1 in 22 adults is under correctional control

- **Growth over time**: in 1982, the figure was 1 in 42 adults
- **Percent behind bars**: at year end 2007, 31 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 30); the figure for 1982 was 20 percent (national rank: 45)

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Probation</td>
<td>434,309&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>2,052&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>549,725</td>
<td>1 in 32</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole</td>
<td>101,748&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>11,616&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>247,529</td>
<td>1 in 71</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prison</td>
<td>159,016&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>20,628&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>247,529</td>
<td>1 in 71</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jail</td>
<td>67,885&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>67,885&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>797,254</td>
<td>1 in 22</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION

- **TOTAL SPENDING PER YEAR**: $2.500 billion to $2.313.37 million
- **PER OFFENDER PER DAY**: $50 to $42.54

**SOURCES:**

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
5) Pew, Original Data;
6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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