Dental Therapy Timeline

More than 63 million people in the United States live in areas with dentist shortages. Dental therapy is a proven solution that has helped increase access to care. Dental therapists are midlevel providers who deliver preventive and routine restorative treatment at schools, nursing homes, and veterans homes to people who would otherwise struggle to get access to care.

2003

Alaska tribes greenlight dental therapist training.

2005

Dental therapists begin providing care in Alaska.

2009

Minnesota becomes the first state to pass dental therapy legislation.

2011

First Minnesota dental therapy class to graduate begins work.

2014

Maine passes dental therapy bill.

2015

Commission on Dental Accreditation guidelines for dental therapy training programs approved.

2015

In North Carolina State Board of Dental Examiners v. Federal Trade Commission, U.S. Supreme Court rules that professional licensing boards can't be anti-competitive.

2016

Oregon dental therapy tribal pilot approved.

2016

Vermont passes dental therapy bill.

2016

Swinomish tribe of Washington is first tribe in Lower 48 states to hire a dental therapist.

2017

77 Minnesota dental therapists provide more than 100,000 visits.

See back for highlights.



2005: Dental therapists begin providing care in Alaska.

Alaska Native communities with dental therapists had lower rates of tooth extractions and more preventive care than Alaska Native communities without access to such care.



2009: Minnesota becomes the first state to pass dental therapy legislation.

Dental therapists are cost-efficient mobile members of the dental team and can travel to meet the demand in rural towns across the state.

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This page was updated July 30, 2018, to reflect that Arizona had enacted a dental therapy law, and Sept. 6, 2018, to correct that the Oregon dental therapy tribal pilot was approved in 2016.

For further information, please visit:

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