1 in 26 adults\textsuperscript{1,2} is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 106 adults\textsuperscript{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 24 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 43); the figure for 1982 was 33 percent (national rank: 20)\textsuperscript{1}

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Probation</th>
<th>Parole</th>
<th>Prison</th>
<th>Jail</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td>126,562\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>10,362\textsuperscript{2}</td>
<td>25,130\textsuperscript{4}</td>
<td>15,540\textsuperscript{5}</td>
<td>181,459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>119,260</td>
<td>11,022</td>
<td>24,549</td>
<td>15,124</td>
<td>171,145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>113,082</td>
<td>12,021</td>
<td>24,495</td>
<td>15,027</td>
<td>164,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>107,283</td>
<td>12,786</td>
<td>24,539</td>
<td>14,959</td>
<td>167,577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>99,049</td>
<td>13,357</td>
<td>24,410</td>
<td>16,938</td>
<td>163,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>104,473</td>
<td>13,717</td>
<td>24,684</td>
<td>18,695</td>
<td>181,459</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\textsuperscript{1} Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); \textsuperscript{2} U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; \textsuperscript{3} National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

### CORRECTIONS COSTS

- **$669 million\textsuperscript{6}** spent on corrections
- **Share of general fund:** 5.3 percent in fiscal year 2008\textsuperscript{6}
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Indiana spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 2 cents on parole\textsuperscript{5}
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison ($54.28) = 19 days of parole\textsuperscript{5}

\textsuperscript{6} National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

The Pew Charitable Trusts applies the power of knowledge to solve today’s most challenging problems. Our Pew Center on the States (PCS) identifies and advances effective policy approaches to critical issues facing states. Launched in 2006 as a project of PCS, the Public Safety Performance Project seeks to help states advance fiscally sound, data-driven policies and practices in sentencing and corrections that protect public safety, hold offenders accountable and control corrections costs.

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