



1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Michigan

POPULATION

1 in 27 adults^{1,2}

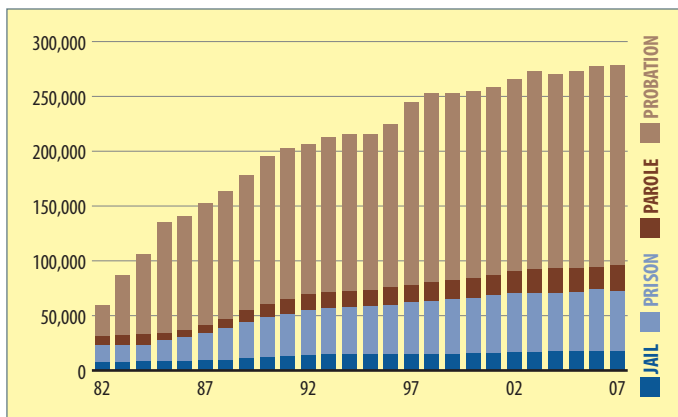
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 110 adults^{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 26 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 39); the figure for 1982 was 39 percent (national rank: 9)¹

POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	182,706 ¹	351 ³	206,206	1 in 37	10
Parole	21,131 ¹	2,018 ³			
Prison	50,190 ¹	4,309 ⁴	72,599	1 in 105	26
Jail	18,100 ⁵				
Total	278,805			1 in 27	13

TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



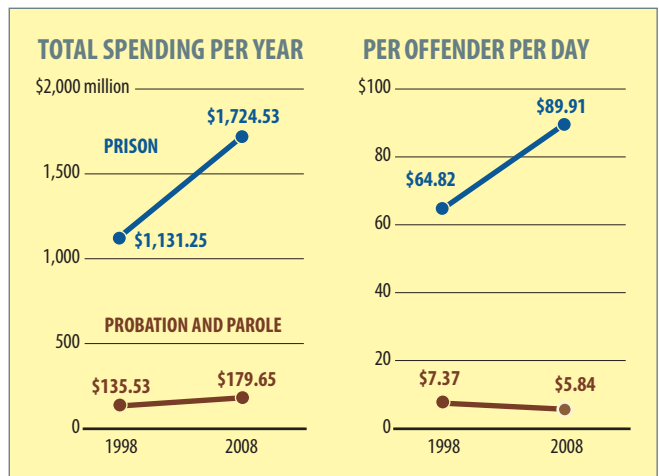
COSTS

\$2.18 billion⁶

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 22 percent in fiscal year 2008⁶
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Michigan spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 10 cents on probation and parole⁵
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$89.91) = 15 days of probation and parole⁵

CORRECTIONS COSTS



SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

Download the full report and explanatory notes by visiting www.pewcenteronthestates.org/publicsafety



The Pew Charitable Trusts applies the power of knowledge to solve today's most challenging problems. Our Pew Center on the States (PCS) identifies and advances effective policy approaches to critical issues facing states. Launched in 2006 as a project of PCS, the Public Safety Performance Project seeks to help states advance fiscally sound, data-driven policies and practices in sentencing and corrections that protect public safety, hold offenders accountable and control corrections costs.

901 E Street NW | 10th Floor | Washington, DC 20004 | www.pewcenteronthestates.org