1 in 44 adults is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 125 adults

- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 37 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 21); the figure for 1982 was 27 percent (national rank: 29)

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Probation</td>
<td>9,106</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>10,695</td>
<td>1 in 70</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole</td>
<td>966</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>1,437</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prison</td>
<td>2,940</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>4,016</td>
<td>1 in 118</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jail</td>
<td>2,304</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,304</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16,997</td>
<td></td>
<td>16,997</td>
<td>1 in 44</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION

- **1983:** 7,392
- **2008:** 16,997

### CORRECTIONS COSTS

- **$169 million** spent on corrections

#### TOTAL SPENDING PER YEAR

- **$80 million**
- **$76.46**
- **$84.29**

#### PER OFFENDER PER DAY

- **$9.79**
- **$3.71**
- **$13.48**

**SOURCES:**

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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