1 in 28 adults\textsuperscript{1,2}
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** In 1982, the figure was 1 in 99 adults\textsuperscript{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** At year end 2007, 25 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 40); the figure for 1982 was 23 percent (national rank: 37)\textsuperscript{1}

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Probation</td>
<td>176,987\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>904\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>258,905</td>
<td>1 in 37</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole</td>
<td>78,107\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>2,907\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>81,014</td>
<td>1 in 41</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prison</td>
<td>45,969\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>6,047\textsuperscript{1}</td>
<td>52,016</td>
<td>1 in 111</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jail</td>
<td>35,347\textsuperscript{2}</td>
<td>35,347\textsuperscript{2}</td>
<td>70,694</td>
<td>1 in 41</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>346,662\textsuperscript{2}</td>
<td>346,662\textsuperscript{2}</td>
<td>689,625</td>
<td>1 in 28</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION

- The Pew Charitable Trusts applies the power of knowledge to solve today’s most challenging problems. Our Pew Center on the States (PCS) identifies and advances effective policy approaches to critical issues facing states. Launched in 2006 as a project of PCS, the Public Safety Performance Project seeks to help states advance fiscally sound, data-driven policies and practices in sentencing and corrections that protect public safety, hold offenders accountable and control corrections costs.

$\$1.84$ billion\textsuperscript{6}$

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.7 percent in fiscal year 2008\textsuperscript{6}
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Pennsylvania spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 15 cents on probation and parole\textsuperscript{5}
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison ($97.72) = 12 days of parole or 54 days of probation\textsuperscript{5}

### CORRECTIONS COSTS

#### TOTAL SPENDING PER YEAR

- Federal: $1.639.66
- Probation: $148.91
- Parole: $141.82
- Prison: $97.72
- Jail: $29.89

#### PER OFFENDER PER DAY

- Federal: $2.94
- Probation: $1.10
- Parole: $0.81
- Prison: $8.03
- Jail: $1.81

### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

Download the full report and explanatory notes by visiting www.pewcenteronthestates.org/publicsafety

Revised as of 03.24.09