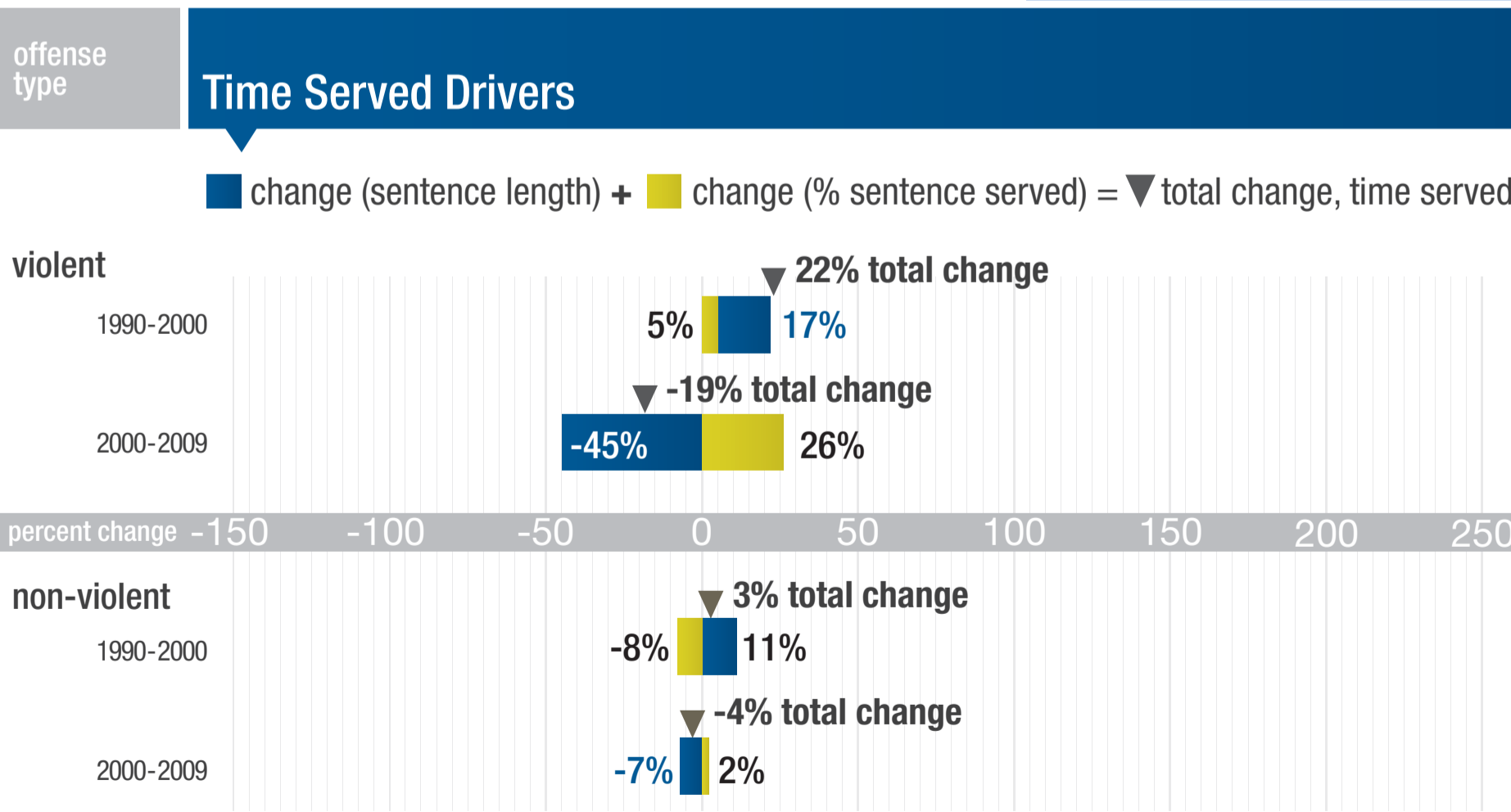
\$4,319
Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time

X

12,194
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$52.7M
Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

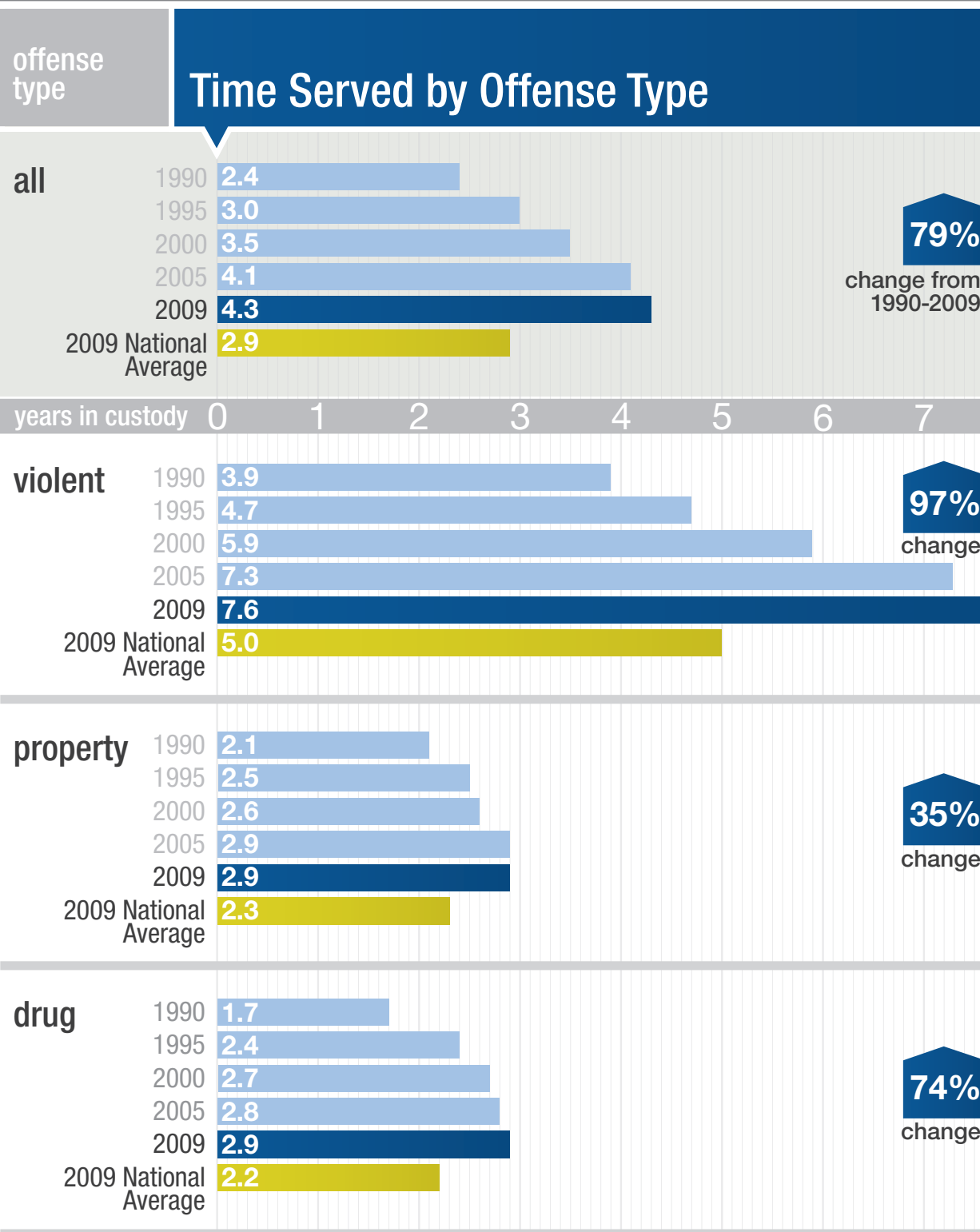
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

Michigan



The average offender released in 2009 served **4.3 years** in custody, **79% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,343
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

23 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

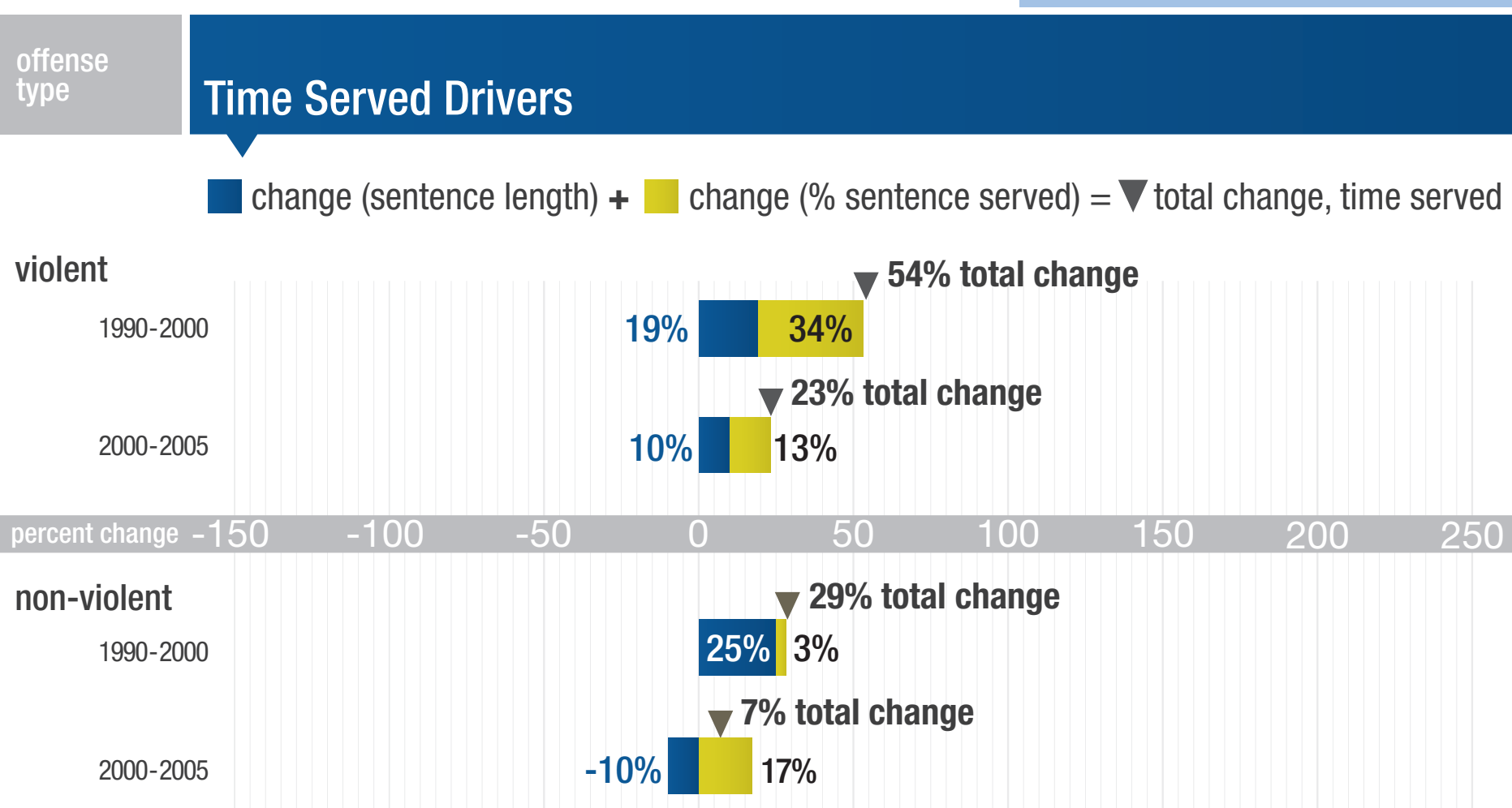
\$53,247
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

8,862
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$471.9M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

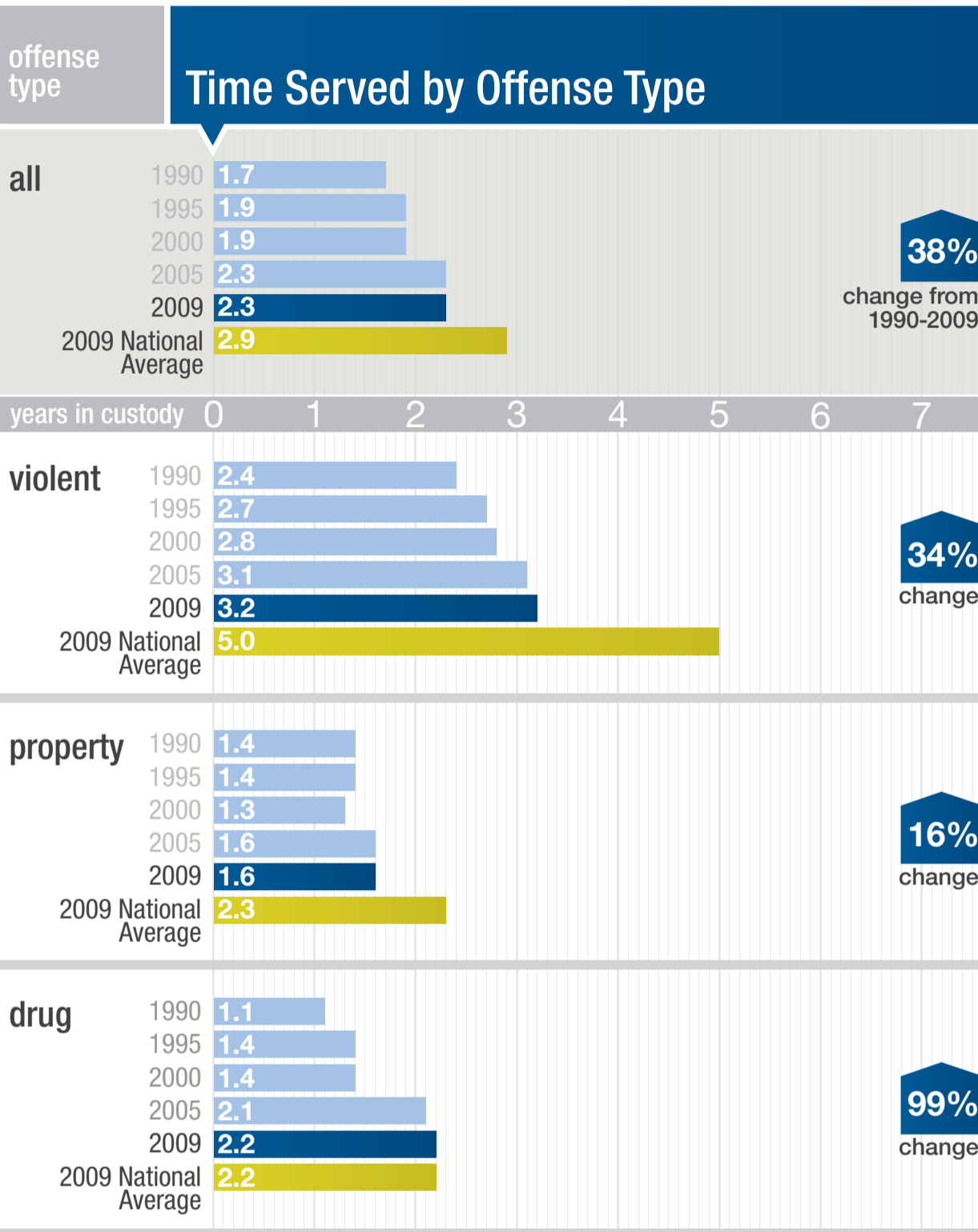


Time Served

Minnesota



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.3 years** in custody, **38% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,447

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



8 months

Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$26,757

Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer



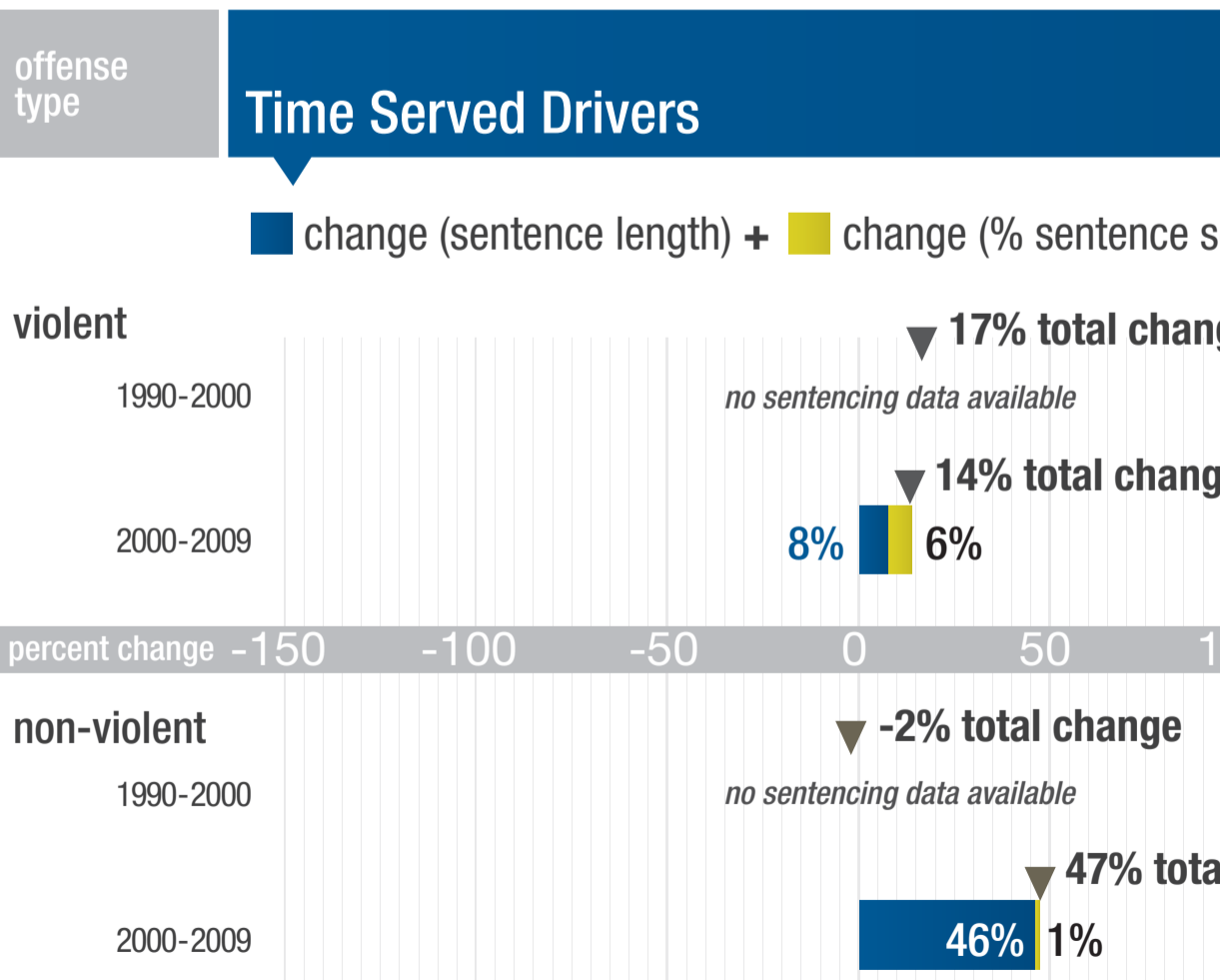
3,482

Offenders released in 2009



\$93.2M

Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

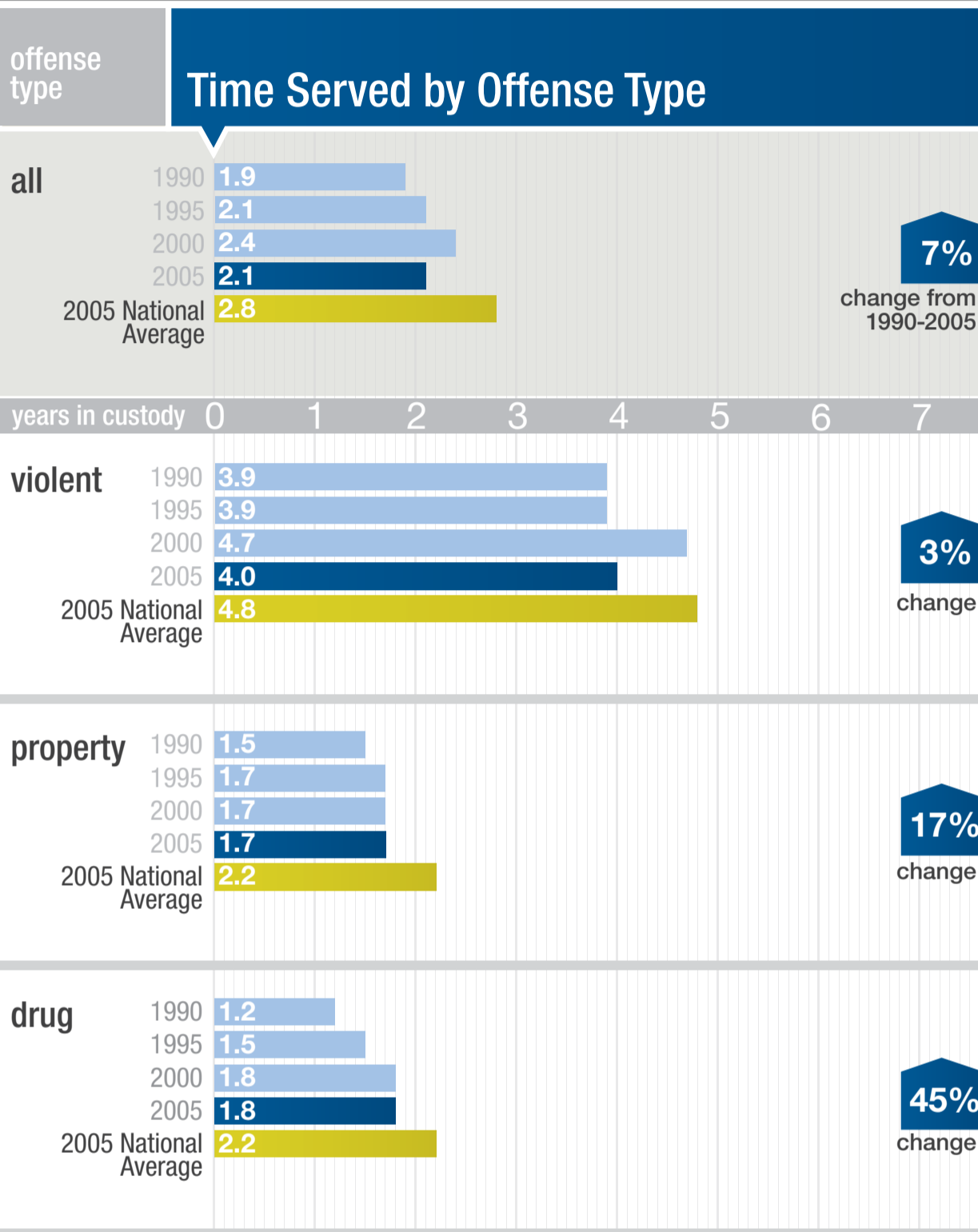


Time Served

Mississippi



The average offender released in 2005 served **2.1 years** in custody, **7% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,313
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

2 months
Additional time offenders released in 2005 served relative to 1990

=

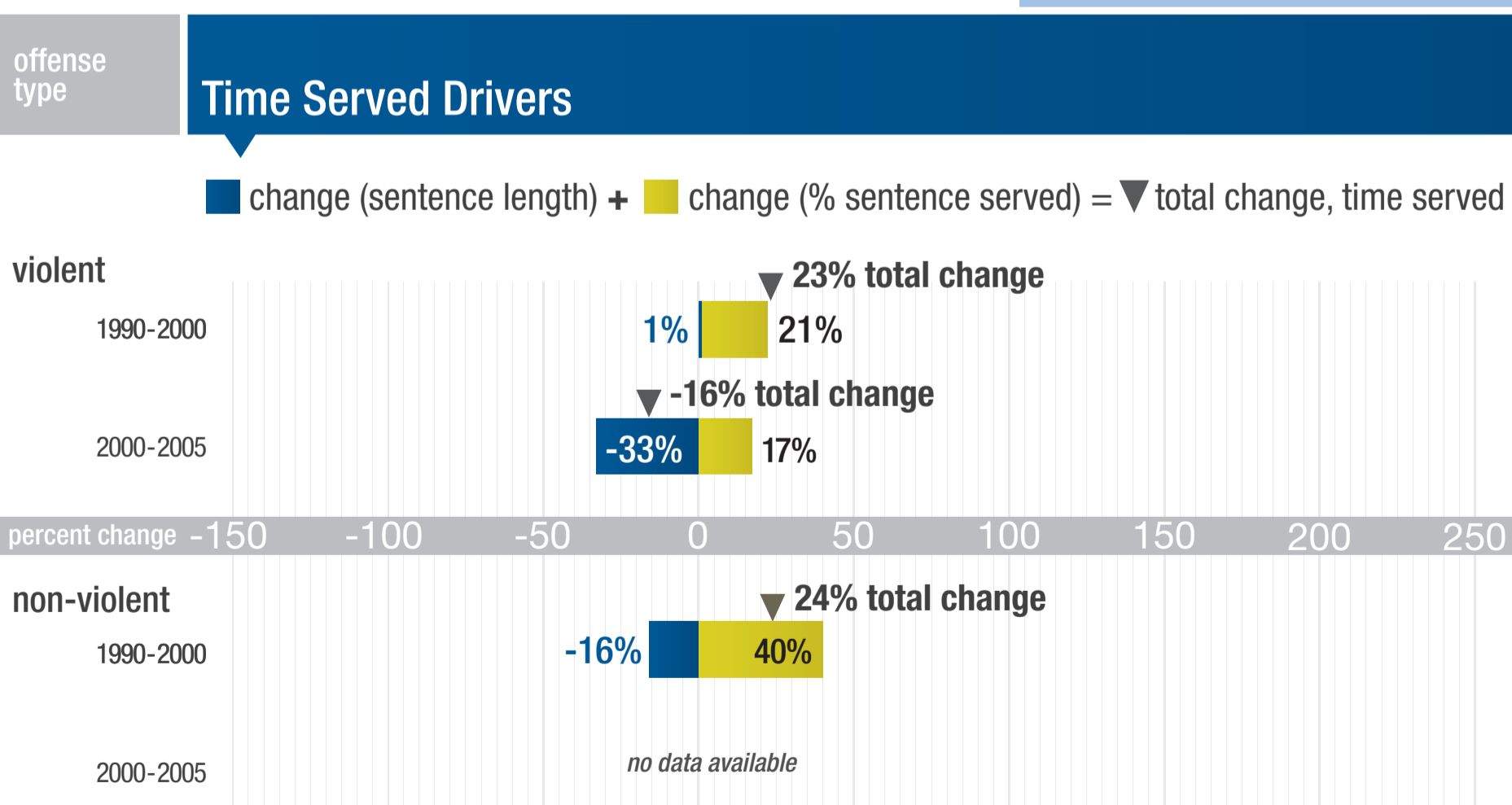
\$2,093
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

6,050
Offenders released in 2005

=

\$12.7M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2005 in prison longer

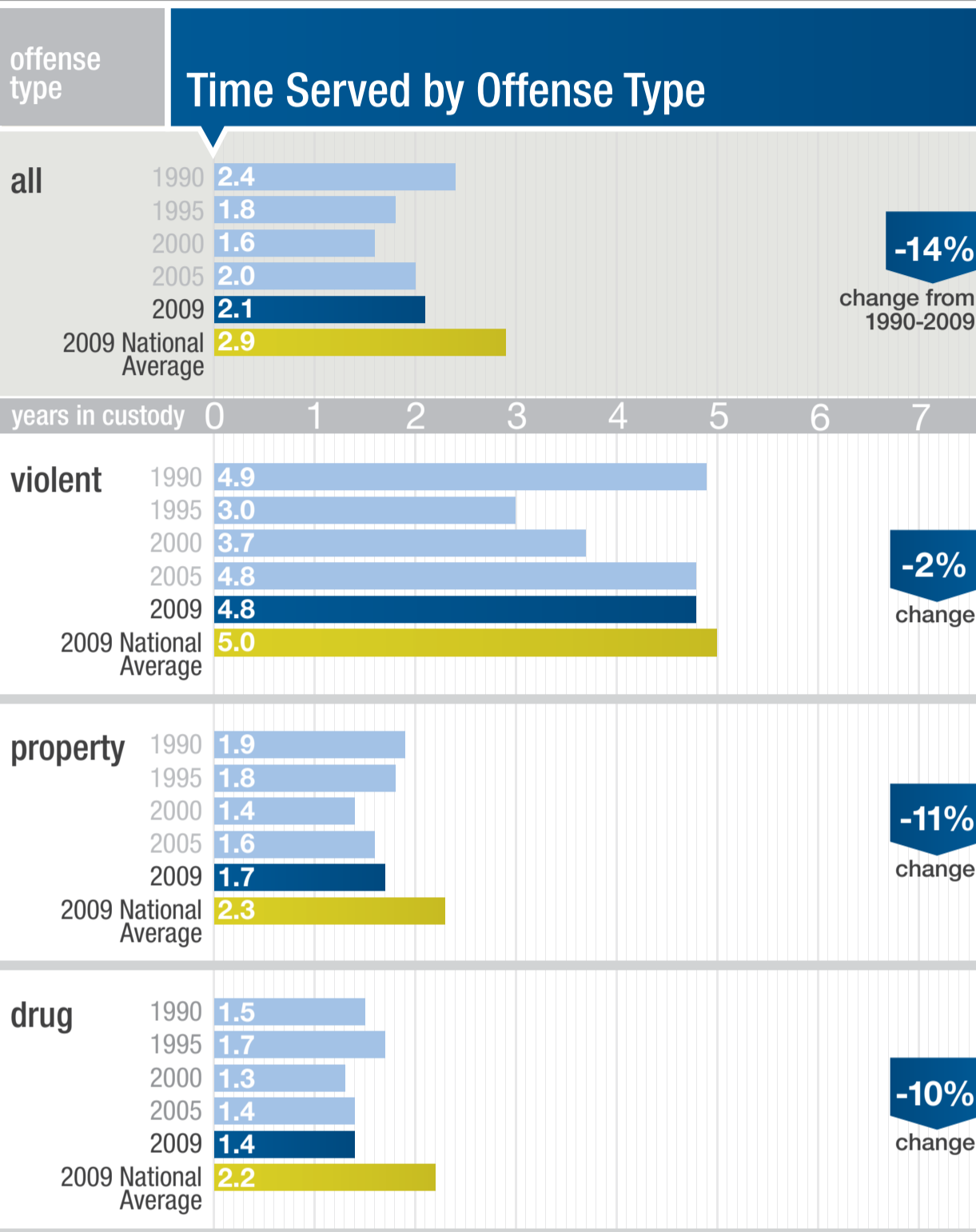


Time Served

Missouri



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.1 years** in custody, **14% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,863
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

-4 months
Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

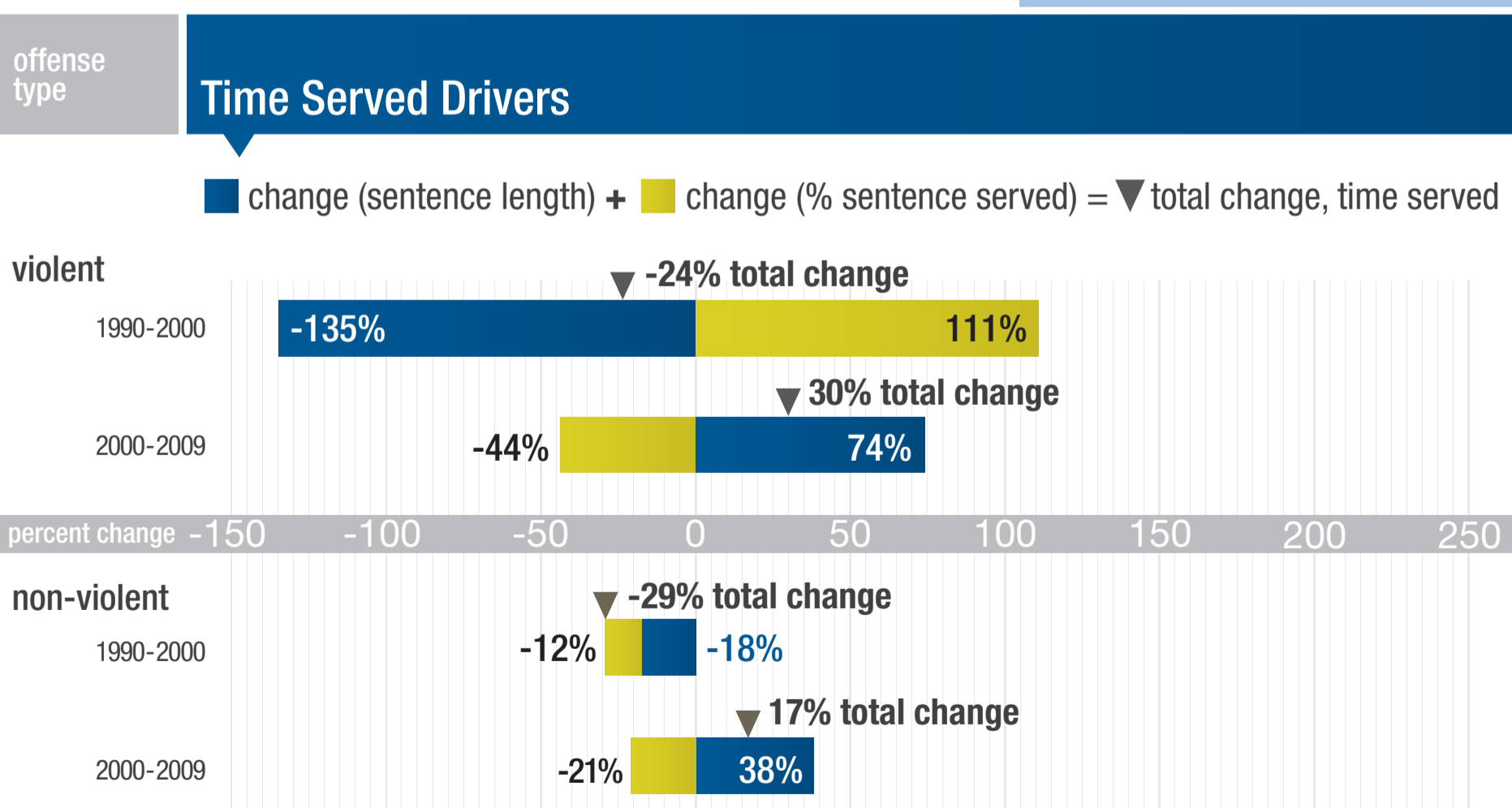
\$7,744
Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time

X

10,763
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$83.3M
Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time

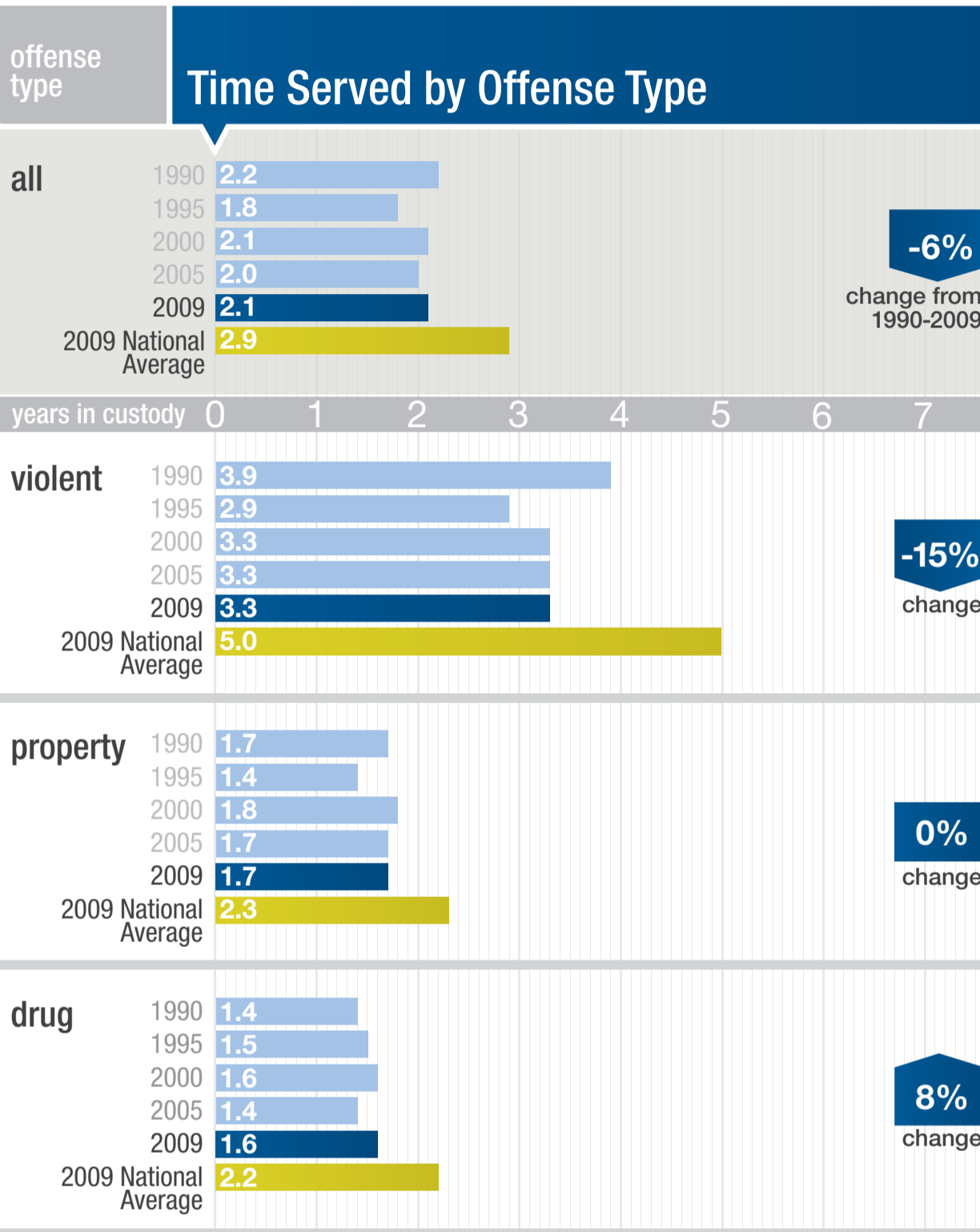


Time Served

Nebraska



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.1 years** in custody, **6% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,996

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



-2 months

Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$4,662

Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time



1,962

Offenders released in 2009

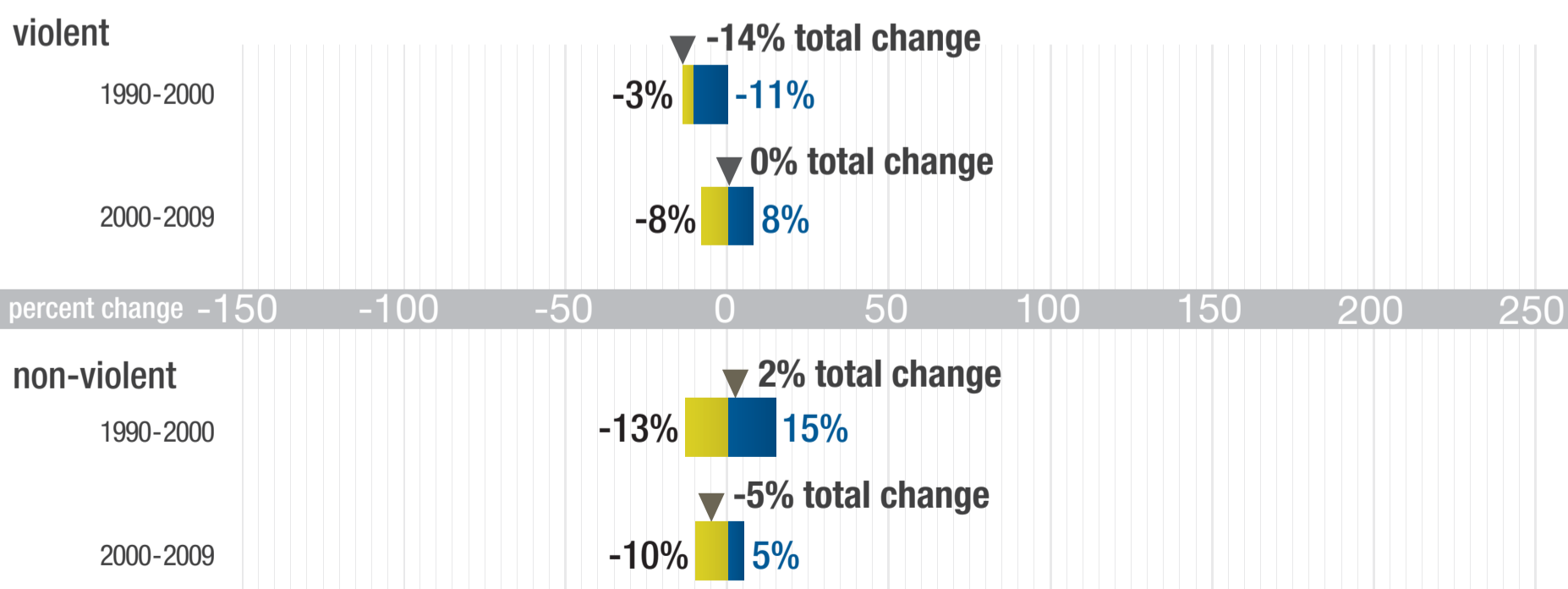


\$9.1M

Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time

Time Served Drivers

change (sentence length) + change (% sentence served) = total change, time served

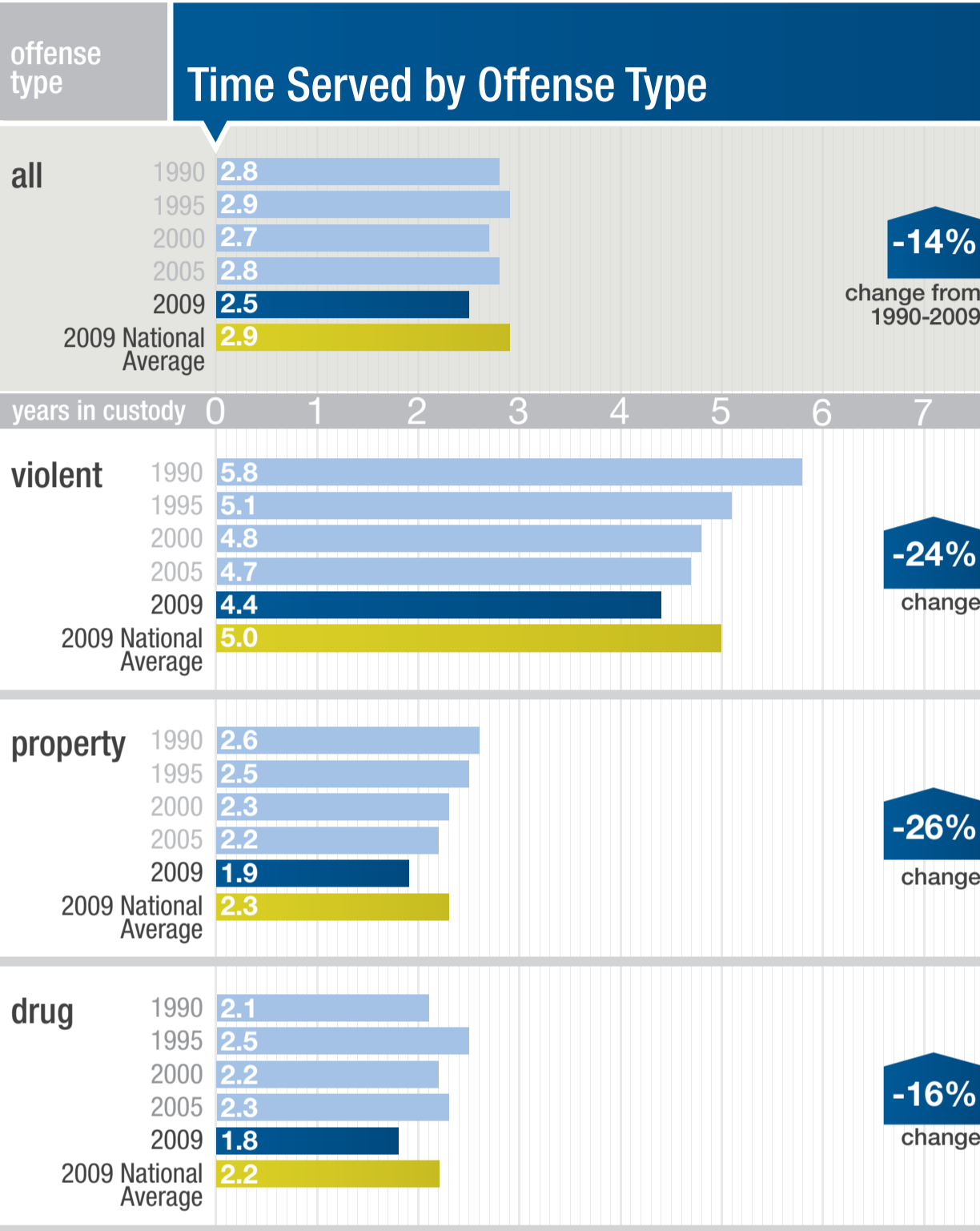


Time Served

Nevada



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.5 years** in custody, **14% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,721
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

-5 months
Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

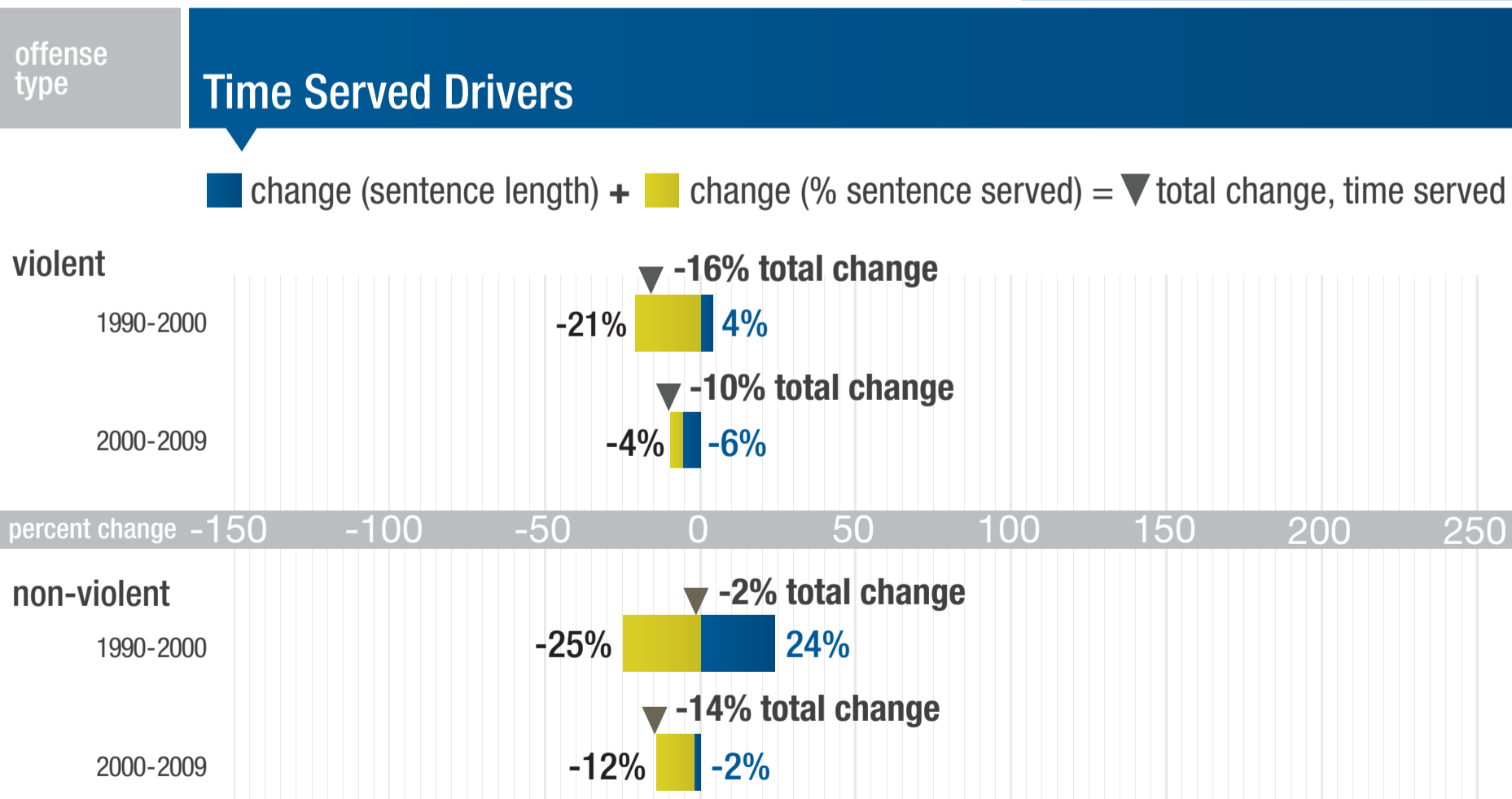
\$8,045
Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time

X

4,441
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$35.7M
Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

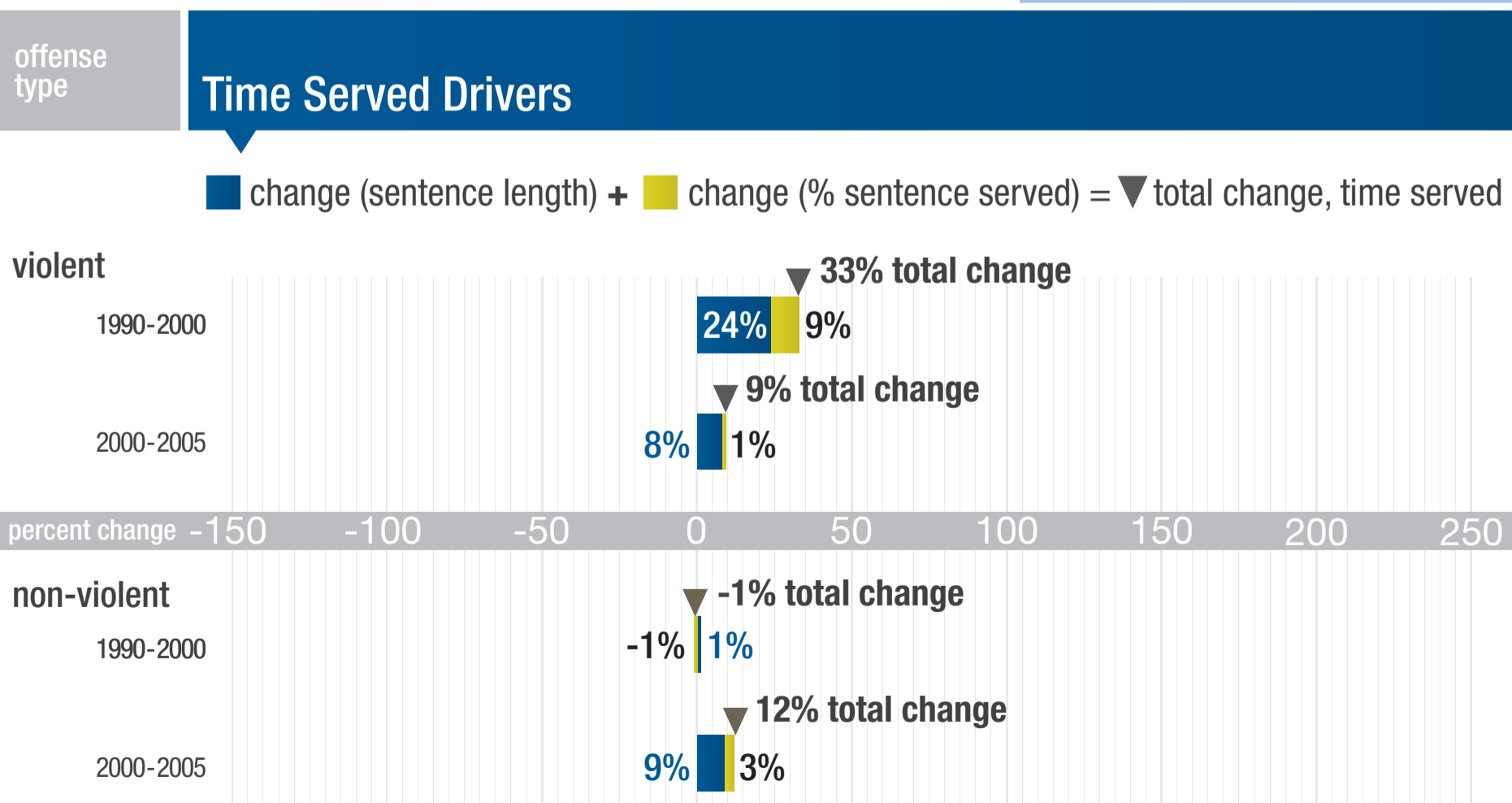
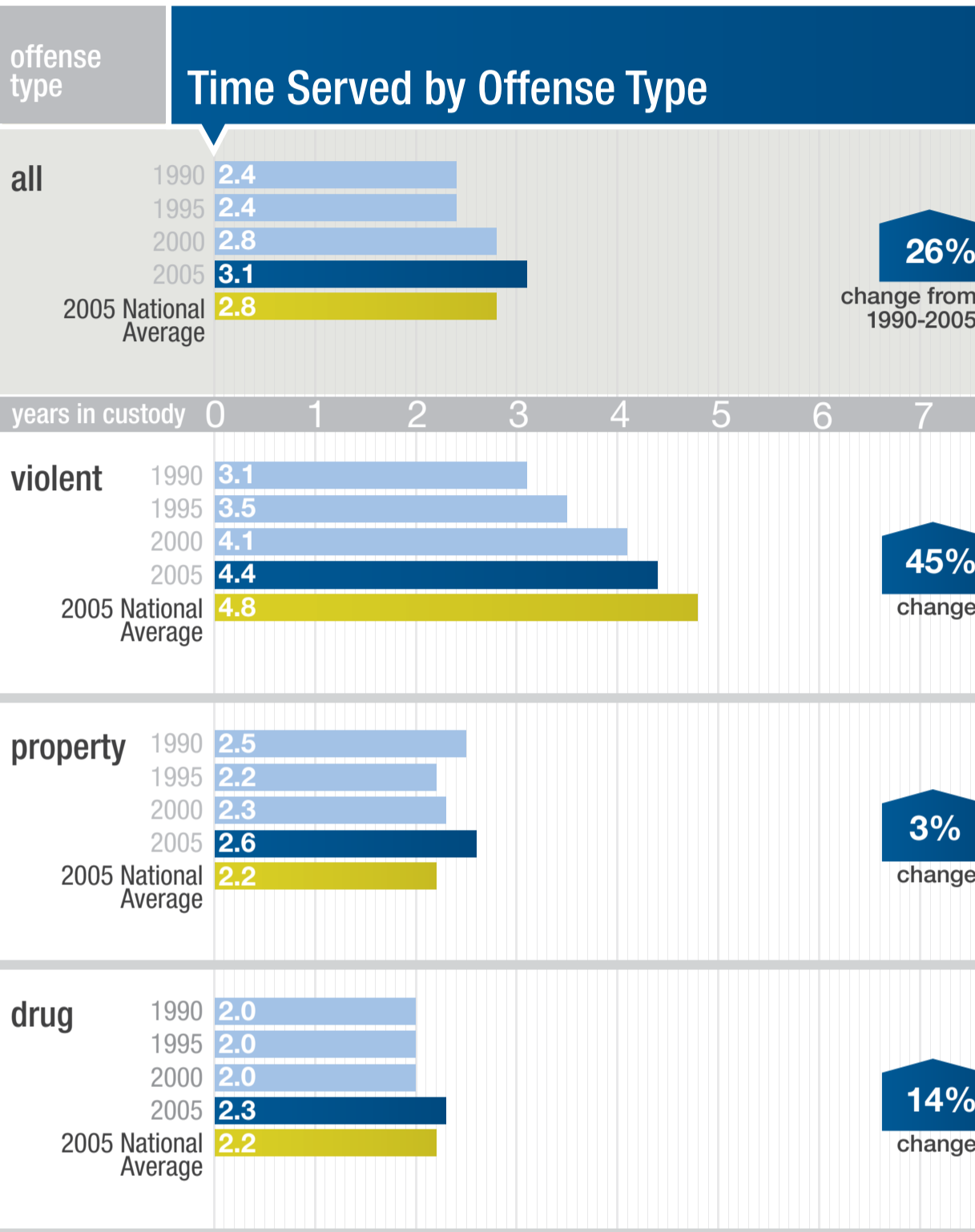
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

New Hampshire



The average offender released in 2005 served **3.1 years** in custody, **26% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

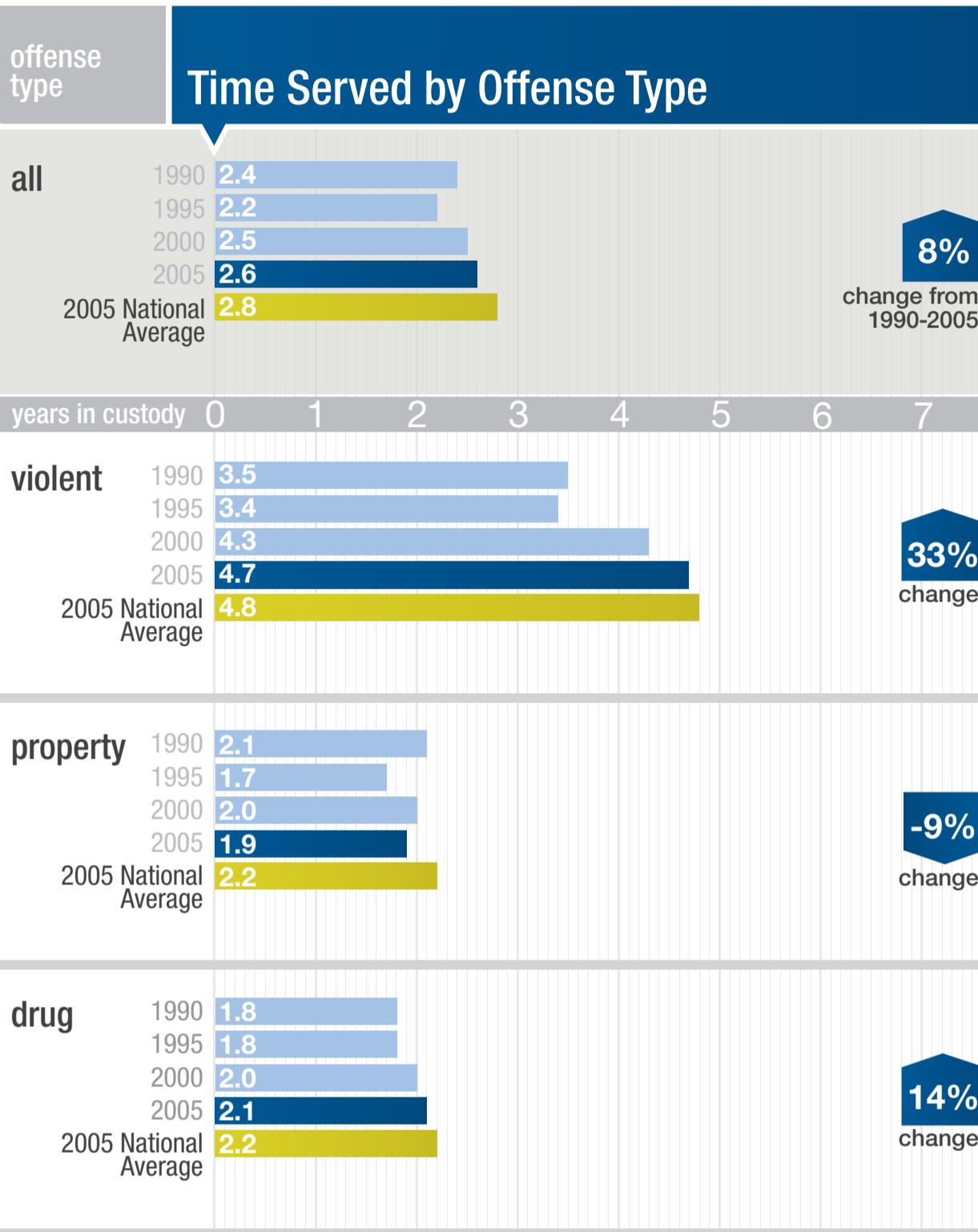


Time Served

New Jersey



The average offender released in 2005 served **2.6 years** in custody, **8% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$4,572
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

2 months
Additional time offenders released in 2005 served relative to 1990

=

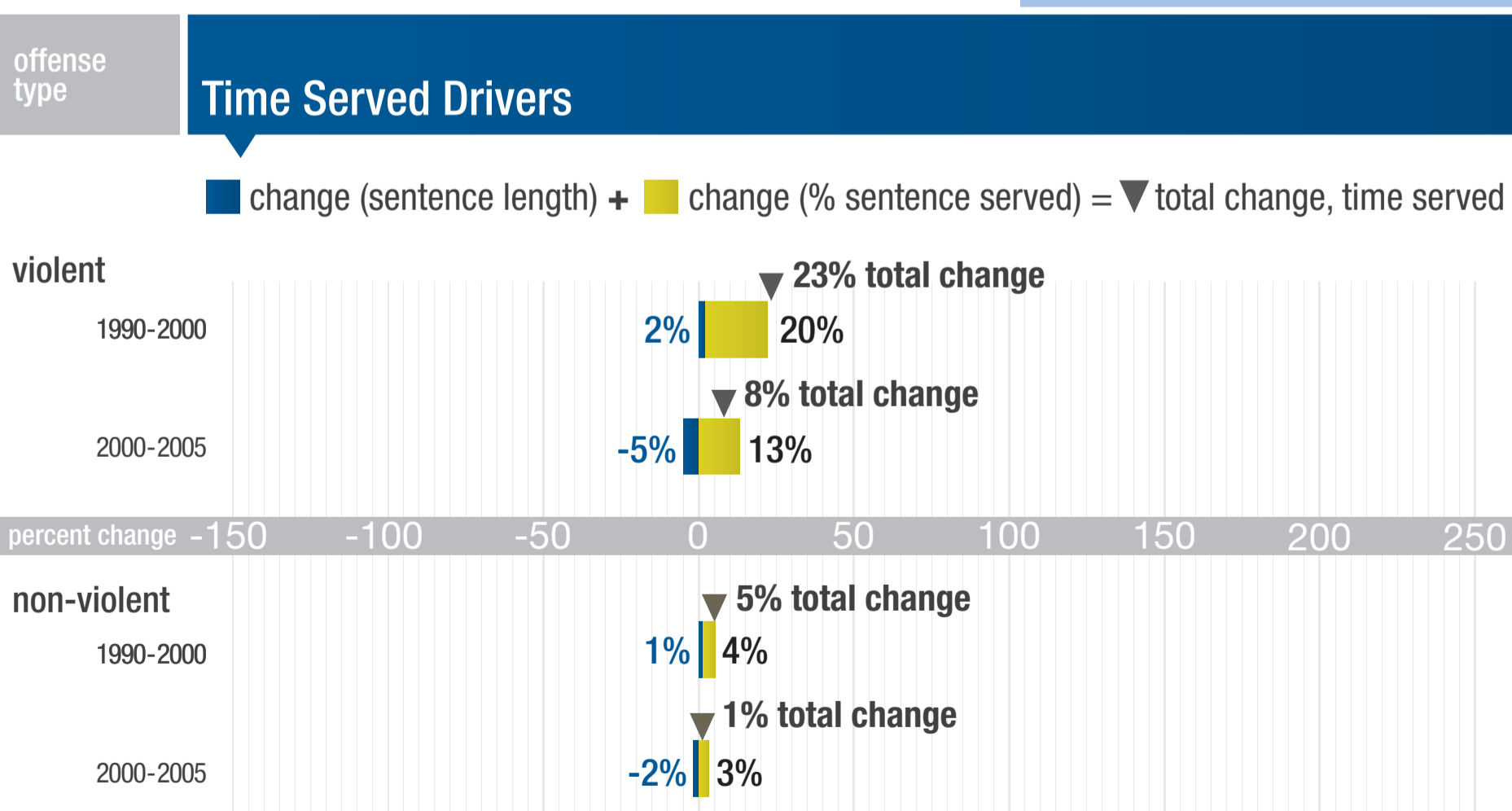
\$10,919
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

9,989
Offenders released in 2005

=

\$109.1M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2005 in prison longer

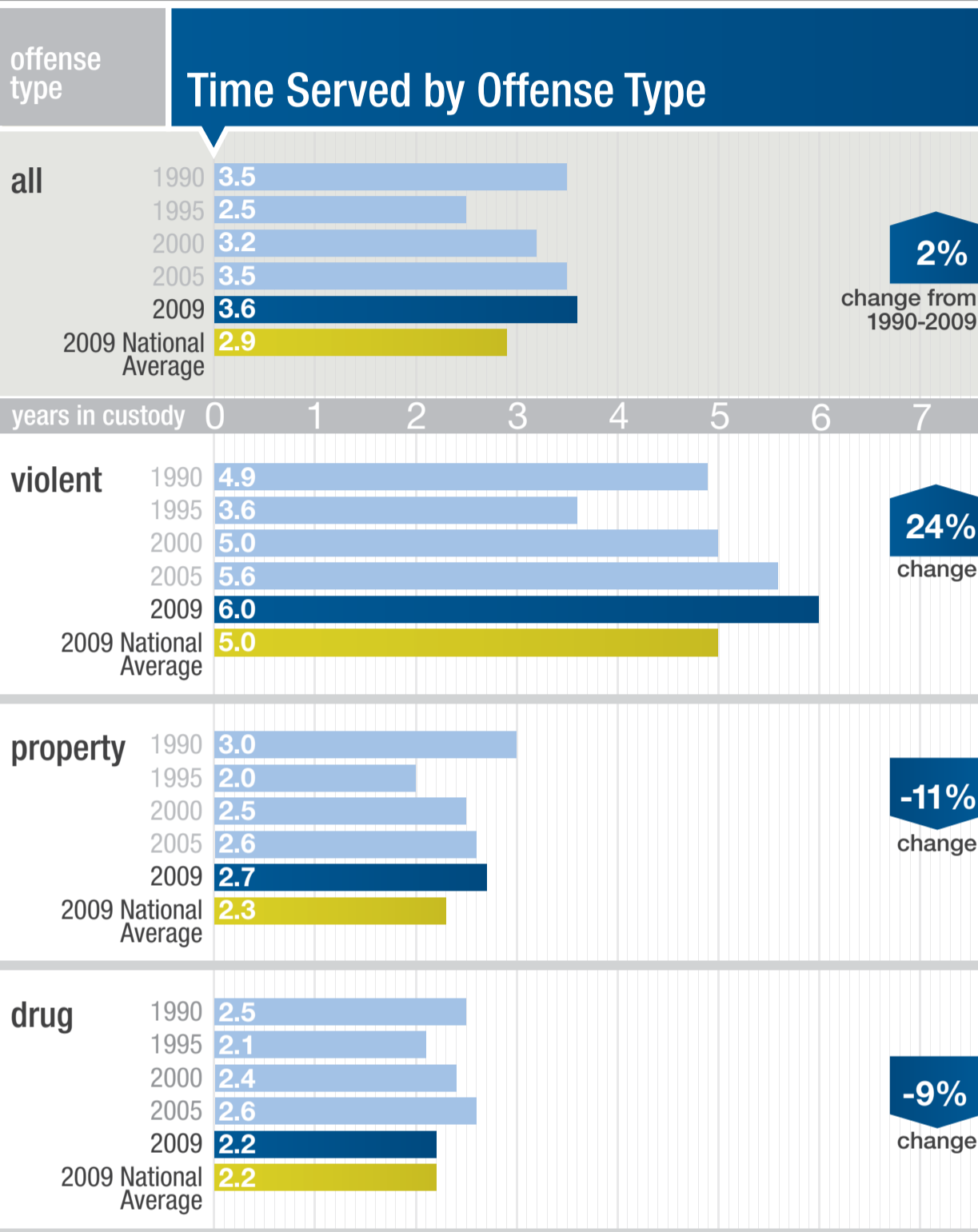


Time Served

New York



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.6 years** in custody, **2% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$5,006
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

1 month
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

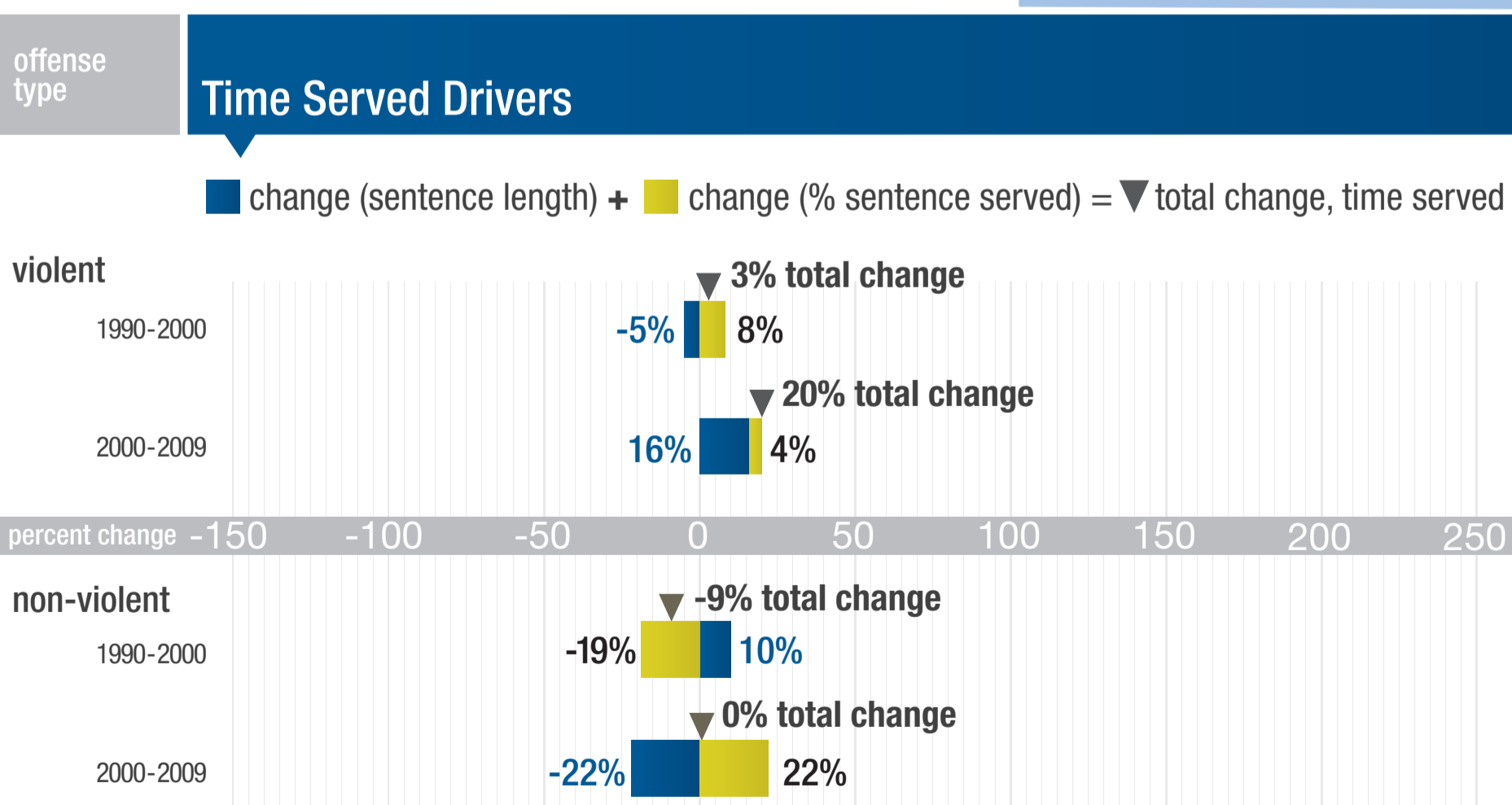
\$4,555
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

14,395
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$65.6M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

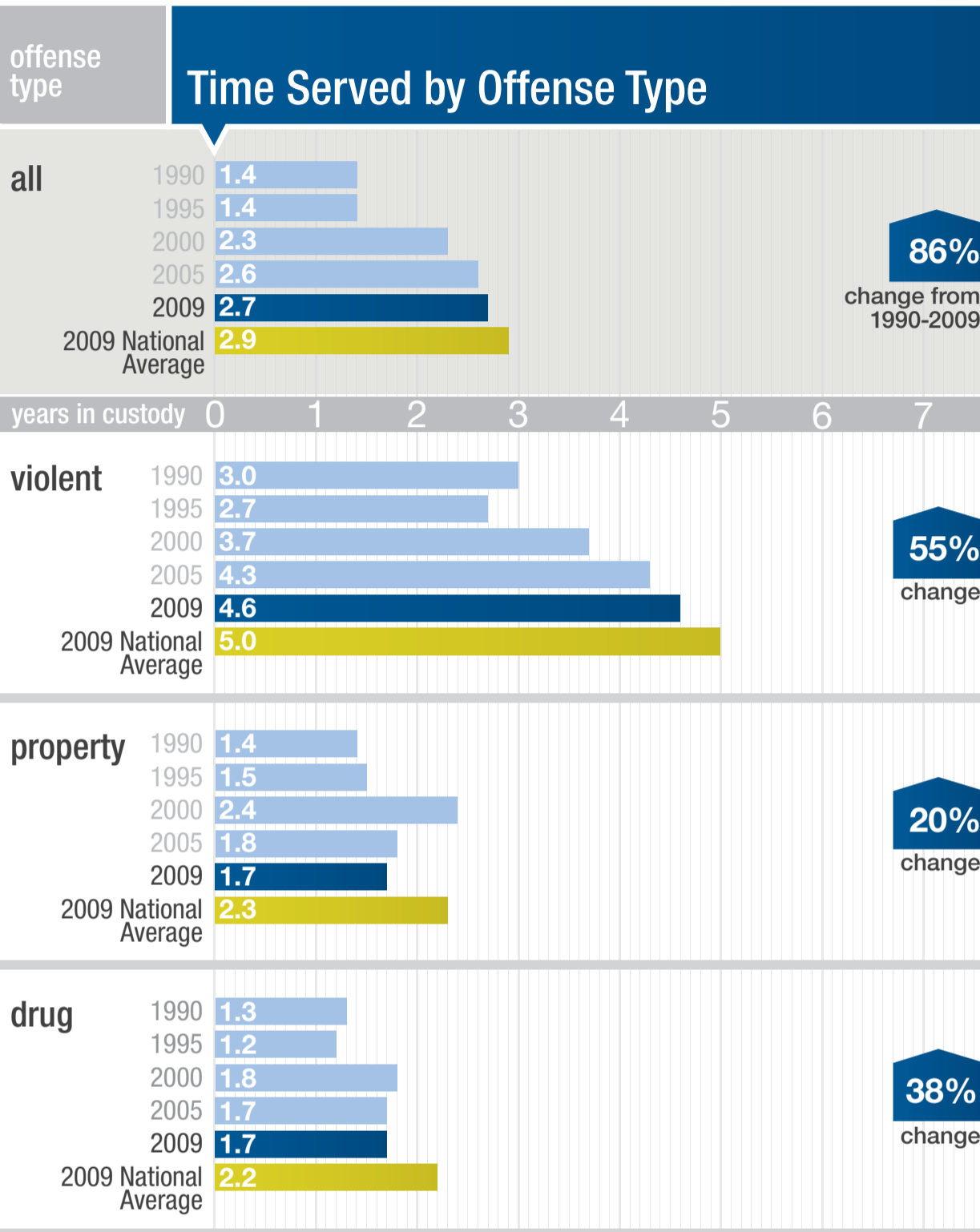
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

Time Served

North Carolina



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.7 years** in custody, **86% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,497
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

15 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

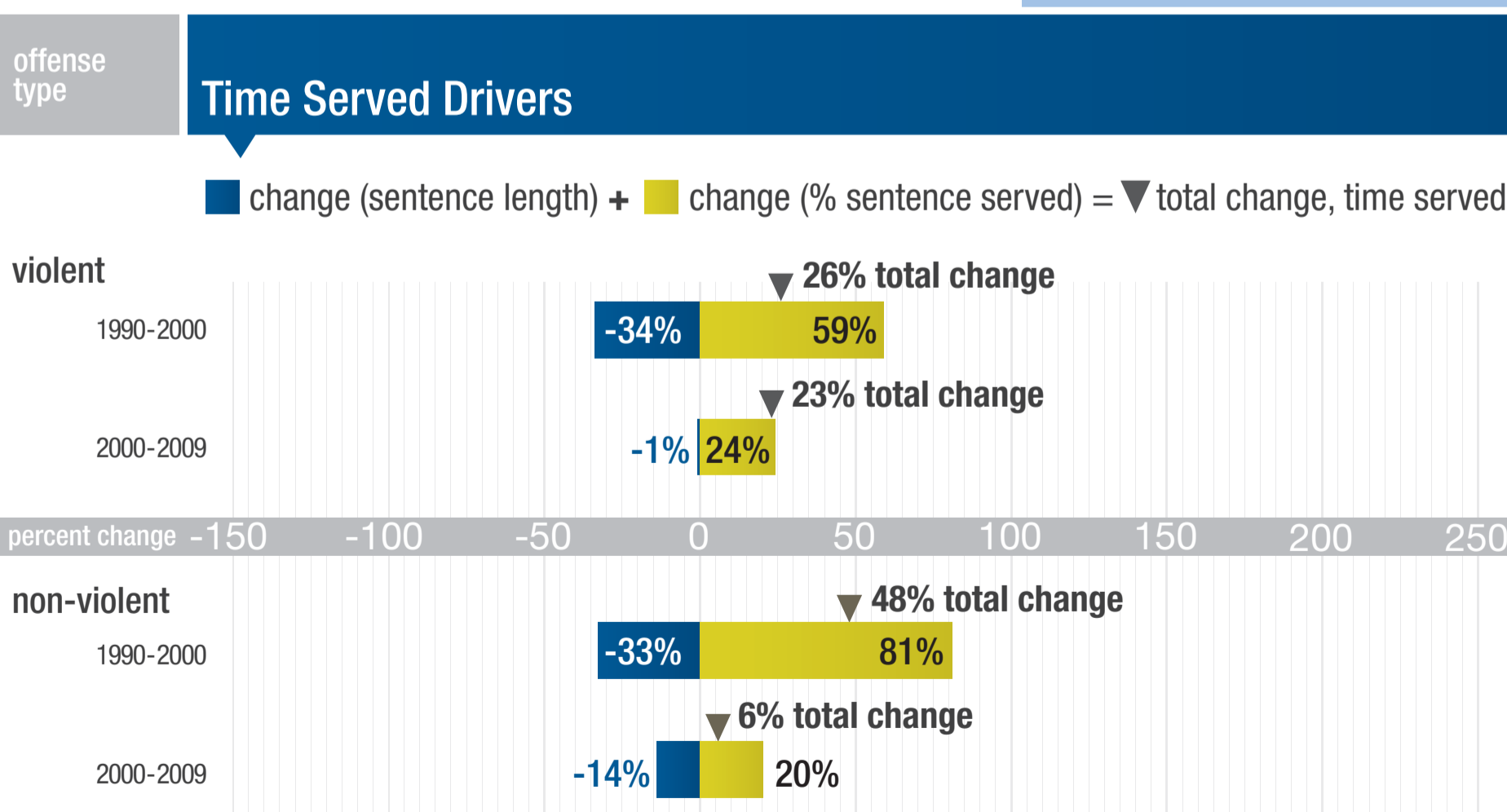
\$37,231
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

11,168
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$415.8M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

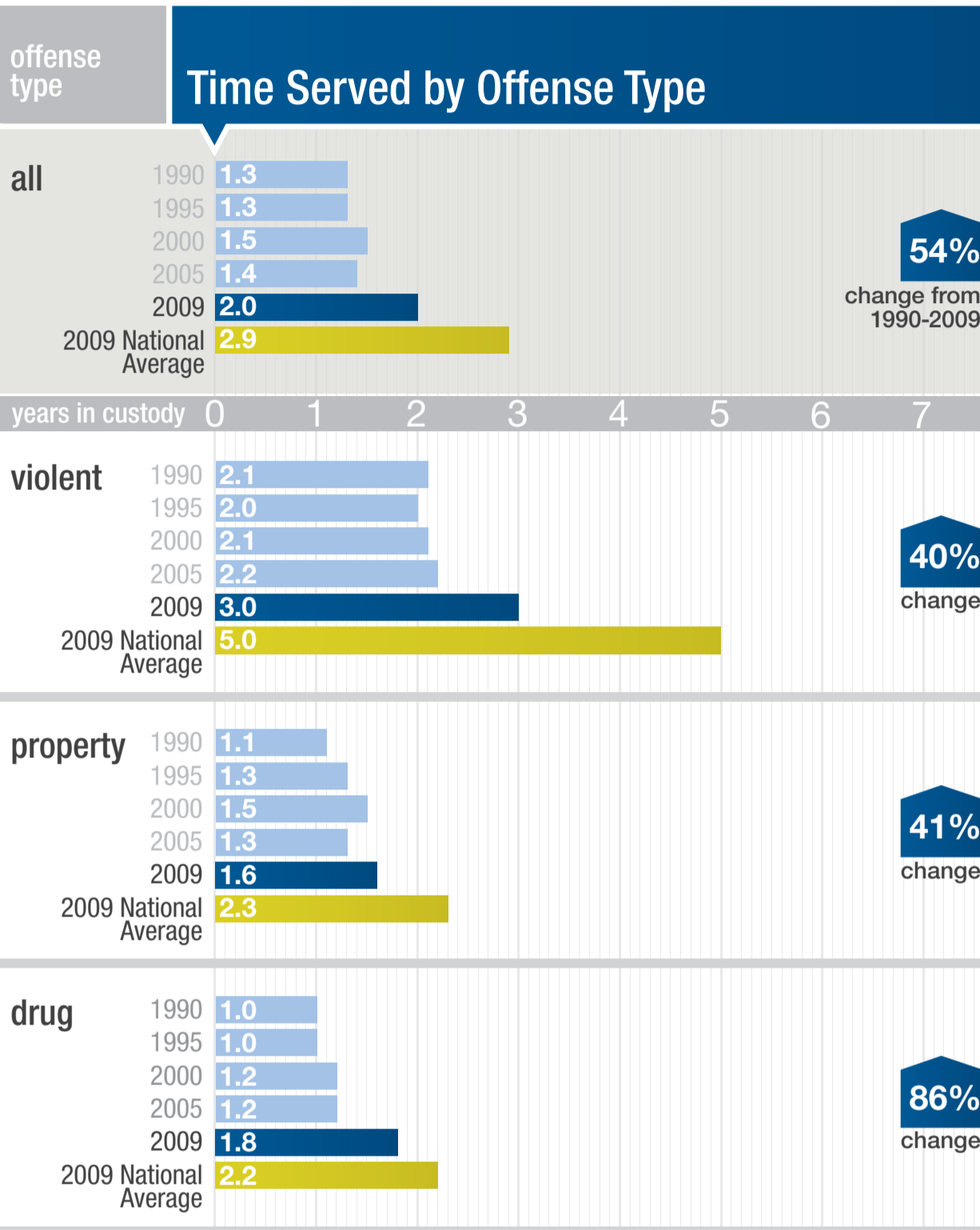


Time Served

North Dakota



The average offender released in 2009 served **2 years** in custody, **54% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,273

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



9 months

Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$28,265

Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer



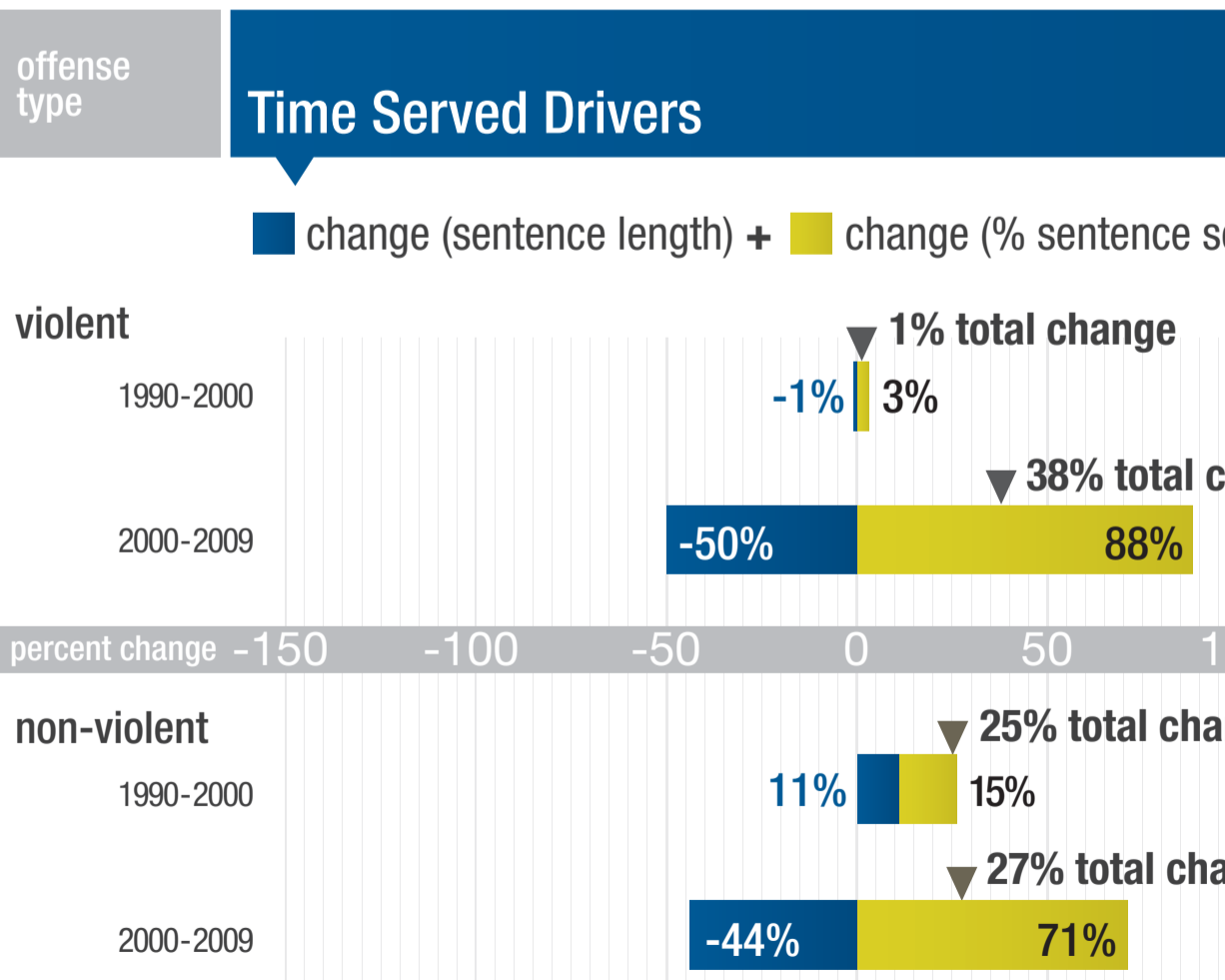
821

Offenders released in 2009



\$23.2M

Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

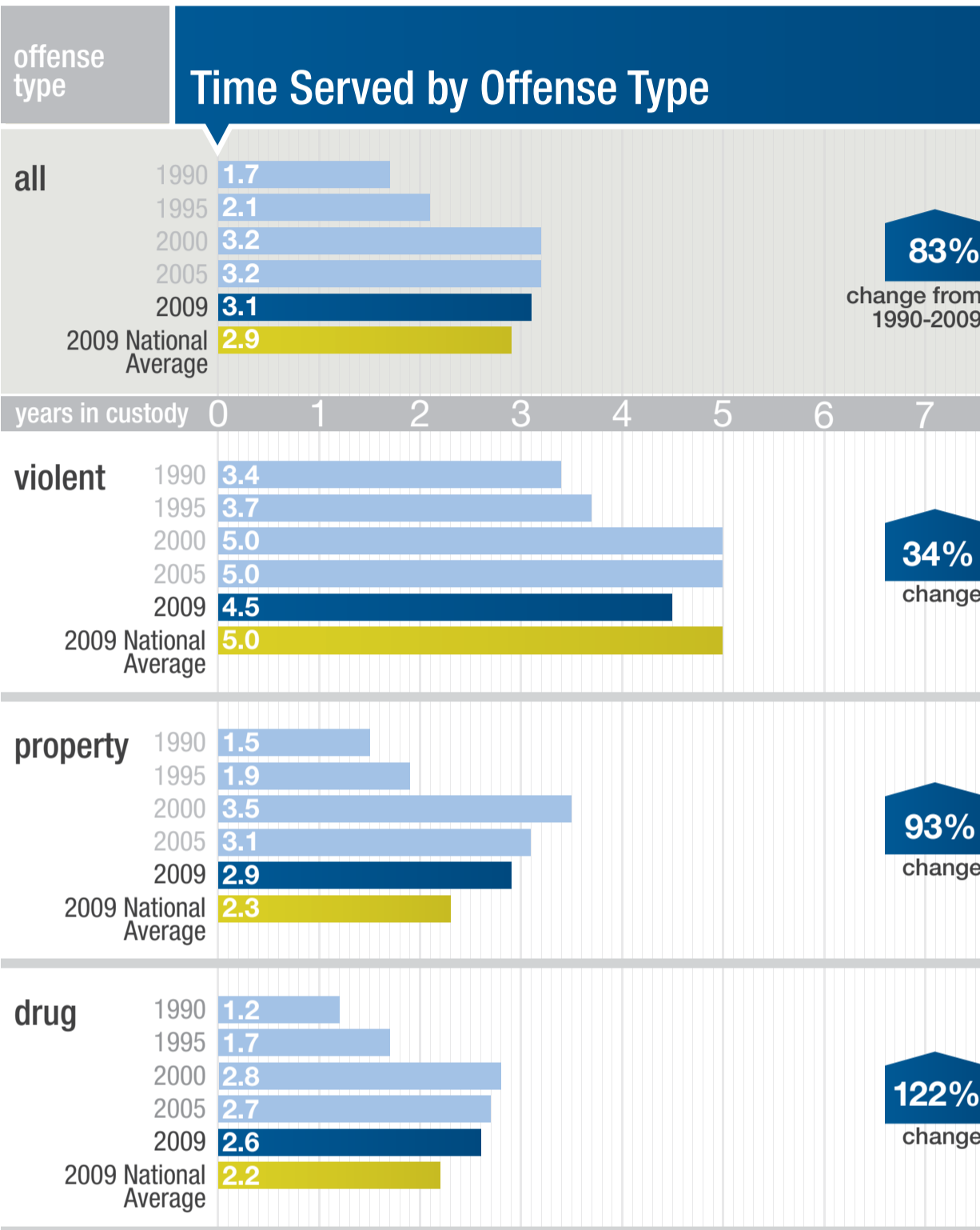
Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

Time Served

Oklahoma



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.1 years** in custody, **83% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,539
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

17 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

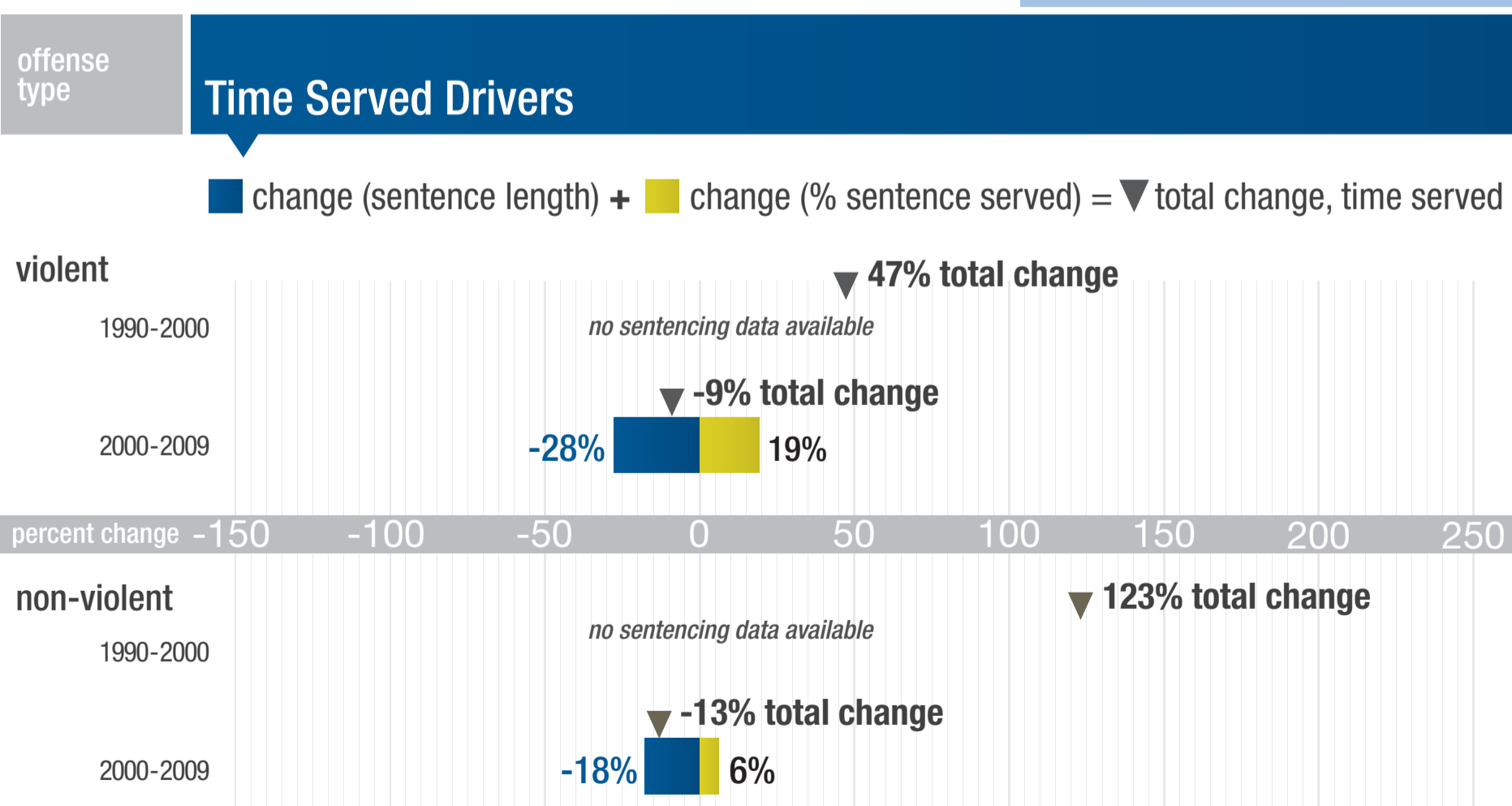
\$25,636
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

7,953
Offenders released in 2009

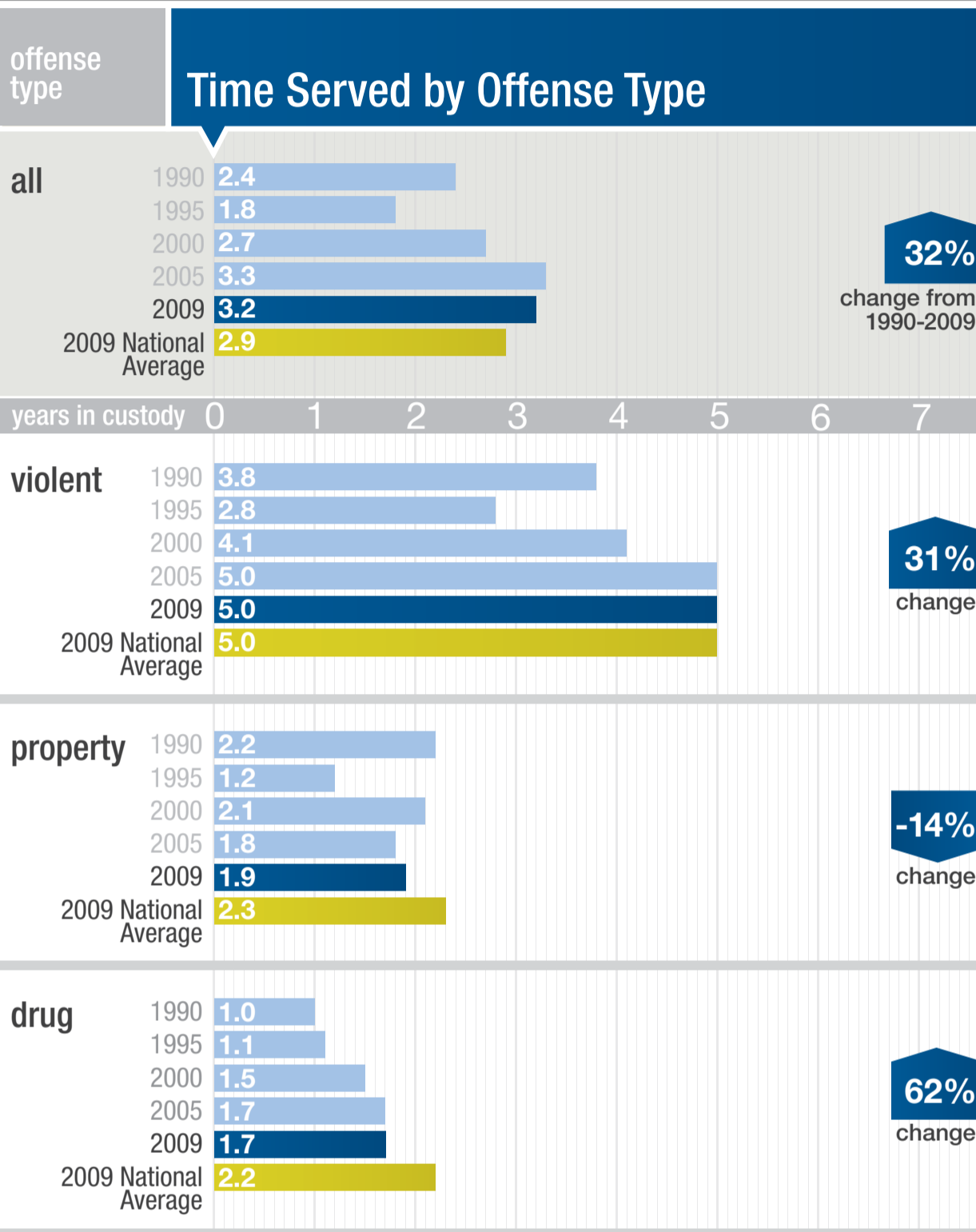
=

\$203.9M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer





The average offender released in 2009 served **3.2 years** in custody, **32% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$5,304
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

10 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

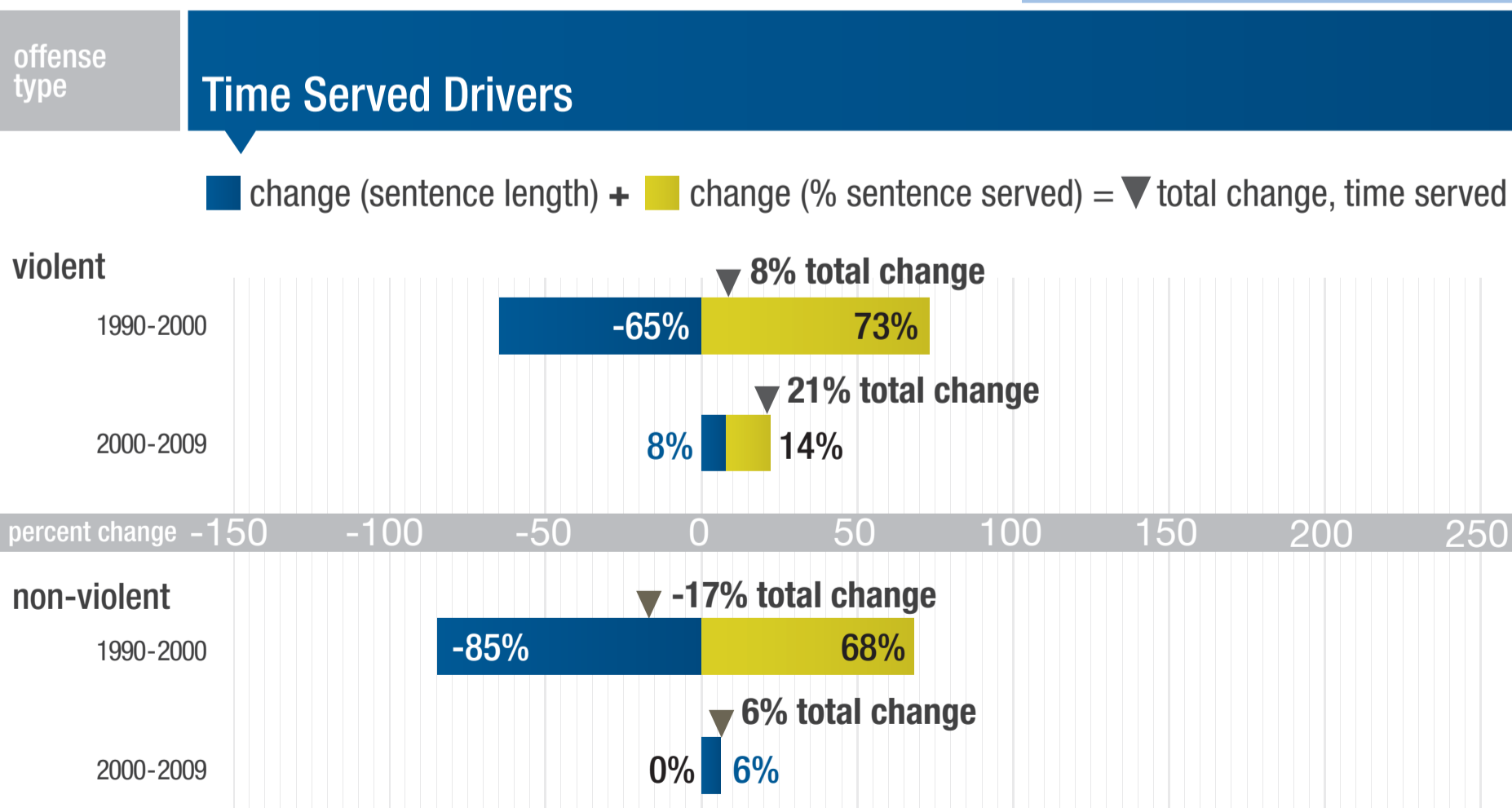
\$50,433
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

2,410
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$121.5M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

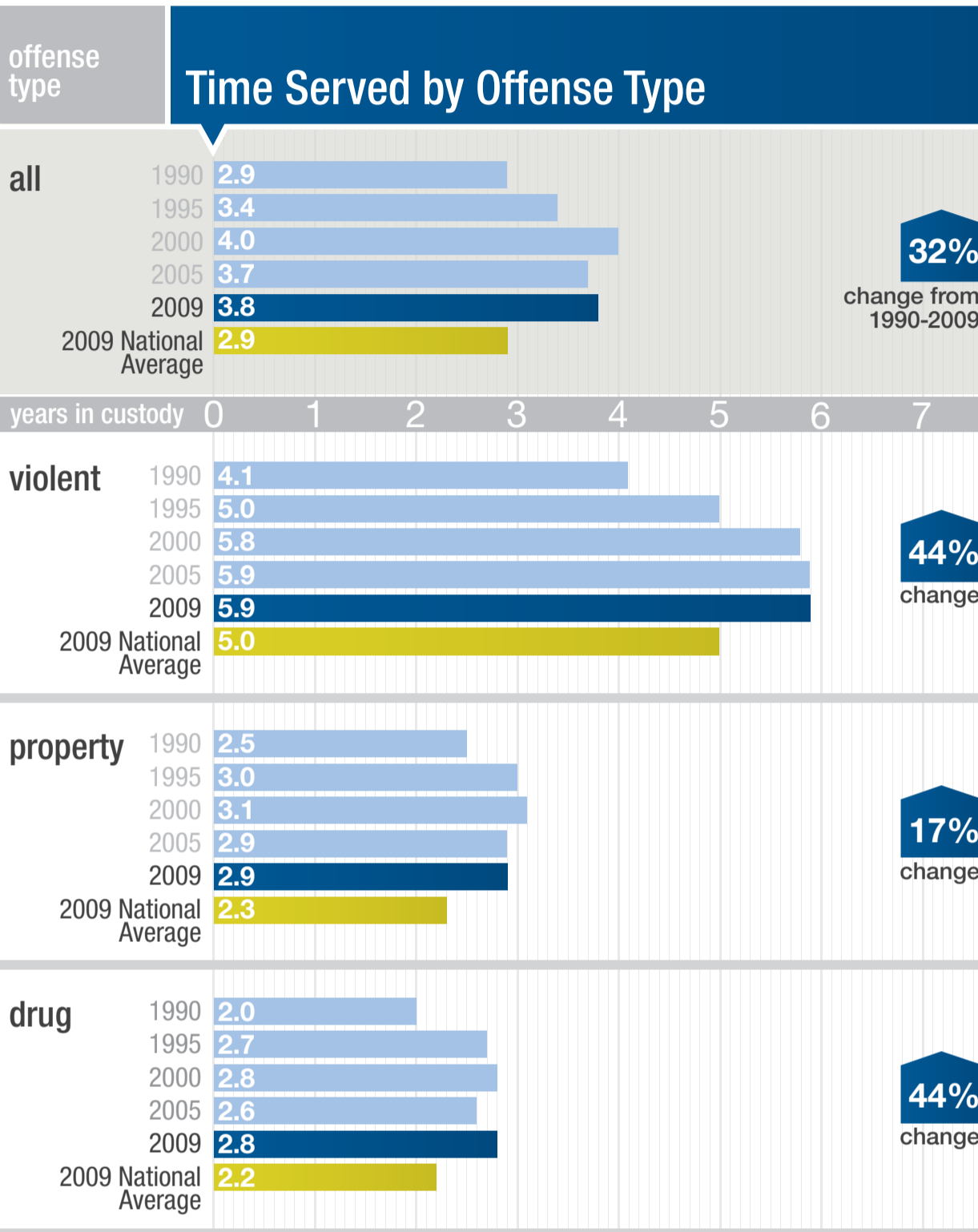


Time Served

Pennsylvania



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.8 years** in custody, **32% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,528
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

11 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

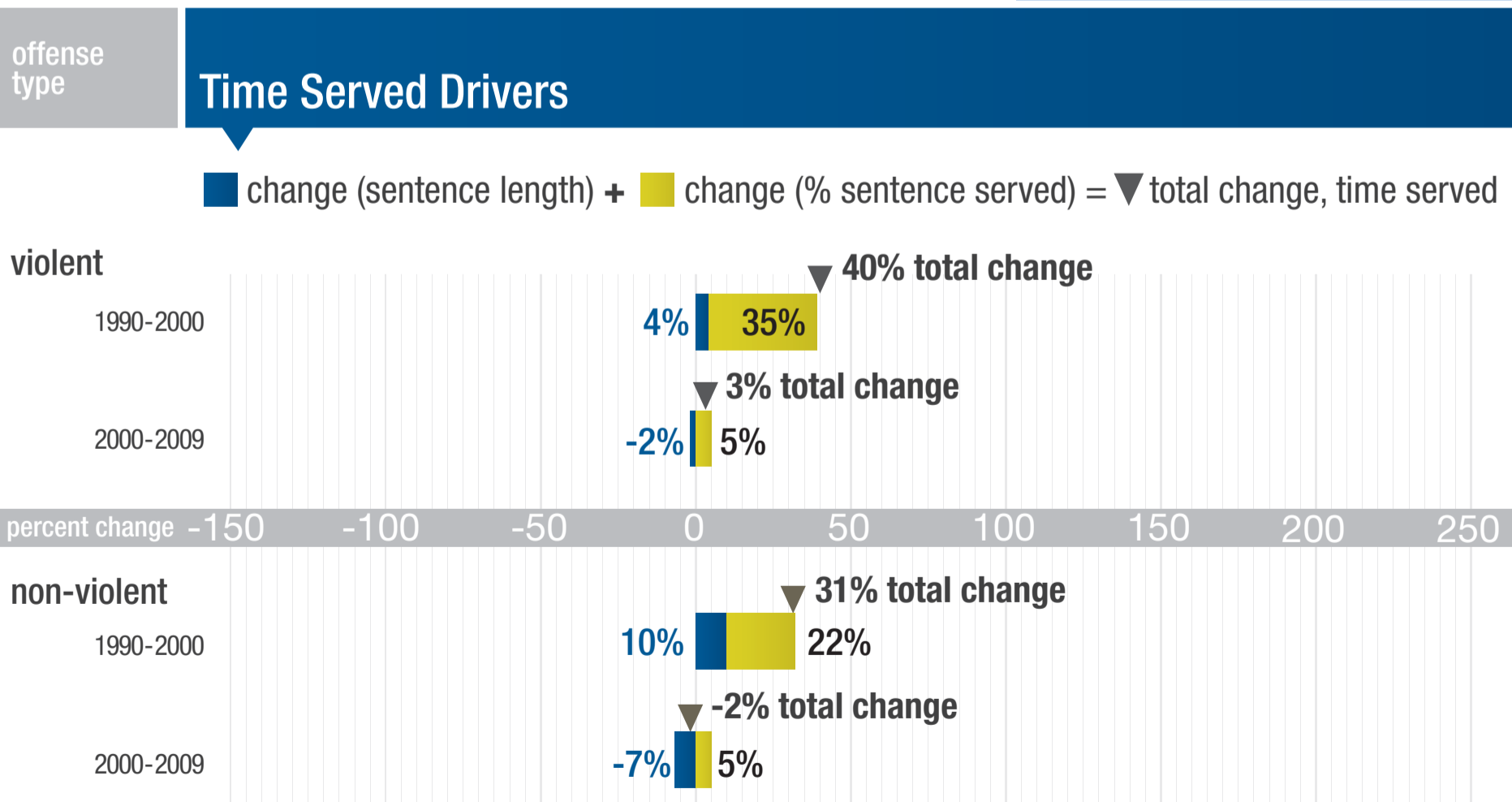
\$39,440
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

8,027
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$316.6M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

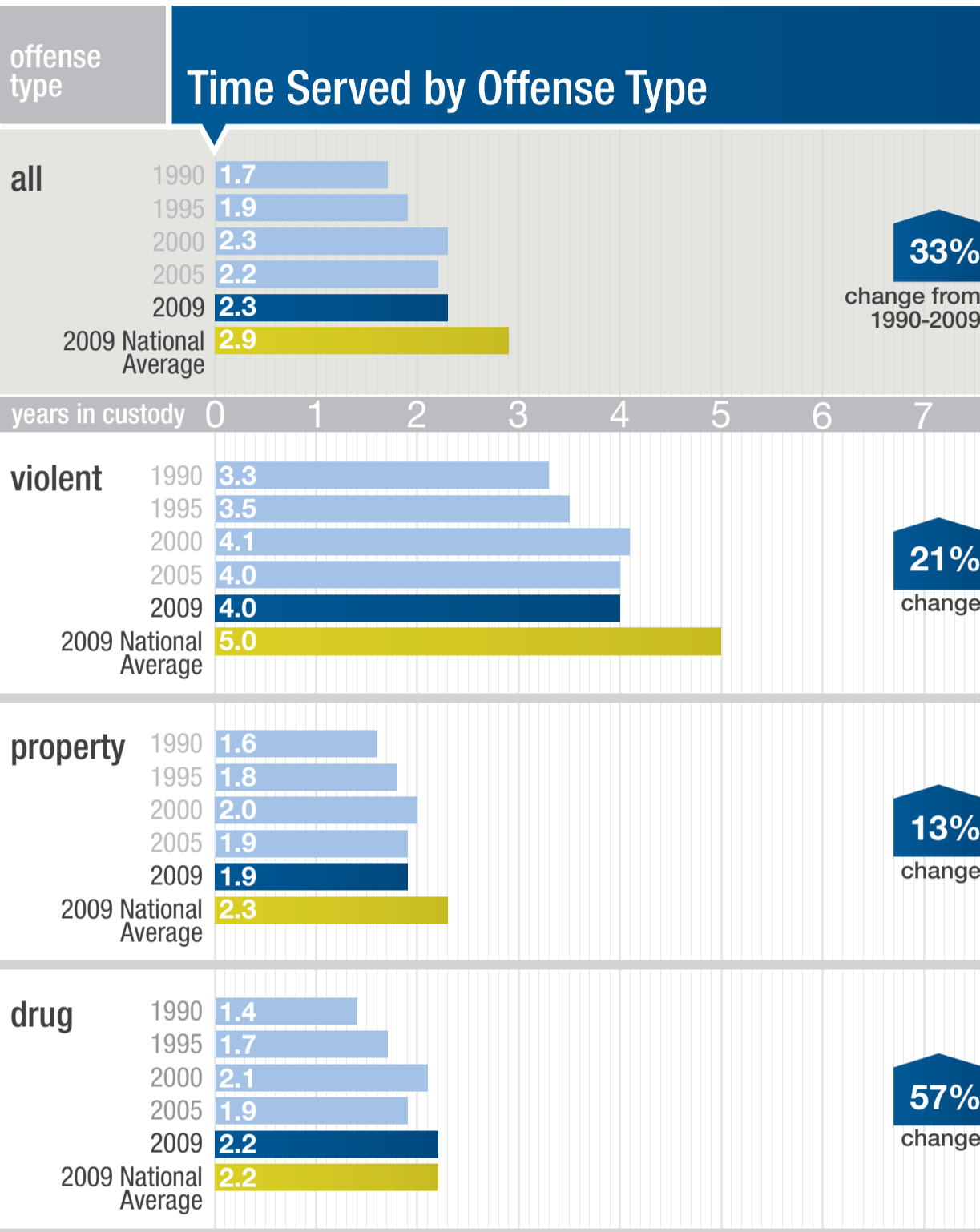


Time Served

South Carolina



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.3 years** in custody, **33% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,909
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

7 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

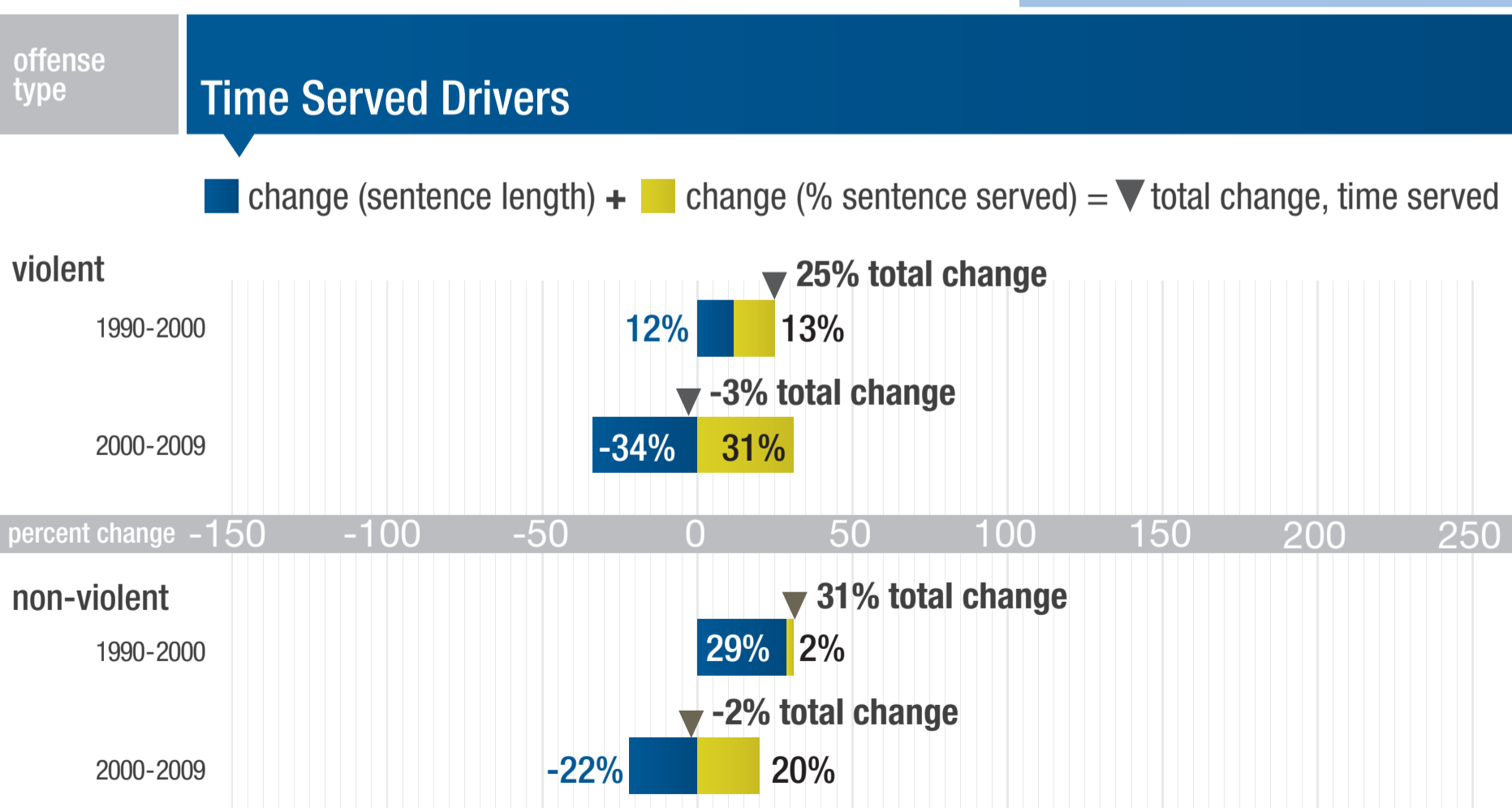
\$13,177
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

8,795
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$115.9M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

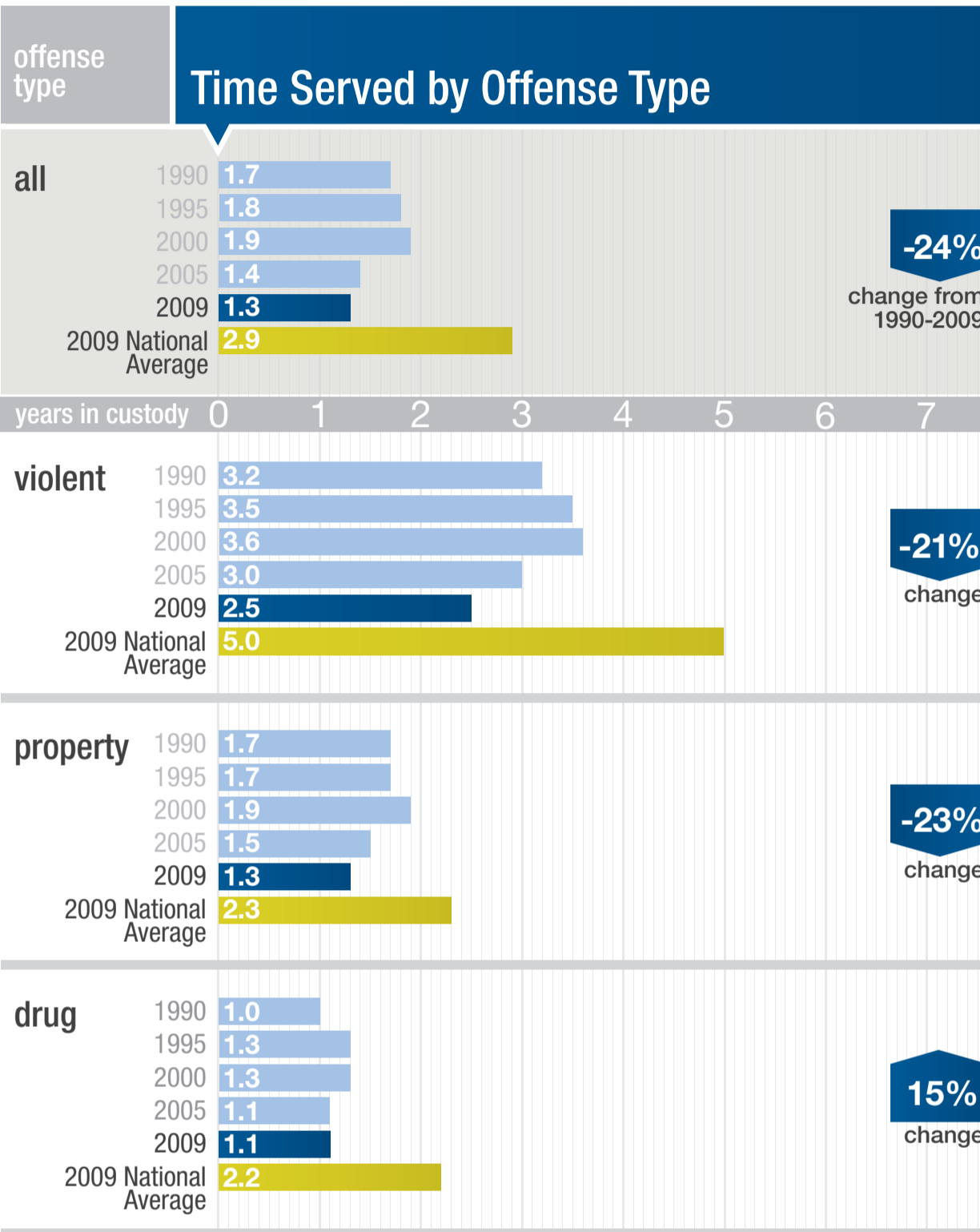
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the National Association of State Budget Officers FY2010 Actual Expenditures and Bureau of Justice Statistics National Prisoner Statistics 2010.

Time Served

South Dakota



The average offender released in 2009 served **1.3 years** in custody, **24% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,014

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



-5 months

Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$9,812

Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time



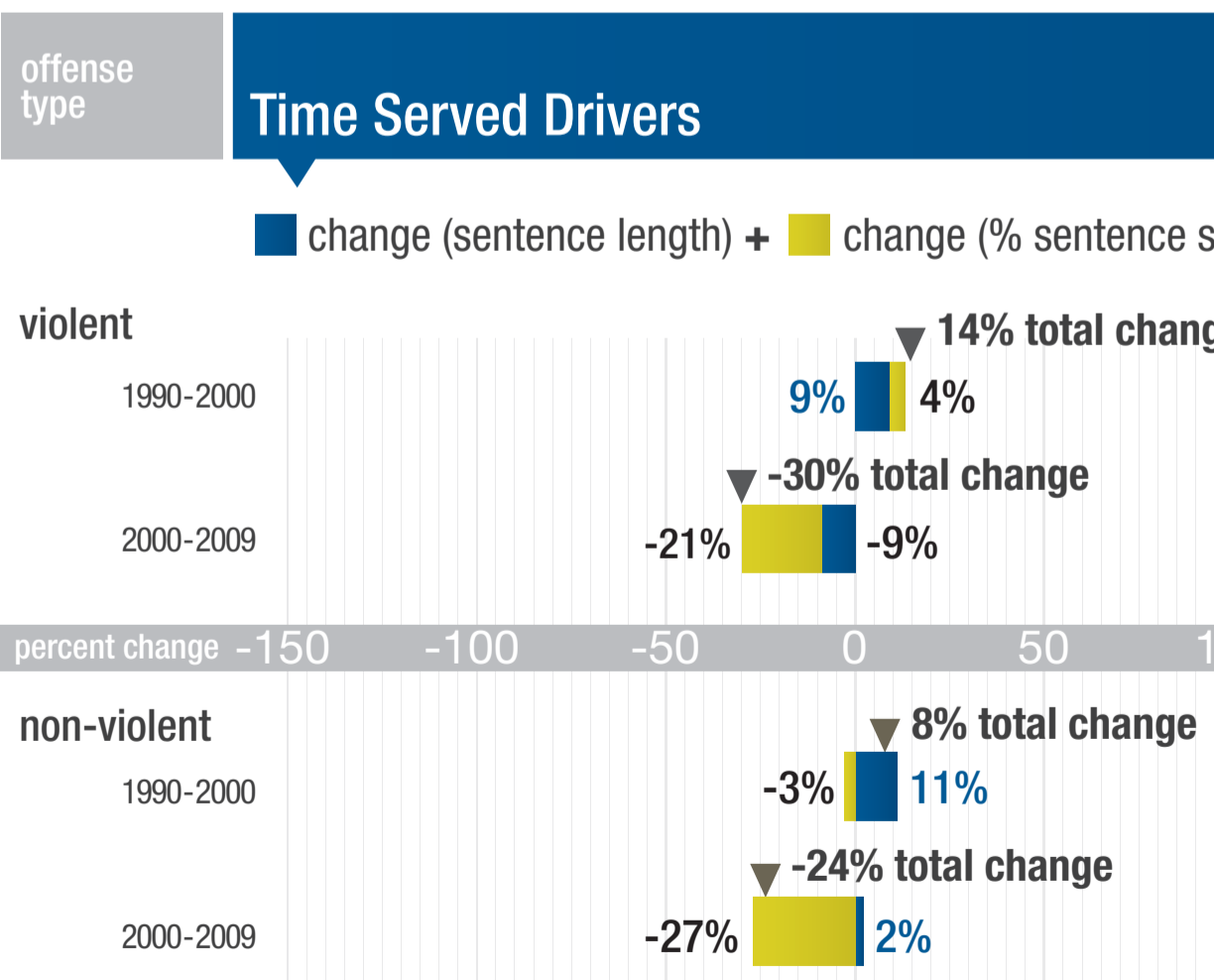
1,325

Offenders released in 2009



\$13M

Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

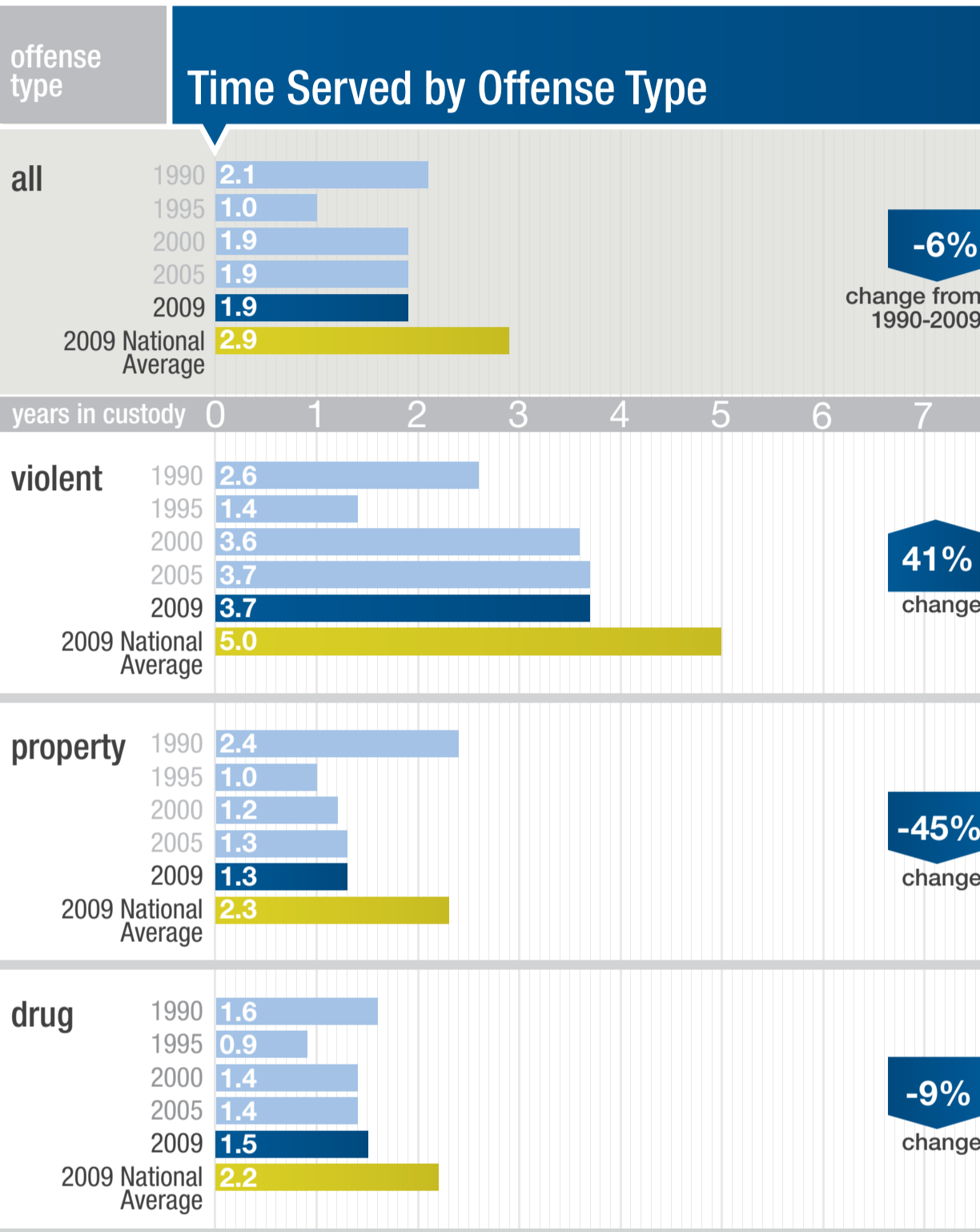
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the National Association of State Budget Officers FY2010 Actual Expenditures and Bureau of Justice Statistics National Prisoner Statistics 2010.

Time Served

Tennessee



The average offender released in 2009 served **1.9 years** in custody, **6% less** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,834

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



-2 months

Decrease in time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$2,922

Average savings for keeping offenders in prison for less time



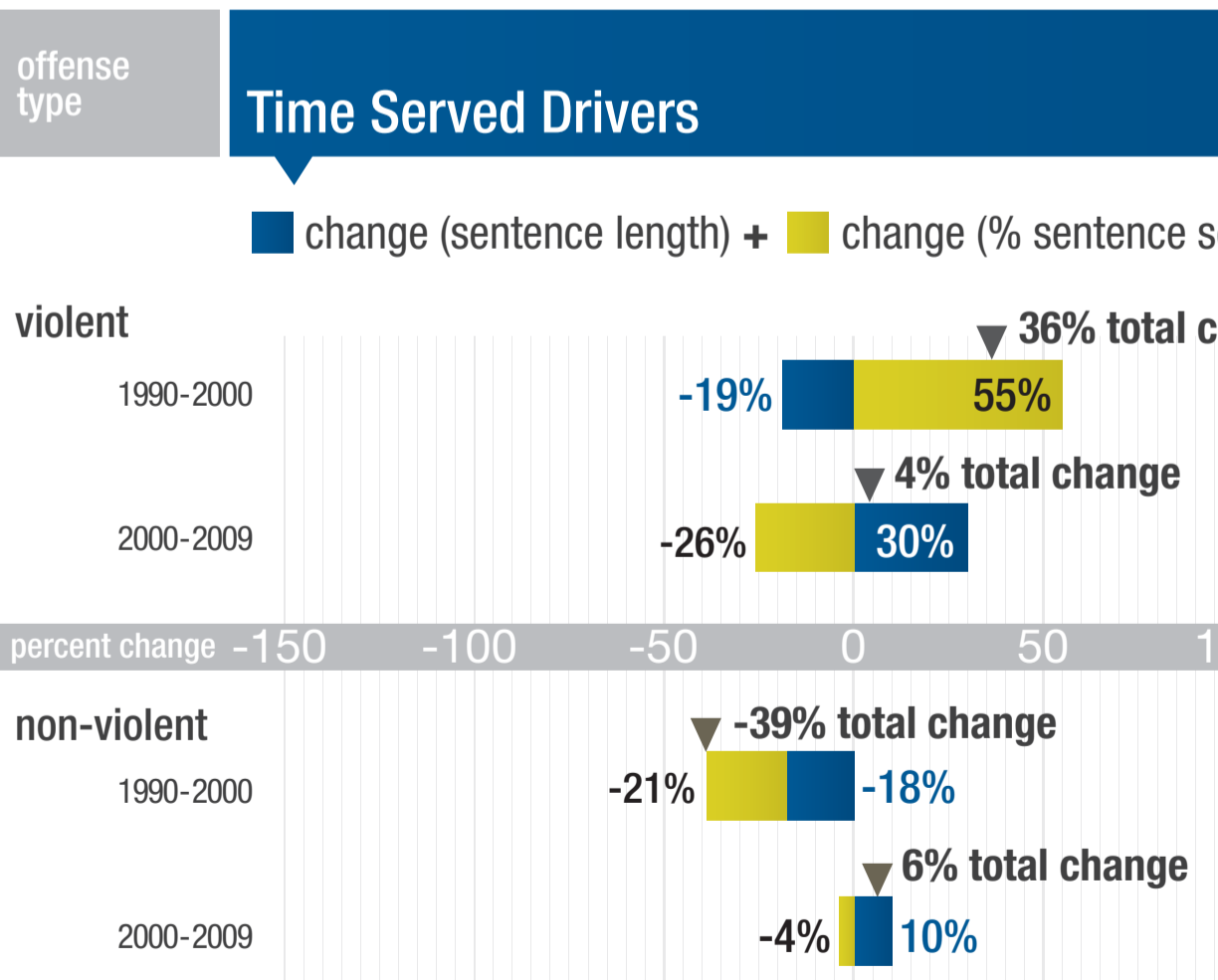
11,740

Offenders released in 2009



\$34.3M

Total state savings for keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison for less time



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

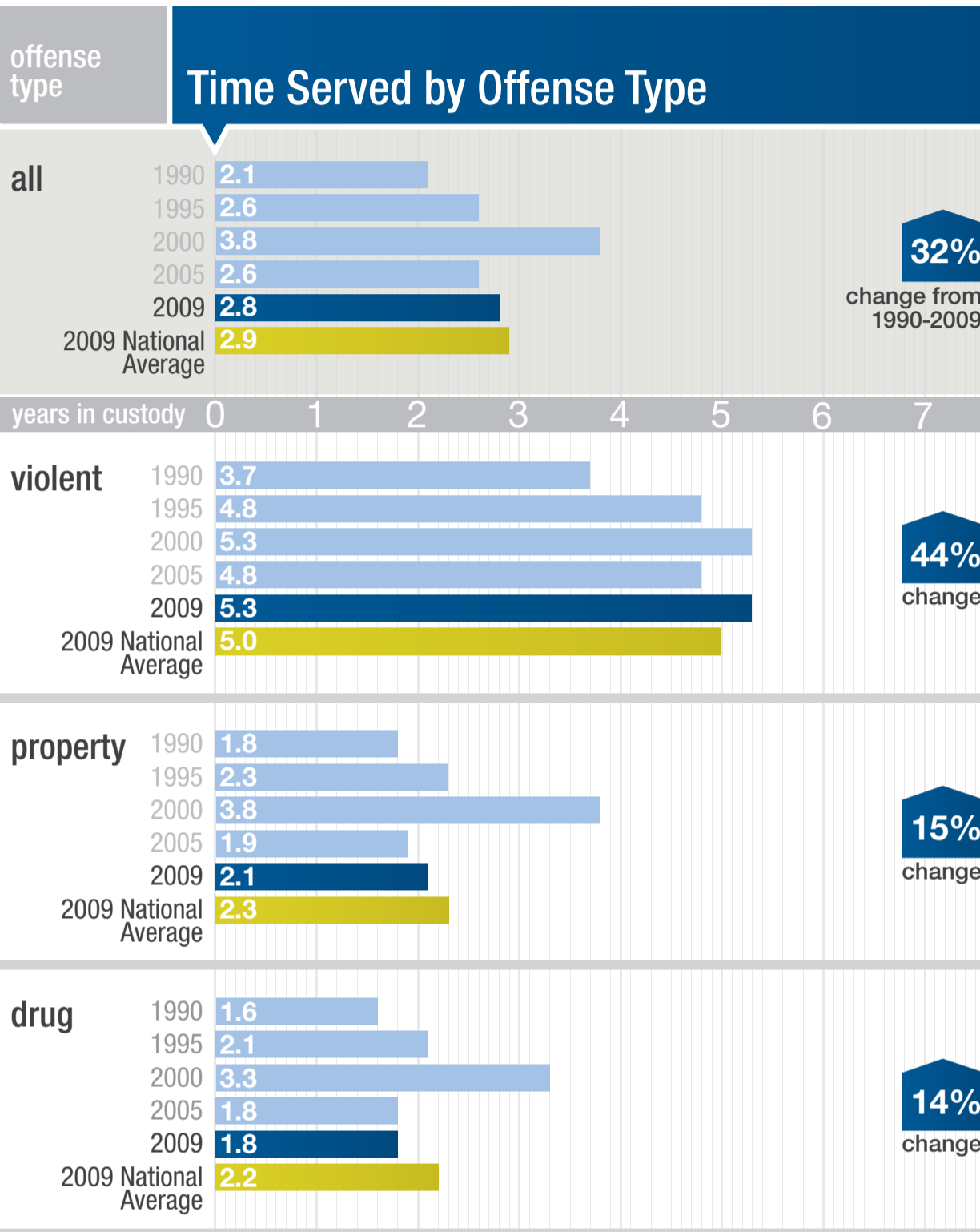
SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the National Association of State Budget Officers FY2010 Actual Expenditures and Bureau of Justice Statistics National Prisoner Statistics 2010.

Time Served

Texas



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.8 years** in custody, **32% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$1,783

Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010



8 months

Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990



\$14,682

Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer



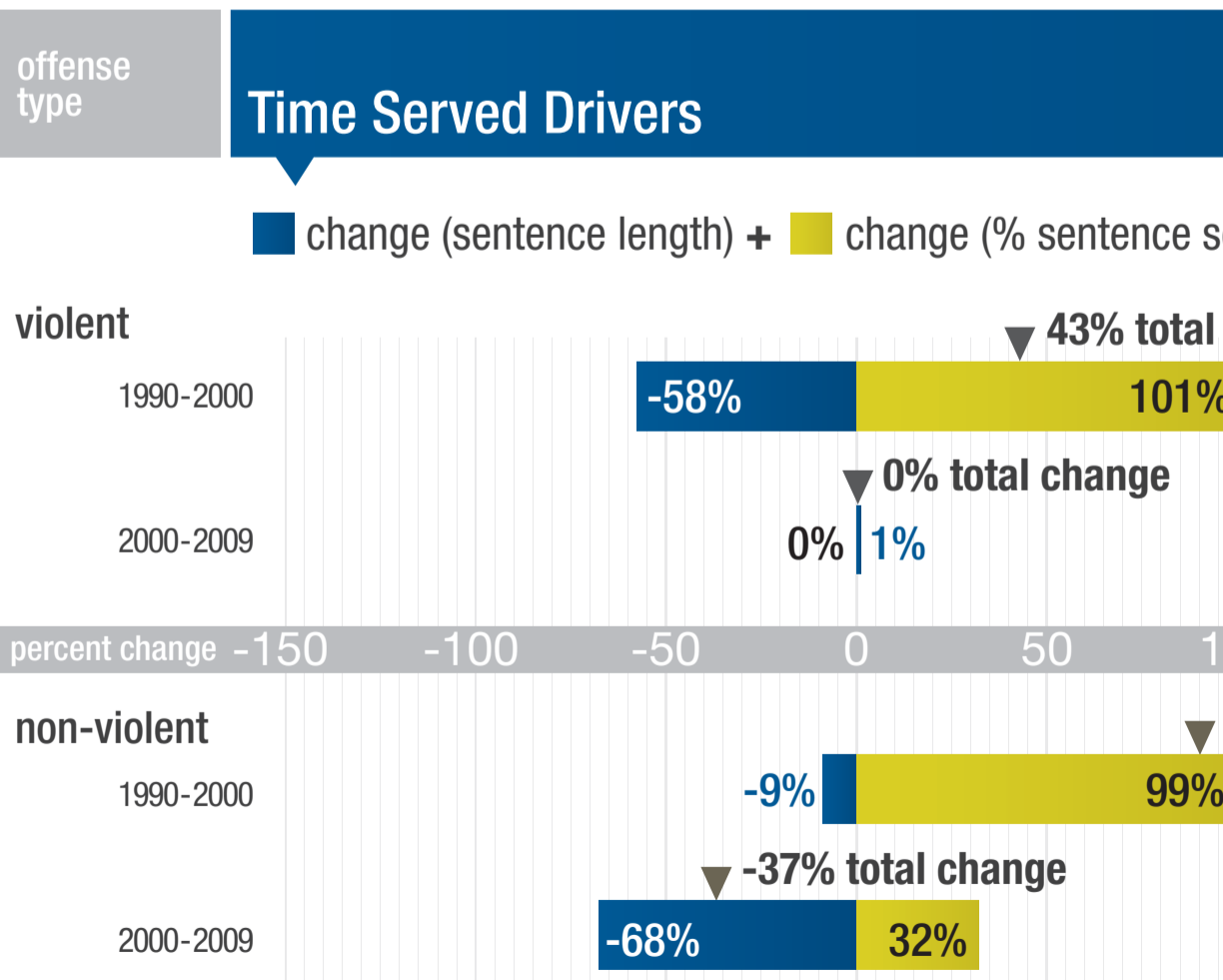
42,237

Offenders released in 2009



\$620.1 M

Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).

PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

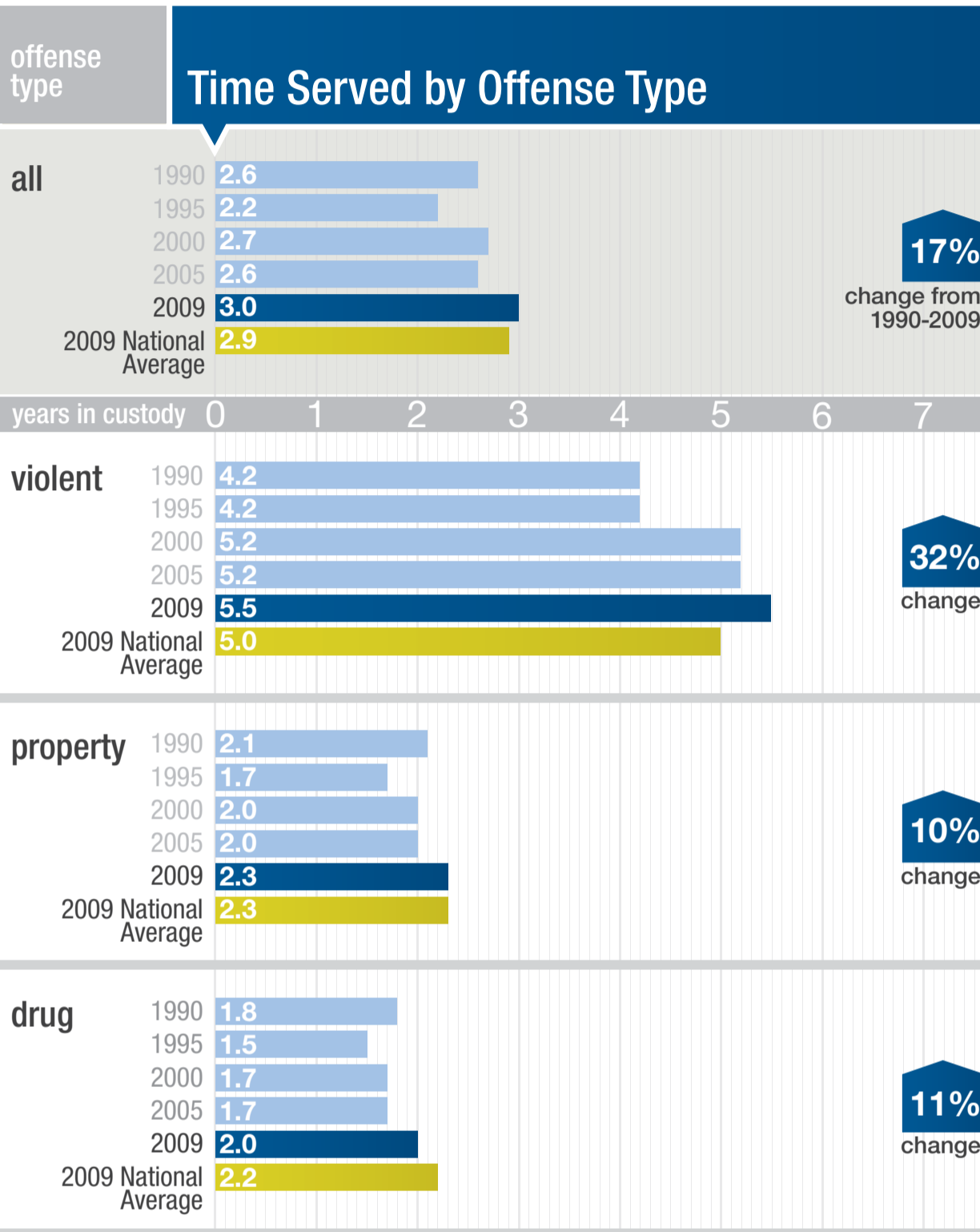
Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

Time Served

Utah



The average offender released in 2009 served **3 years** in custody, **17% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,446
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

5 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

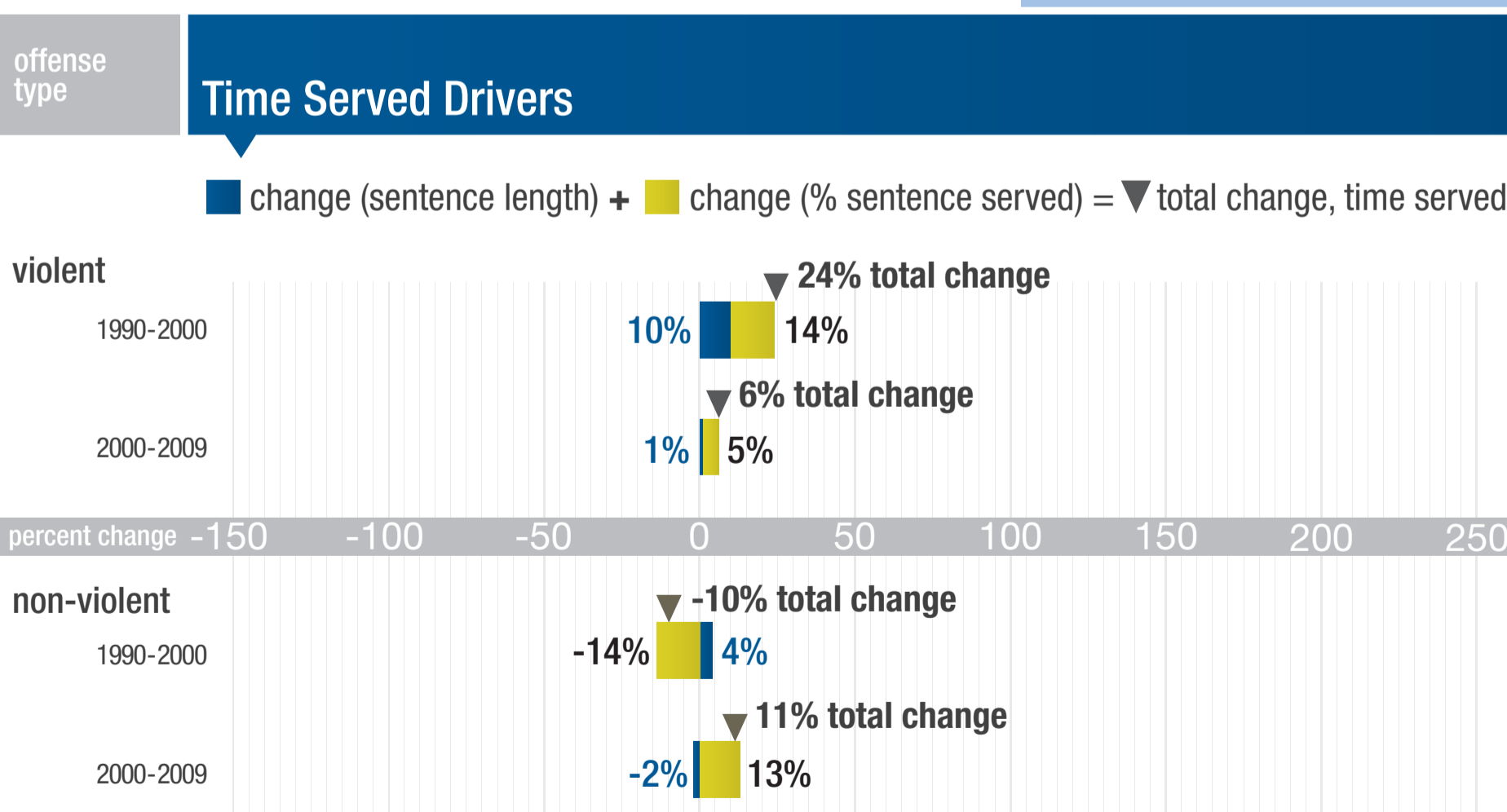
\$12,515
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

1,534
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$19.2M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer



PEW CENTER ON THE STATES

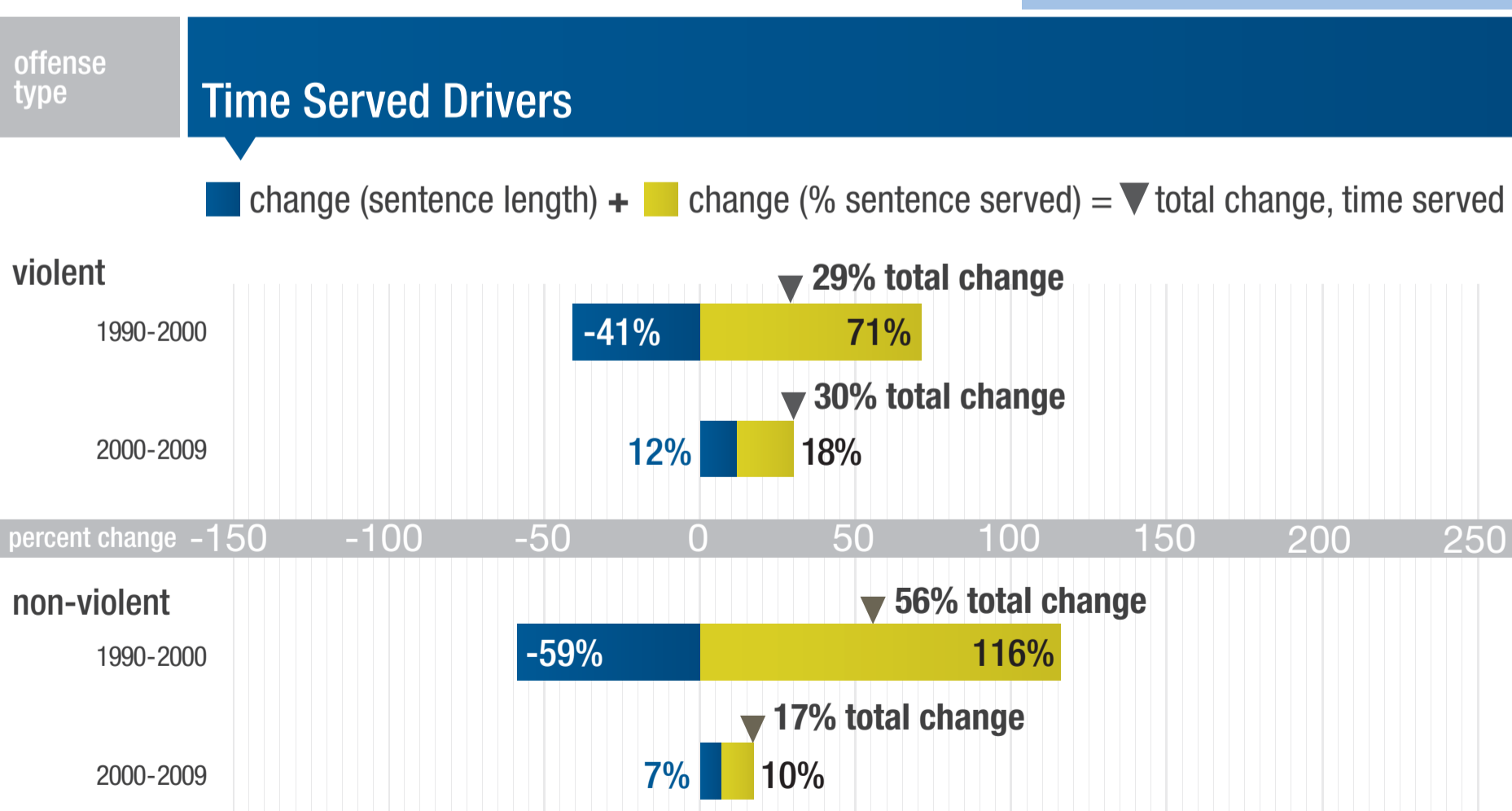
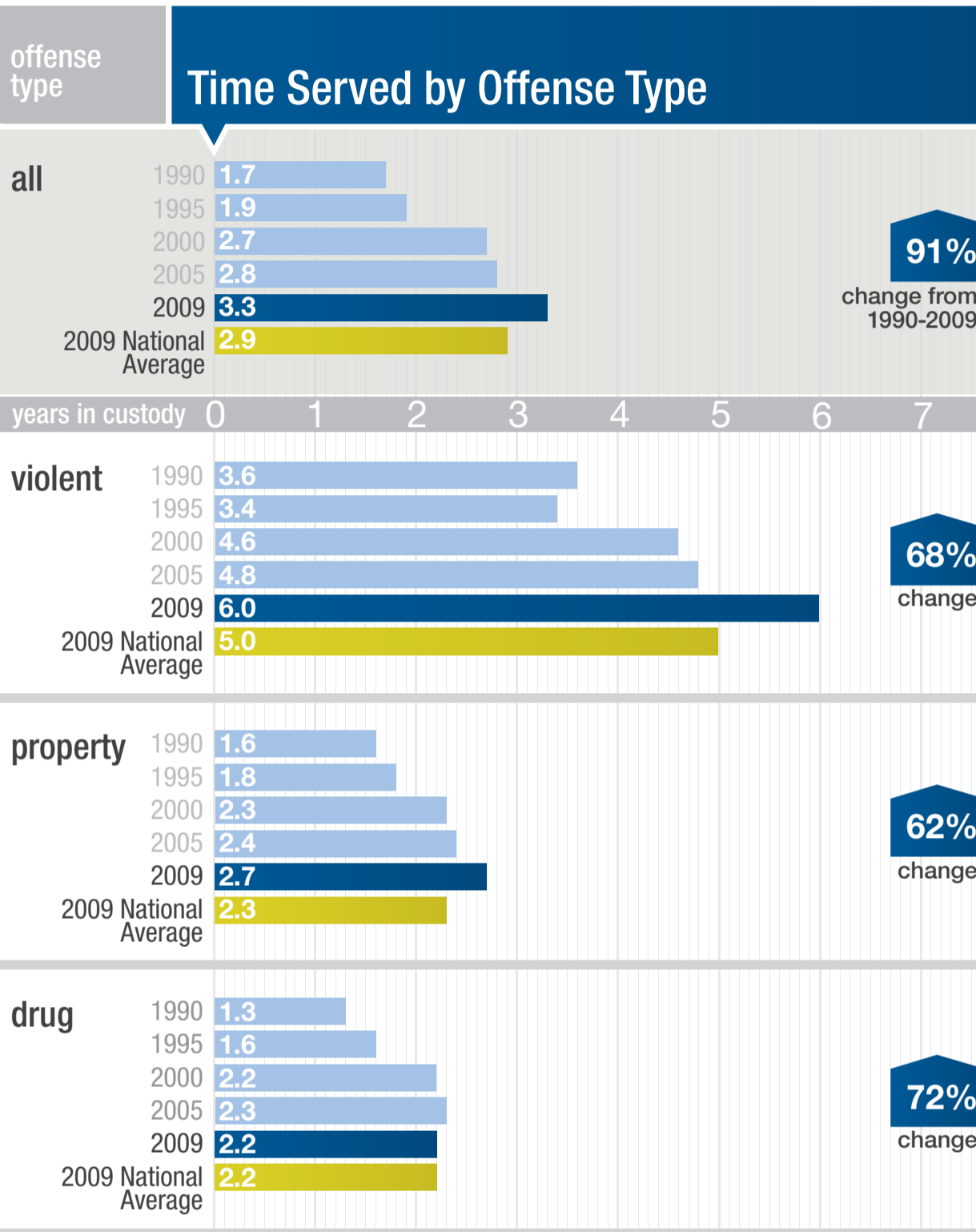
Download the full report, *Time Served: The High Cost, Low Return of Longer Prison Terms* from pewstates.org/publicsafety

NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.3 years** in custody, **91% more** than the average offender released in 1990.

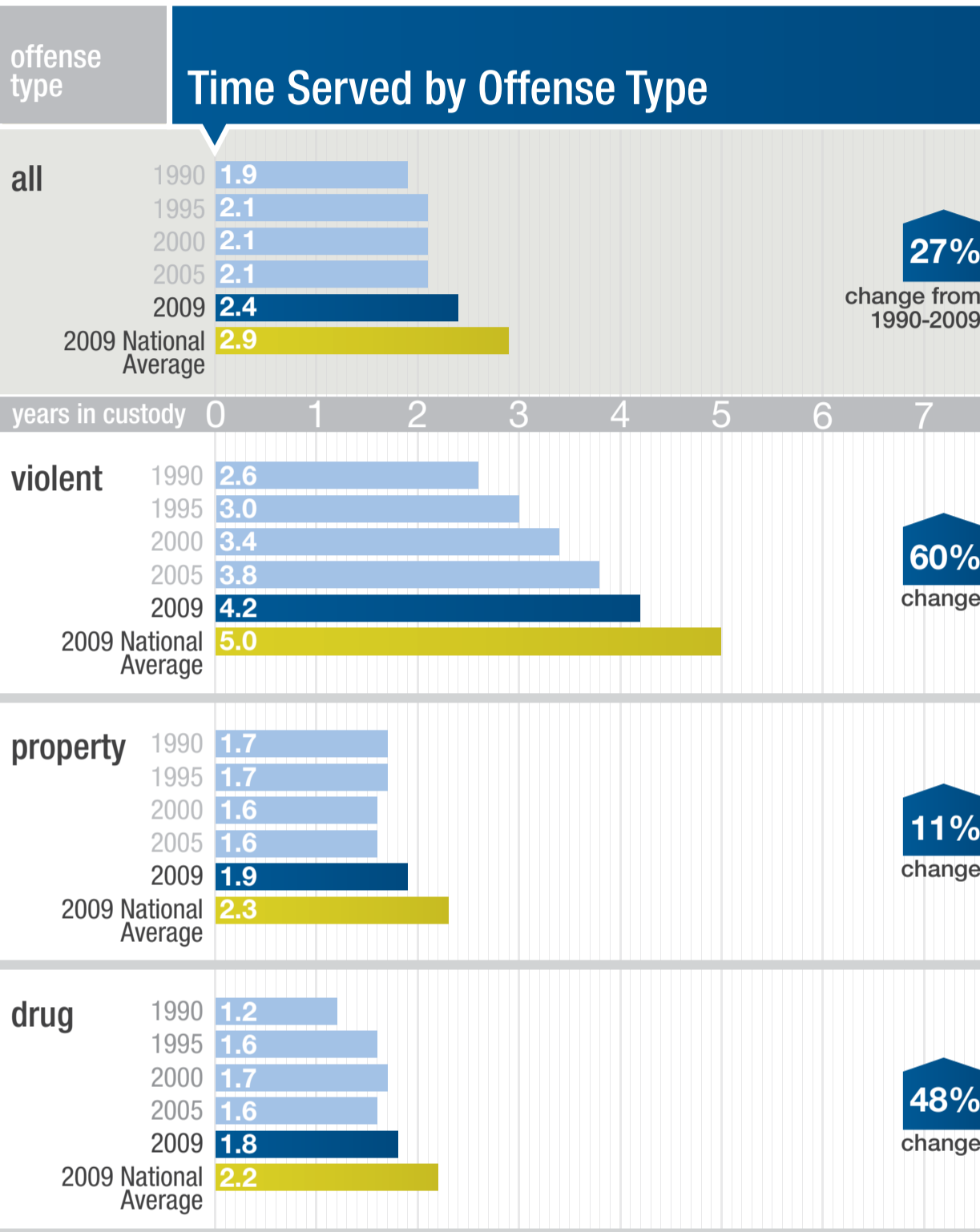


Time Served

Washington



The average offender released in 2009 served **2.4 years** in custody, **27% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$4,315
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

6 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

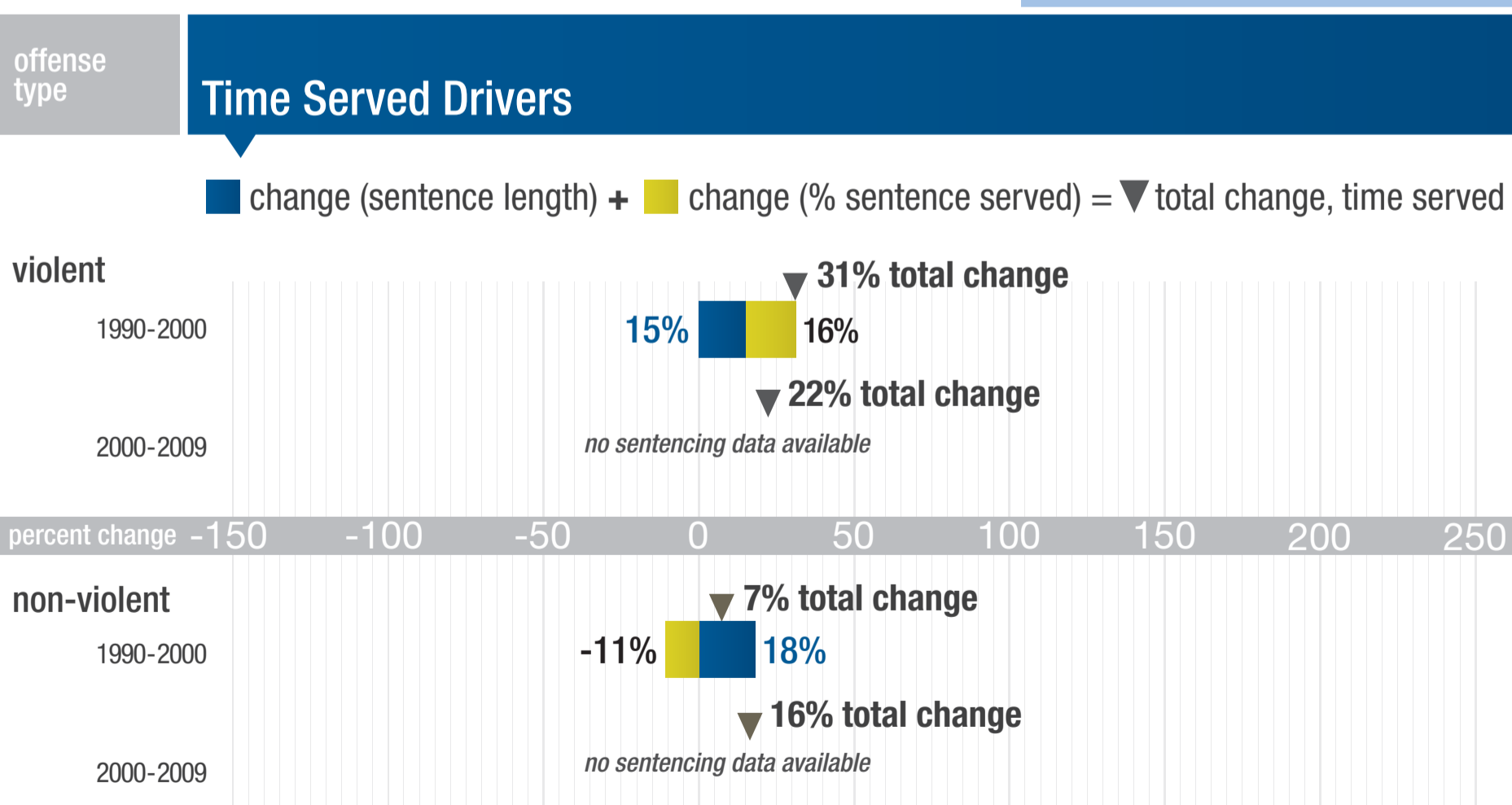
\$26,531
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

7,721
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$204.8M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

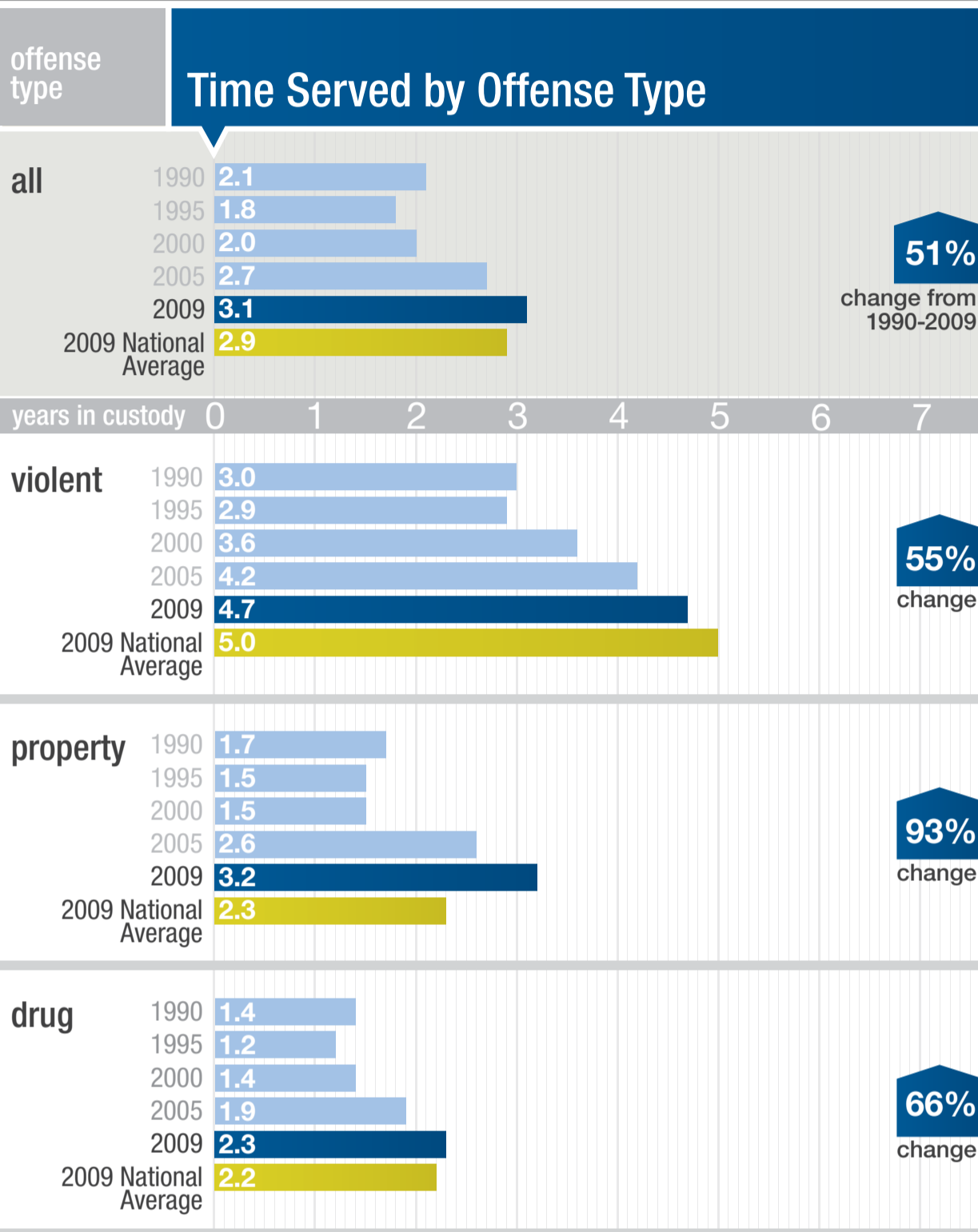


Time Served

West Virginia



The average offender released in 2009 served **3.1 years** in custody, **51% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$2,208
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

13 months
Additional time offenders released in 2009 served relative to 1990

=

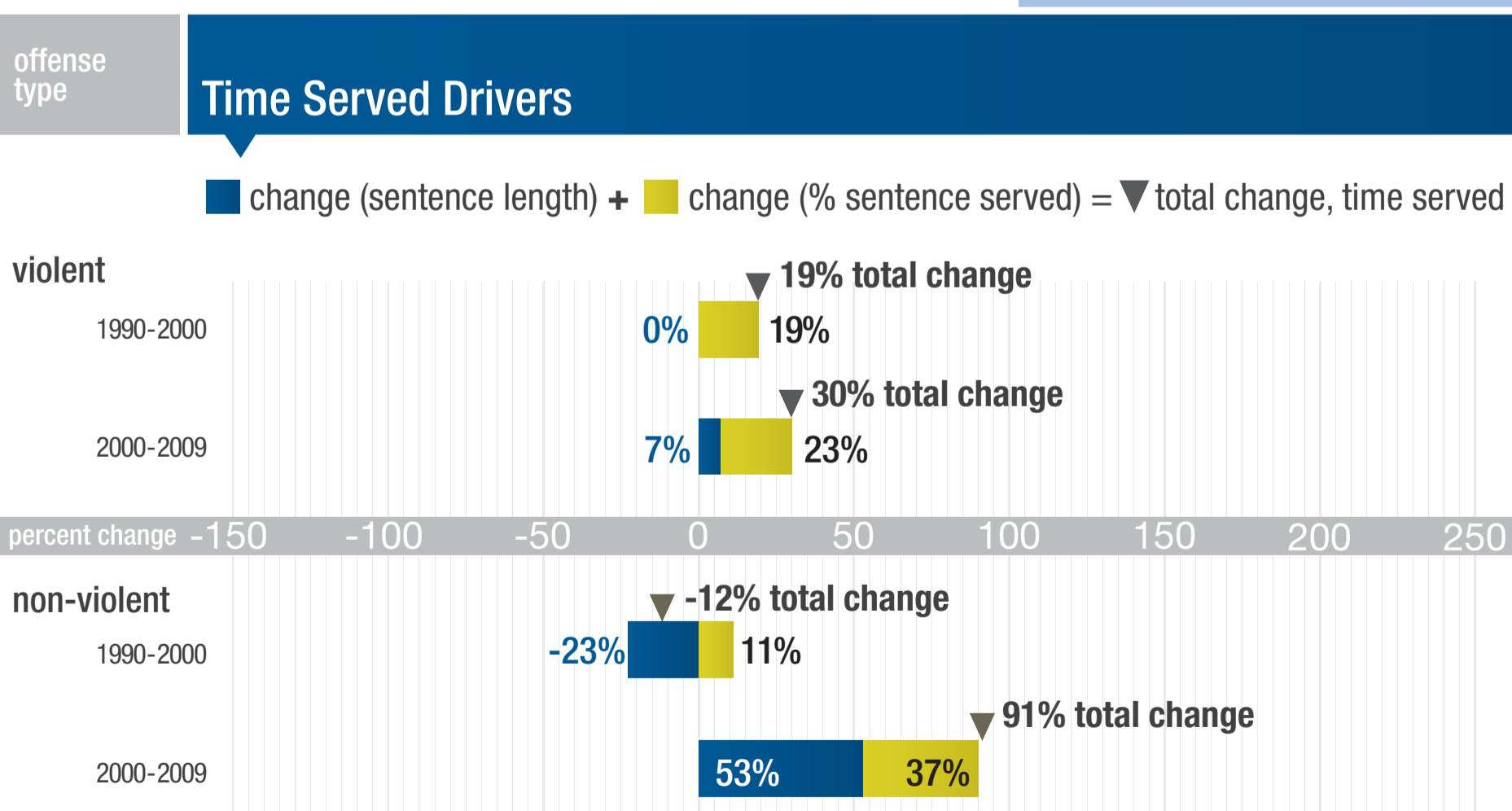
\$27,708
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

2,698
Offenders released in 2009

=

\$74.8M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2009 in prison longer

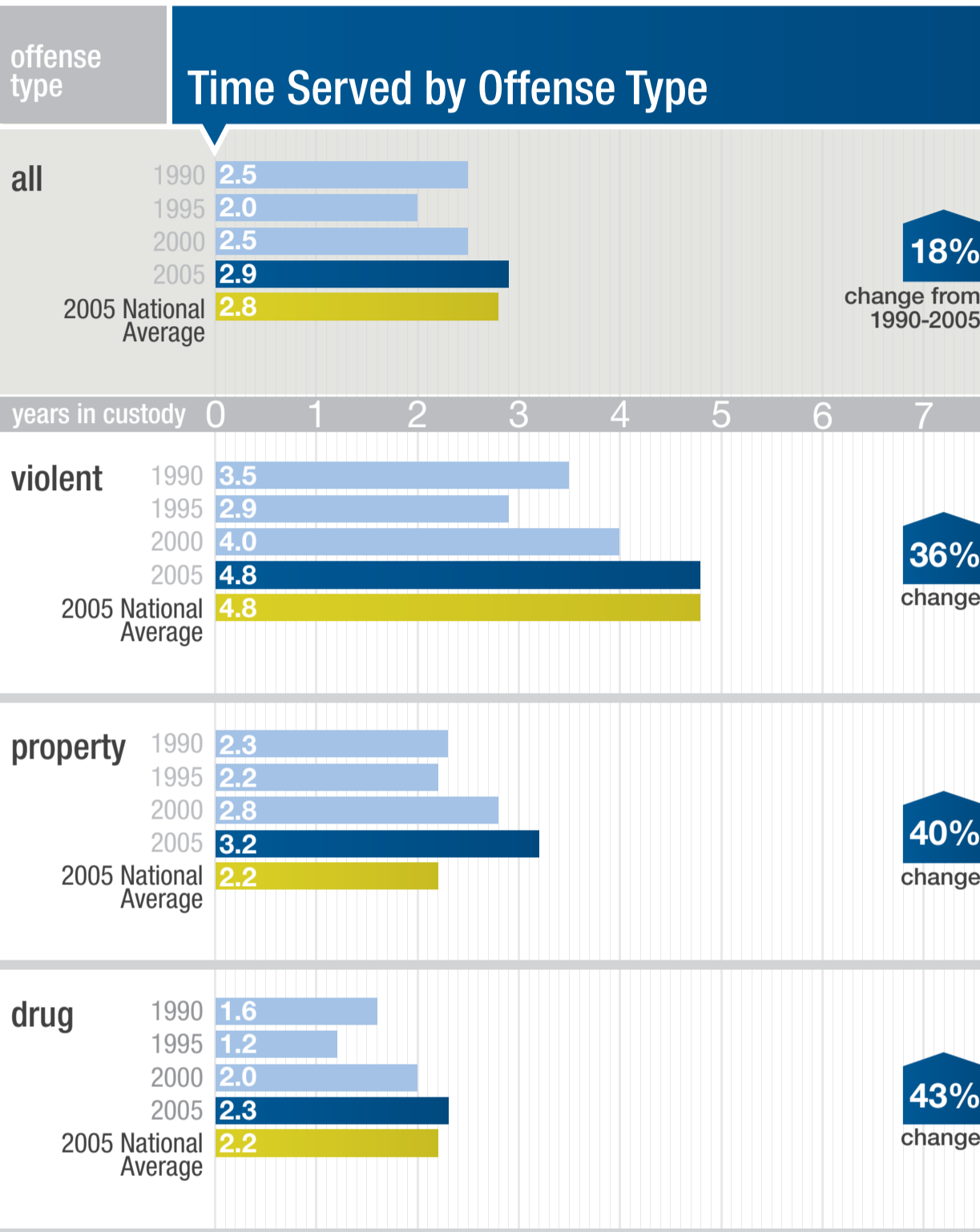


Time Served

Wisconsin



The average offender released in 2005 served **2.9 years** in custody, **18% more** than the average offender released in 1990.



\$3,166
Average cost of one month in prison, FY 2010

X

5 months
Additional time offenders released in 2005 served relative to 1990

=

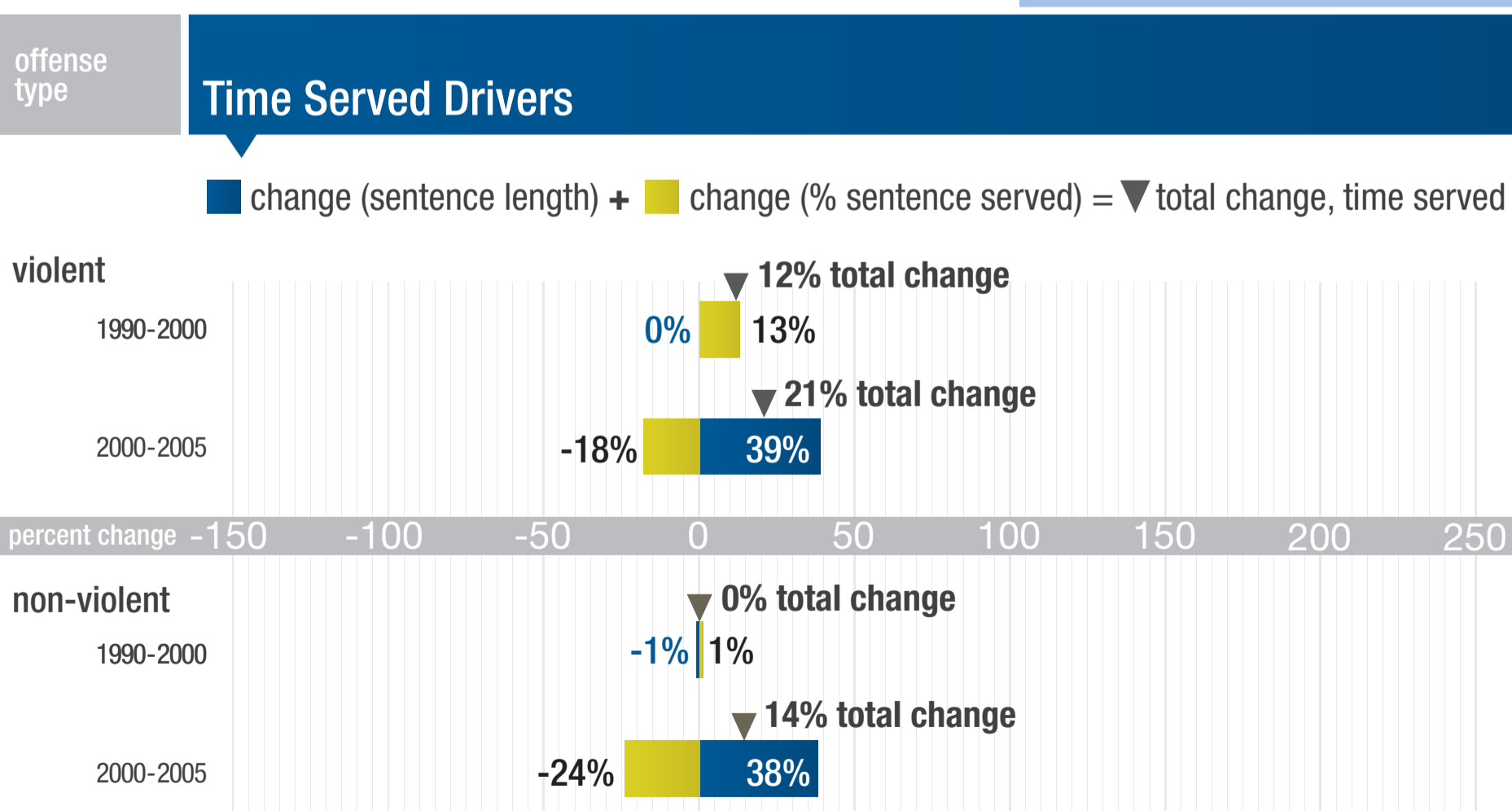
\$15,831
Average cost of keeping offenders in prison longer

X

6,744
Offenders released in 2005

=

\$106.8M
Total state cost of keeping offenders released in 2005 in prison longer



NOTES: Offenders released in a particular year here refers only to first releases in the year. First releases are offenders released from their original sentence, as opposed to offenders released onto parole, revoked to prison, and then re-released. Time served in custody includes both prison time and jail time counted towards a prison sentence. Time served drivers may not add to total change in time served due to rounding. See full report for additional notes.

SOURCES: All time served numbers from a Pew analysis of the National Corrections Reporting Program data. Prison cost data from the Vera Institute Price of Prisons (2012).