



1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Hawaii

POPULATION

1 in 32 adults^{1,2}

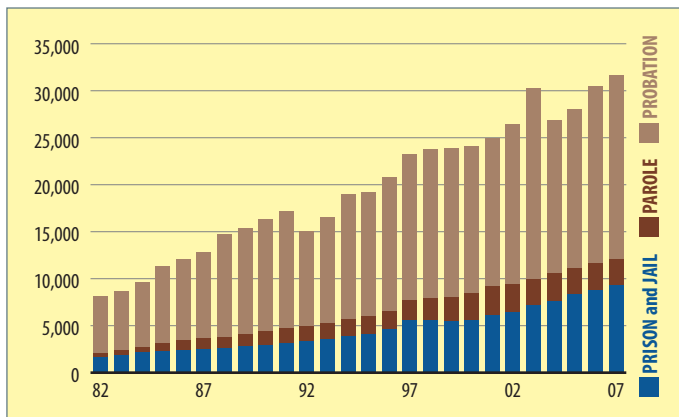
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults^{1,2}
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 29 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 34); the figure for 1982 was 20 percent (national rank: 44)¹

POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	19,426 ¹	136 ³	22,345	1 in 45	19
Parole	2,110 ¹	673 ³			
Prison	5,978 ¹	3,297 ⁴	9,275	1 in 108	27
Jail	0 ⁵				
Total	31,620			1 in 32	19

TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



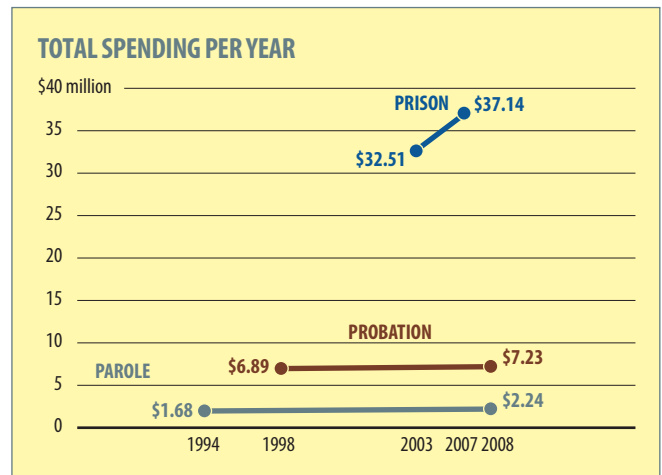
COSTS

\$228 million⁶

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.3 percent in fiscal year 2008⁶
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Hawaii spent on corrections in 2008, 4 cents went to probation and parole^{5,6}

CORRECTIONS COSTS



SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

Download the full report and explanatory notes by visiting www.pewcenteronthestates.org/publicsafety



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901 E Street NW | 10th Floor | Washington, DC 20004 | www.pewcenteronthestates.org