

**Every Voice, Every Vote Topline
February 2023**

This study was conducted for The Lenfest Institute via web, mail by post, and inbound telephone by SSRS, an independent research company. The field period for this study was from Dec. 5, 2022, to Jan. 9, 2023, and during that time, SSRS collected data from a sample of 1,247 adults ages 18 or older who live in Philadelphia (939 via web, 268 via mail, and 40 via inbound telephone). The total sample design effect for this survey is 1.55 and the margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is ± 3.5 percentage points. Due to rounding, totals may not add up to 100. More information about SSRS can be obtained by visiting www.ssrs.com.

(ASK ALL)

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q1)

Q1 To begin with, for how many years have you lived in Philadelphia, or have you lived here all your life?

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Less than one | 3% |
| One or two | 6% |
| 3 – 5 | 7% |
| 6 – 10 | 9% |
| 11 – 20 | 11% |
| 21 – 30 | 9% |
| More than 30 | 11% |
| All my life | 45% |
| Do not live in Philadelphia | -- |
| Refused/blank | -- |

Q2/Q2a. What is your age?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| 18-24 | 10% |
| 25-34 | 25% |
| 35-44 | 18% |
| 45-54 | 14% |
| 55-64 | 15% |
| 65+ | 19% |
| Refused/blank | -- |

Section 2: City Issues

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q3)

Q3. How would you rate Philadelphia as a place to live?

| | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| Excellent/Good | 54% |
| Excellent | 8% |
| Good | 46% |
| Only fair/Poor | 46% |
| Only fair | 32% |
| Poor | 14% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q4)

Q4. Do you think things in Philadelphia are generally:

| | |
|---|-----|
| Headed in the right direction | 34% |
| Pretty seriously off on the wrong track | 65% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Q5. How much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

a. Crime (e.g., gun violence, carjackings)

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 97% |
| Top priority | 89% |
| Important, but lower priority | 8% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 2% |
| Not too important | 2% |
| Should not be addressed | * |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

b. Opioid use

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 91% |
| Top priority | 55% |
| Important, but lower priority | 36% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 7% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

c. Public schools, education

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 96% |
| Top priority | 75% |
| Important, but lower priority | 21% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Not too important | 2% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

d. Affordable housing

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 90% |
| Top priority | 57% |
| Important, but lower priority | 33% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 9% |
| Not too important | 8% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

e. Homelessness

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 93% |
| Top priority | 59% |
| Important, but lower priority | 34% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 6% |
| Not too important | 5% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

f. The economy and jobs

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 95% |
| Top priority | 65% |
| Important, but lower priority | 29% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Not too important | 4 |
| Should not be addressed | * |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

g. City services, infrastructure (e.g., streets, trash collection, public transit)

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 94% |
| Top priority | 51% |
| Important, but lower priority | 43% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 5% |
| Not too important | 4% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 3: Crime and Public Safety

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q47)

Q6. Thinking about the number of police in Philadelphia, would you say that the city:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Doesn't have enough police | 67% |
| Has about the right number of police | 28% |
| Has too many police | 5% |
| Don't know | * |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q7. Overall, how effective do you think the police in Philadelphia are?

| | |
|---|------------|
| Very/Somewhat effective | 56% |
| Very effective | 10% |
| Somewhat effective | 46% |
| Not too effective/Not effective at all | 44% |
| Not too effective | 32% |
| Not effective at all | 12% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q8. When **thinking about crime in Philadelphia**, how important do you think each of the following measures is to decreasing crime?

a. Increasing funding to the police

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 55% |
| Extremely important | 32% |
| Very important | 23% |
| Somewhat important | 23% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 21% |
| Not too important | 11% |
| Not important at all | 10% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

b. Improving relationships between police and local communities

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 86% |
| Extremely important | 53% |
| Very important | 33% |
| Somewhat important | 10% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 3% |
| Not too important | 2% |
| Not important at all | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

c. Creating ways witnesses can come forward safely, without testifying

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 82% |
| Extremely important | 50% |
| Very important | 31% |
| Somewhat important | 14% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 3% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Not important at all | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

d. Passing stricter gun laws

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 79% |
| Extremely important | 64% |
| Very important | 14% |
| Somewhat important | 10% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 10% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Not important at all | 5% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

e. Increasing funding for anti-violence programs

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 73% |
| Extremely important | 45% |
| Very important | 27% |
| Somewhat important | 18% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 9% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Not important at all | 3% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

f. Increasing funding for youth programs and/or parks and recreation facilities

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 82% |
| Extremely important | 53% |
| Very important | 30% |
| Somewhat important | 14% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 3% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Not important at all | 1% |
| Refused/blank | * |
| Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *. | |

g. Increasing funding for schools

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 83% |
| Extremely important | 57% |
| Very important | 25% |
| Somewhat important | 11% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 5% |
| Not too important | 4% |
| Not important at all | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

h. Investing in services that help people get jobs

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 82% |
| Extremely important | 47% |
| Very important | 35% |
| Somewhat important | 14% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 3% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Not important at all | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

i. Increasing access to mental health and drug treatment services

| | |
|---|------------|
| Extremely important/Very important | 87% |
| Extremely important | 58% |
| Very important | 29% |
| Somewhat important | 11% |
| Not too important/Not important at all | 2% |
| Not too important | 1% |
| Not important at all | * |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q38, modified)

Q9. How much of an impact, if any, has gun violence had on your quality of life in your neighborhood?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| A major negative impact | 49% |
| A minor negative impact | 39% |
| Has had no impact | 10% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q39)

Q10. Have you heard gunshots in your neighborhood in the last 12 months?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Yes | 64% |
| No | 22% |
| Not sure | 14% |
| Refused/blank | * |
| Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *. | |

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q42)

Q11. Do you think the problem of gun violence in Philadelphia over the last three years has been:

| | |
|--|-----|
| Getting better | 3% |
| Getting worse | 85% |
| Hasn't changed | 7% |
| Not sure | 5% |
| Refused/blank | * |
| Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *. | |

(Pew Charitable Trusts 2022 State of the City Survey – Q43 Modified)

Q12. Why do you think there is so much gun violence in Philadelphia?

Please select up to **two** items, even if more apply:

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Too easy to get guns | 54% |
| Drug dealers and criminal gangs | 45% |
| Lack of jobs and opportunity | 23% |
| Low quality of education for youth | 22% |
| Conflict on social media | 11% |
| Hopelessness | 11% |
| Lack of community | 11% |
| People who use drugs | 10% |
| Other (specify) | 9% |
| Police don't care | 9% |
| Domestic violence | 6% |
| Refused/blank | -- |

Q13. According to a Pew Philadelphia research and policy study, Philadelphia has the second-highest rate of drug overdose deaths per capita¹. When thinking about **opioid drug use in Philadelphia**, how much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

a. Providing more free mental health services

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 92% |
| Top priority | 68% |
| Important, but lower priority | 24% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 7% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

b. Approving safe-injection sites

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 57% |
| Top priority | 27% |
| Important, but lower priority | 30% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 41% |
| Not too important | 19% |
| Should not be addressed | 22% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

c. Arresting people who use drugs

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 51% |
| Top priority | 22% |
| Important, but lower priority | 29% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 45% |
| Not too important | 31% |
| Should not be addressed | 14% |
| Refused/blank | 4% |

¹ Among U.S. counties with a population of 1 million or more.

d. Arresting people who sell drugs

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 86% |
| Top priority | 59% |
| Important, but lower priority | 27% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 13% |
| Not too important | 9% |
| Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

e. Providing more drug treatment and recovery services

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 94% |
| Top priority | 63% |
| Important, but lower priority | 31% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 5% |
| Not too important | 5% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

f. Promoting education around drug use

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 88% |
| Top priority | 55% |
| Important, but lower priority | 34% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 11% |
| Not too important | 9% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 4: Education

Q14. When thinking about **public schools in Philadelphia**, how much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

- a. Increasing teacher salaries

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 92% |
| Top priority | 66% |
| Important, but lower priority | 25% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 7% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Should not be addressed | 2% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

- b. Providing work study, internship programs for high school students

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 94% |
| Top priority | 65% |
| Important, but lower priority | 29% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 5% |
| Not too important | 5% |
| Should not be addressed | * |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

- c. Funding improvements to school infrastructure (working AC, heat, water, other basic amenities)

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 96% |
| Top priority | 73% |
| Important, but lower priority | 23% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

d. Providing vocational education and job training

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 97% |
| Top priority | 72% |
| Important, but lower priority | 25% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 2% |
| Not too important | 2% |
| Should not be addressed | * |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

e. Providing tools necessary for students such as school supplies, technology, and internet access

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 96% |
| Top priority | 75% |
| Important, but lower priority | 21% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 5: Affordable housing and homelessness

Q15. In the past three years, have you experienced homelessness or housing instability including: eviction, living in a shelter or group home or temporarily living with friends or family because of inability to find or pay for affordable housing?

| | |
|---|-----|
| I am currently experiencing homelessness or housing instability | 7% |
| I am not currently experiencing homelessness or housing instability, but I have in the past 3 years | 11% |
| I have not experienced homelessness or housing instability in the past 3 years | 80% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

Based on total respondents not currently experiencing homelessness or housing instability (n=1,184)

Q16. Is your home owned or rented?

If you or someone in your household bought your housing unit or have a mortgage, please select owned.

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| Owned | 56% |
| Rented | 43% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Based on total respondents not currently experiencing homelessness or housing instability (n=1,184)

Q17. How (easy) or (difficult) is it for you to afford your rent or mortgage payment?

| | |
|--|------------|
| Very easy/Somewhat easy | 42% |
| Very easy | 13% |
| Somewhat easy | 30% |
| Somewhat difficult/very difficult | 41% |
| Somewhat difficult | 29% |
| Very difficult | 12% |
| I do not have housing costs | 16% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Based on total respondents not currently experiencing homelessness or housing instability (n=1,184)

Q18. When thinking about your own neighborhood, how connected are you to your neighbors?

| | |
|--|------------|
| Very connected/Somewhat connected | 65% |
| Very connected | 19% |
| Somewhat connected | 46% |
| Not very connected/Not connected at all | 35% |
| Not very connected | 24% |
| Not connected at all | 11% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q19. When thinking about **housing in Philadelphia**, how much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

- a. Providing funding for programs that help with housing costs, such as rent or mortgage

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 89% |
| Top priority | 60% |
| Important, but lower priority | 29% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 11% |
| Not too important | 8% |
| Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Refused/blank | * |
| Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *. | |

- b. Requiring developers build more affordable housing units as a requirement to receive permits

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 89% |
| Top priority | 59% |
| Important, but lower priority | 29% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 11% |
| Not too important | 7% |
| Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Refused/blank | * |
| Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *. | |

- c. Increasing the amount of shelters or temporary housing

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 91% |
| Top priority | 52% |
| Important, but lower priority | 38% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 8% |
| Not too important | 7% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

- d. Providing more support for people with serious mental illness and/or drug addiction

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 95% |
| Top priority | 67% |
| Important, but lower priority | 28% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 5% |
| Not too important | 4% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 6: The economy

Q20. When thinking about **the economy in Philadelphia**, how much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

- a. Increasing the minimum wage in the city

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 93% |
| Top priority | 76% |
| Important, but lower priority | 17% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 6% |
| Not too important | 5% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

- b. Helping Philadelphians get jobs

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 96% |
| Top priority | 72% |
| Important, but lower priority | 24% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

c. Making the city attractive to investors

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 82% |
| Top priority | 43% |
| Important, but lower priority | 38% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 17% |
| Not too important | 13% |
| Should not be addressed | 5% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

d. Reducing the city wage tax

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 88% |
| Top priority | 60% |
| Important, but lower priority | 28% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 11% |
| Not too important | 8% |
| Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

e. Increasing tourism to the city

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 72% |
| Top priority | 31% |
| Important, but lower priority | 41% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 27% |
| Not too important | 24% |
| Should not be addressed | 3% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

f. Increasing support or funding for small businesses

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 90% |
| Top priority | 53% |
| Important, but lower priority | 38% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 9% |
| Not too important | 7% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

g. Increasing support or funding for minority-owned businesses

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 83% |
| Top priority | 49% |
| Important, but lower priority | 35% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 16% |
| Not too important | 10% |
| Should not be addressed | 6% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 7: Infrastructure

Q21. When thinking about **city services in Philadelphia**, how much of a priority should each of the following be for Philadelphia’s mayor and elected officials to address in the next two years?

a. Reducing illegal dumping of garbage

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 92% |
| Top priority | 60% |
| Important, but lower priority | 33% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 7% |
| Not too important | 6% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

b. Fixing roads and potholes

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 96% |
| Top priority | 72% |
| Important, but lower priority | 24% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Not too important | 3% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

c. Improving public transportation efficiency

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 90% |
| Top priority | 55% |
| Important, but lower priority | 35% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 8% |
| Not too important | 7% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

d. Improving parks and recreation centers

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 91% |
| Top priority | 52% |
| Important, but lower priority | 39% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 8% |
| Not too important | 8% |
| Should not be addressed | * |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

e. Increasing parking availability in residential and commercial areas

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 83% |
| Top priority | 48% |
| Important, but lower priority | 35% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 16% |
| Not too important | 12% |
| Should not be addressed | 4% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

f. Improving trash collection

| | |
|--|------------|
| Top priority/Important but lower priority | 88% |
| Top priority | 50% |
| Important, but lower priority | 38% |
| Not too important/Should not be addressed | 11% |
| Not too important | 10% |
| Should not be addressed | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Section 8: Voter behavior and outreach

Q22. Which of these statements best describes you?

| | |
|--|-----|
| You are absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address | 85% |
| You are probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed | 7% |
| You are NOT registered to vote at your current address | 8% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q23. Do you know which city council member represents your district?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Yes | 55% |
| No | 45% |
| Don't know | * |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q24. As far as you know, what portion of people in your neighborhood vote in local elections, like those for mayor or city council?

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Almost none/Some | 51% |
| Almost none | 6% |
| Some | 45% |
| Most/Almost all | 48% |
| Most | 34% |
| Almost all | 14% |
| I don't know | * |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q25. In your opinion, which of the following would significantly increase voter turnout for people in your neighborhood? *Please select up to two items, even if more apply.*

| | |
|---|-----|
| Making Election Day a holiday, giving time off to vote | 50% |
| Automatically registering people to vote when they turn 18 or interact with the DMV or other state agencies | 38% |
| Sending mail-in ballots to all registered voters for each election | 36% |
| Allowing Philadelphians to register and vote on the same day | 29% |
| Expanding early in-person voting | 22% |
| Something else | 5% |
| Don't know | * |
| Refused/blank | -- |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q26. When, if ever, do you hear from your elected officials?

| | |
|--|-----|
| I only hear from them when they're running for reelection | 47% |
| I hear from my elected officials when there is important news | 24% |
| I hear from my elected officials in my neighborhood or at community events | 14% |
| I never hear from my elected officials | 20% |
| Refused/blank | -- |

Section 9: Additional demographics

BIDENT1. Philadelphia Neighborhood/Region

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| South and Center Philadelphia | 15% |
| Southwest Philadelphia | 7% |
| West Philadelphia | 11% |
| Lower Northeast Philadelphia | 20% |
| Upper Northeast Philadelphia | 18% |
| North Philadelphia | 21% |
| Northwest Philadelphia | 9% |

Q28. What was the last grade of school you completed?

| | |
|--|-----|
| Grade 8 or lower | 2% |
| Some high school, no diploma | 7% |
| High school diploma or equivalent | 26% |
| Technical or vocational school | 6% |
| Some college, no degree | 16% |
| Two-year associate degree from a college or university | 8% |
| Four-year college degree | 18% |
| Postgraduate (beyond 4 years) | 17% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

Q29. What is your race or ethnicity?

Please check all that apply.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 2% |
| Asian | 9% |
| Black or African American | 41% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 14% |
| White or Caucasian | 39% |
| Something else | 1% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q30. Last year, that is in 2021, what was your total family household income from all sources, before taxes?

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Less than \$30,000 | 36% |
| \$30,000 to under \$50,000 | 22% |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 21% |
| \$100,000 to under \$150,000 | 11% |
| \$150,000 or more | 10% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Q31. Currently, are you employed full-time, part-time, or not at all?

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Full-time | 47% |
| Part-time | 11% |
| Retired | 16% |
| Homemaker | 2% |
| Student | 5% |
| Temporarily unemployed | 5% |
| Disabled/handicapped | 7% |
| Other, not employed | 5% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

Based on total respondents currently employed (n=688)

Q32. And are you self-employed, or not?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Yes | 11% |
| No | 89% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

Q33. Do you own a small business? By small business we mean a business with 100 or fewer employees.

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Yes | 7% |
| No | 92% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Q34. Are you living with a disability or chronic illness?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Yes | 26% |
| No | 74% |
| Refused/blank | * |

Note: Percentage less than 1 printed as *.

(ASK ALL)

Q35. Do you identify as:

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Male | 44% |
| Female | 54% |
| Gender non- | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Q35A. Which of the following best represents how you think of yourself?

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Lesbian or gay | 6% |
| Straight, that is, not lesbian or gay | 84% |
| Bisexual | 4% |
| Something else | 1% |
| Not sure | 3% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

Q36. Including yourself, how many adults 18 and over are there currently living in your household?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| 1 | 26% |
| 2 | 41% |
| 3 | 19% |
| 4 | 8% |
| 5 | 2% |
| 6+ | 1% |
| Refused/blank | 2% |

Q37. Are there any children under the age of 18 living in your household?

| | |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Yes, one child | 15% |
| Yes, two or more children | 17% |
| No | 67% |
| Refused/blank | 1% |

Based on total respondents who have children under age 18 in their household (n=319)

Q38. Are you a parent or caregiver for any of the children under the age of 18 living in your household?

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Yes | 82% |
| No | 18% |
| Refused/blank | -- |