

PEW STATEWIDE TELEPHONE SURVEY
MICHIGAN
Interview Schedule

Project #15096
Public Opinion Strategies
Hart Research Associates

February 23-26, 2015
N=700 Registered Voters (N=490 land, N=210 cell)
N=213 Public/Charter School Parents
Margin of Error N=700 =±3.7%

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- *We conducted a statewide survey among registered voters (this data is labeled as **CORE** on the interview schedule).*
 - *In addition, we conducted oversample interviews among parents or guardians of children in public and/or charter schools to reach a sample size of at least N=200 (this data is labeled as **PS PAR** on the interview schedule).*

In this document:

- *An asterisk (*) in a response category means that less than 0.5% of respondents chose that response category and a dash (–) represents no response.*
 - *Sample A questions were shown to roughly one half of the sample, 351 registered voters.*
 - *Sample B questions were shown to the other half of the sample, 349 registered voters.*
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Thinking about issues affecting children...

To what extent do you think each of the following HEALTH-related issues is a problem for children in the United States today? For each one, please tell me whether you consider this to be a problem or not, using a scale from zero to ten. On this scale, a "zero" means this is not a problem at all, and a "ten" means it is a very big problem. You may use any number from zero to ten for each item, depending on how big a problem you think it is. **(USE 99 FOR DON'T KNOW)**

(IF ZERO, ASK) And, did you choose zero because you do not consider this to be a problem at all, or did you choose zero because you are not sure how you feel? **(CODE AS 99 IF SAY NOT SURE, CODE AS ZERO OTHERWISE)**

	10	8-10	5-7	0-4	DK/Not Sure	Mean
The first/next one is... (RANDOMIZE)						
1. Not getting enough exercise and physical activity						
Core	23%	53%	40%	7%	*	7.3
PS Par	19%	47%	41%	12%	—	6.9
2. Being malnourished and not getting enough to eat						
Core	17%	32%	38%	29%	1%	5.8
PS Par	14%	26%	34%	40%	*	5.2
3. Not getting healthy food in the meals they are served in school						
Core	13%	31%	42%	22%	5%	6.0
PS Par	11%	24%	43%	32%	1%	5.3
4. Being overweight						
Core	21%	47%	45%	8%	*	7.2
PS Par	17%	39%	51%	10%	—	6.8
5. Spending too much time playing video games and watching TV						
Core	35%	64%	29%	6%	*	7.9
PS Par	26%	61%	33%	6%	—	7.6

Thinking now about Kindergarten through Twelfth grade schools...

6. Do you think that serving nutritious foods in schools is...(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)...very important, somewhat important, not that important, or not important at all in helping to ensure that children are prepared to learn and do their best in school?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
98%	96%	TOTAL IMPORTANT
2%	4%	TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT
79%	75%	Very important
19%	21%	Somewhat important
1%	3%	Not that important
1%	1%	Not important at all
*	*	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
-	-	Refused (DO NOT READ)

7. How important do you think it is for schools to provide nutrition education as part of the school curriculum...(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)...very important, somewhat important, not that important, or not important at all?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
96%	95%	TOTAL IMPORTANT
4%	5%	TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT
70%	63%	Very important
26%	32%	Somewhat important
2%	3%	Not that important
2%	2%	Not important at all
-	-	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
-	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

8. Based on what you know, do you think that children have **(ROTATE 1-2)**...too much time, not enough time...or about the right amount of time during the school lunch period to eat their lunch?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
1%	1%	Too much time
49%	35%	Not enough time
48%	53%	About the right amount of time
–	1%	Depends (DO NOT READ)
2%	9%	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
–	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

9. And, do you think that children having enough time during the lunch period to eat their lunches is.....**(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)**...very important, somewhat important, not that important, or not important at all?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
97%	98%	TOTAL IMPORTANT
3%	2%	TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT
75%	64%	Very important
22%	34%	Somewhat important
3%	2%	Not that important
–	*	Not important at all
–	*	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
–	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

Thinking about the meals served in Kindergarten through Twelfth grade public schools...

10. How much would you say you have seen, read, or heard in recent months about national nutrition standards for public school meals programs (**ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP**)?

PS		
Par	Core	
67%	64%	TOTAL A LOT/FAIR AMOUNT/SOME
33%	36%	TOTAL VERY LITTLE/NOTHING
14%	13%	A Lot
25%	26%	A Fair Amount
28%	25%	Just Some
22%	25%	Very little
11%	11%	Nothing at all
—	*	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
—	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

11. Which one or two of the following is your MAIN source of news and information about nutrition issues? (**RANDOMIZE**) (**ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES**)

PS		
Par	Core	
25%	28%	Major network TV news programs on ABC, NBC, or CBS
18%	20%	24-hour cable TV news programs such as CNN, Fox News, or MSNBC
16%	14%	Social media like Facebook and Twitter
17%	13%	My doctor or other health care professionals
16%	13%	Health information web sites like WebMD
19%	12%	Web sites of major news organizations
8%	10%	TV shows like Dr. Oz or The Doctors
6%	8%	Radio
4%	6%	Newspapers online or print
6%	7%	Other Source (Please specify: _____) (DO NOT READ)
—	*	Do not follow information about nutrition issues (DO NOT READ)
—	*	Don't Know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

Thinking some more about the food in kindergarten through twelfth grade public schools...please tell me if you are...(ROTATE)...aware or not aware...of each of the following happening over the past two to three years?

	Aware	Not Aware	(DO NOT READ) Don't Know	Refused
12. New national nutritional standards implemented for the food served in cafeterias as part of the school meals program				
Core	69%	31%	*	—
PS Par	77%	23%	—	—
13. New national nutritional standards implemented for the food sold in school stores, vending machines, and for a la carte items in cafeterias				
Core	66%	33%	1%	—
PS Par	75%	24%	1%	—

Thinking now just about the meals program served in kindergarten through twelfth grade public school cafeterias...

14. The national school meals program provides breakfasts and lunches to many school children across the country, and provides them for free or at a reduced cost to children from low-income families. In this program, the federal government reimburses school districts for the costs of meals that meet certain nutrition standards, such as providing fruits and vegetables, limiting the use of salt, and following age-appropriate calorie limits. Individual school districts have the flexibility to build on the requirements, as long as the school meals meet basic, minimum standards. To be clear, this applies to the school meal which is a full meal that can only be purchased as a full meal--it does not include extra items that can be purchased individually for additional money.

Do you favor or oppose requiring public schools to meet these national nutrition standards for school meals?

(IF Favor/Oppose, Ask) And do you strongly (favor/oppose) or just somewhat (favor/oppose) requiring public schools to meet these national nutrition standards for school meals?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
82%	79%	TOTAL FAVOR
17%	19%	TOTAL OPPOSE
58%	54%	Strongly Favor
24%	25%	Somewhat Favor
6%	7%	Somewhat Oppose
11%	12%	Strongly Oppose
*	1%	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
-	1%	Refused (DO NOT READ)

Thinking some more about this, please tell me whether you think public schools should be required to do each of the following with every school meal, or not.

(IF RESPONDENT MAKES A CHOICE, ASK:) And do you feel strongly about that, or not that strongly?

	Yes Strongly	Yes Not Strongly	No Not Strongly	No Strongly	(DO NOT Don't Know	READ) Refused
The (first/next) one is...(Randomize)						
15. Include a serving of fruits or vegetables with every school meal						
Core	87%	6%	3%	3%	1%	*
	93%			6%		
PS Par	89%	6%	3%	2%	—	—
	95%			5%		
16. Provide foods made from whole-grains with every school meal						
Core	52%	18%	16%	12%	2%	—
	70%			28%		
PS Par	56%	19%	14%	9%	2%	—
	75%			23%		
17. Limit the amount of salt in every school meal						
Core	61%	19%	9%	10%	1%	—
	80%			19%		
PS Par	66%	20%	9%	5%	—	—
	86%			14%		
18. Offer free water with every school meal						
Core	82%	8%	5%	5%	*	*
	90%			10%		
PS Par	87%	5%	4%	3%	*	*
	92%			7%		

Next, I'm going to read you some changes that could be made to public school meals. For each one, please tell me whether you think this would make school meals better or worse using a scale from zero to ten. On this scale, a ten means this would make school meals much better, and a zero means it would make school meals much worse. A five is right in the middle. You may use any number from zero to ten. **(IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS 99)**

(IF ZERO, ASK) And, did you choose zero because you think this would make school meals much worse, or did you choose zero because you are not sure how you feel? **(CODE AS 99 IF SAY NOT SURE, CODE AS ZERO OTHERWISE)**

	10	8-10	5-7	0-4	DK/Not Sure	Mean
The (first/next) one is... (Randomize)						
19.	If school meals were prepared and cooked in the school cafeteria kitchen rather than pre-packaged and reheated					
Core	49%	71%	25%	4%	*	8.3
PS Par	55%	77%	21%	2%	—	8.5
20.	If school meals included more locally grown fruits and vegetables					
Core	42%	63%	31%	6%	*	7.9
PS Par	40%	63%	33%	4%	—	7.9
21.	If school meals included more meats and poultry from local sources					
Core	29%	51%	42%	6%	1%	7.3
PS Par	32%	52%	44%	4%	*	7.5
22.	If school meals provided a variety of fruits, vegetables, and whole-grain options					
Core	47%	74%	23%	3%	—	8.4
PS Par	51%	77%	20%	3%	—	8.5

(IF D4:1-4, ASK)

23. Thinking now about your YOUNGEST child in school...in an average week, how many days does your child eat lunch that is PREPARED BY THE SCHOOL? (**ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP**)

(DATA SHOWN AMONG PUBLIC SCHOOL PARENTS)

PS	
Par	
39%	TOTAL 4-5 DAYS
28%	TOTAL 1-3 DAYS
33%	Never
11%	One day per week
10%	Two days per week
7%	Three days per week
7%	Four days per week
32%	Five days per week
*	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
-	Refused (DO NOT READ)

Thinking now about food available to students that is NOT A PART of the public school meals program...

24. In many schools, there is also food available to students that is not a part of the public school meals program. This includes food that is sold in school stores, food and drink vending machines, and a la carte items in cafeterias, such as a slice of pizza, a container of yogurt, or a piece of fruit. There are national Smart Snacks nutritional standards that provide for more fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and low-fat dairy items as well as calorie caps on the food sold in school stores, food and drink vending machines, and a la carte items in cafeterias.

Do you favor or oppose requiring public schools to meet these national nutrition standards for food sold in school stores, food and drink vending machines, and a la carte items in cafeterias?

(IF Favor/Oppose, Ask) And do you strongly (favor/oppose) or just somewhat (favor/oppose) requiring public schools to meet these national nutrition standards for food sold in school stores, food and drink vending machines, and a la carte items in cafeterias?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
73%	72%	TOTAL FAVOR
25%	26%	TOTAL OPPOSE
44%	43%	Strongly Favor
29%	29%	Somewhat Favor
15%	12%	Somewhat Oppose
10%	14%	Strongly Oppose
2%	2%	Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
—	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

And, a few final questions for statistical purposes only...

Do you or does someone in your household work for... **(ROTATE Q24-Q25)**

	Total Yes	Yes, applies to me	Yes, applies to someone else	Yes, both	No, does not apply	DK (DNR)	Ref
25. A health care organization, such as a doctor's office, hospital, or clinic that treats patients.							
Core	14%	6%	7%	1%	86%	–	*
PS Par	18%	10%	6%	2%	82%	–	–
26. A public, private or charter school in K through twelve education either as a teacher, an administrator, or any other position.							
Core	13%	7%	5%	1%	87%	–	*
PS Par	15%	7%	5%	3%	85%	–	–

(IF D4:1-4 ASK)

27. And where do you primarily get your information about what is happening at your child or children's school? **(RANDOMIZE) (ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES)**

(DATA SHOWN AMONG PUBLIC SCHOOL PARENTS)

PS	
Par	
70%	Directly from the school
26%	From your child or children
10%	From your child or children's teachers
8%	PTA meetings
6%	Other parents at the school
3%	Other source (Please specify: _____) (DO NOT READ)
–	Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

D1. In what year were you born?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
1%	7%	18 to 24
14%	10%	25 to 34
56%	27%	35 to 44
25%	14%	45 to 54
4%	22%	55 to 64
*	20%	65 and over
—	*	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D2. Other than being an American, what is your main ethnic or racial heritage? (**READ CHOICES**)
(**QUOTAS WILL BE SET BASED ON STATE POPULATION**)

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
15%	15%	AFRICAN AMERICAN OR BLACK
79%	79%	WHITE
4%	4%	HISPANIC AMERICAN OR LATINO
1%	*	ASIAN AMERICAN
1%	1%	OTHER (DO NOT READ) (IF PUNCH , THEN ASK:) Now I realize you just said your main ethnic or racial heritage doesn't fall into any of the categories I just mentioned...but if you had to choose JUST ONE of these categories, which ONE would you choose?
*	1%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D3. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of eighteen?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
100%	38%	Yes
—	62%	No
—	*	Refused (DO NOT READ)

(IF QD3: 1, ASK)

D4. What kind of school or schools do your children under the age of eighteen attend? **(RANDOMIZE 1-5) (ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)**

(DATA SHOWN AMONG PARENTS)

PS	All	
Par	Par	
93%	76%	Public
1%	7%	Private
*	5%	Religious
9%	7%	Charter
1%	3%	Home schooled
–	–	Some other type of school (please specify: _____) (DO NOT READ)
–	6%	Not in school (DO NOT READ)

(IF QD4: 1-4, ASK)

D5. Thinking of your child or children who are in school, which of the following best describes the grades they are in? **(READ LIST IN ORDER, ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES)**

(DATA SHOWN AMONG PUBLIC SCHOOL PARENTS)

PS	
Par	
21%	Preschool or kindergarten
53%	Elementary school
40%	Middle school or junior high
43%	High school
1%	Refused (DO NOT READ)

D6. What is the highest level of education you have completed? **(DO NOT READ CHOICES)**

PS		
Par	Core	
15%	23%	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE OR LESS
3%	3%	VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL
25%	28%	SOME COLLEGE
36%	29%	COLLEGE GRADUATE
21%	16%	POST GRADUATE
*	1%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D7. And, in politics today, do you usually think of yourself as....**(ROTATE)**

a Republican,
a Democrat,
or something else?

(IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT, ASK:) Would you call yourself a STRONG (Republican/Democrat) or a NOT-SO-STRONG (Republican/Democrat)?

(IF SOMETHING ELSE, ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the... **(ROTATE)** Republican Party ...or... the Democratic Party?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
36%	34%	TOTAL REPUBLICAN
40%	39%	TOTAL DEMOCRAT
16%	15%	STRONG REPUBLICAN
11%	10%	NOT-SO-STRONG REPUBLICAN
9%	9%	LEAN REPUBLICAN
22%	23%	SOMETHING ELSE/INDEPENDENT
7%	9%	LEAN DEMOCRAT
15%	11%	NOT-SO-STRONG DEMOCRAT
18%	19%	STRONG DEMOCRAT
2%	4%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D8. Regardless of how you may feel today...for which of the following candidates did you vote for President... **(ROTATE 1 & 2)**...or did you not happen to vote in the last presidential election?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
33%	34%	Mitt Romney ...OR...
46%	46%	Barack Obama
5%	3%	SOMEONE ELSE (DO NOT READ)
10%	9%	DID NOT VOTE
1%	1%	DON'T KNOW/DON'T RECALL (DO NOT READ)
5%	7%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D9. And for statistical purposes only...is your total annual household income greater or less than \$60,000 dollars?

(IF LESS THAN \$60,000, ASK:) Is it...
(ROTATE FROM TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP)

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
7%	11%	UNDER \$20,000
15%	15%	BETWEEN \$20,000 - \$40,000
14%	17%	OVER \$40,000

(IF GREATER THAN \$60,000, ASK:) Is it...
(ROTATE FROM TOP TO BOTTOM/BOTTOM TO TOP)

13%	12%	UNDER \$80,000
15%	12%	BETWEEN \$80,000 - \$100,000
31%	22%	OVER \$100,000
5%	11%	REFUSED (DO NOT READ)

D10. **GENDER (BY OBSERVATION, BUT ASK EVERYONE)** Are you currently employed, a student, a stay at home mom/dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

PS		
<u>Par</u>	<u>Core</u>	
46%	48%	TOTAL MALE
54%	52%	TOTAL FEMALE
41%	28%	MALE/EMPLOYED
-	1%	MALE/STUDENT
2%	1%	MALE/STAY AT HOME DAD
1%	14%	MALE/RETIRED
1%	3%	MALE/UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING
1%	1%	MALE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)
39%	27%	FEMALE/EMPLOYED
1%	2%	FEMALE/STUDENT
13%	7%	FEMALE/STAY AT HOME MOM
*	13%	FEMALE/RETIRED
1%	2%	FEMALE/UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING
-	1%	FEMALE/REFUSED (DO NOT READ)